Neediest Fund Goes Over Top With $8171

The Post's Neediest Family Fund yesterday went over the top with a total of $8171.99. A total of $8165 was necessary to take care of the 75 families originally selected for aid by the drive.

Any additional money will be sent to social agencies for distribution to others in need.

Contributions received up to an early hour yesterday and not previously tabulated totaled $214.

The drive has been designed to help needy families which are not eligible for public assistance and have been unable to receive aid from limited resources of private agencies. The contributions will go to keep the families permanently intact and to enable them to become self-supporting again.

The money, generously contributed by Post readers, will help Miss B. get needed vocational training, keep the seven L. children together while the father is learning to increase his income, prevent Mrs. A. and her 7-year-old son from being separated, and enable these and the others to carry on to a Happy New Year.

Contributions reported yesterday were as follows:

Alpha Delta Sizmma Phi	$25.00
Box on Counter	11.50
Mrs. W. B. Moulton	10.00
Anonymous	3.00
Katharine D. Bond	10.00
Jeannette Dunlop	5.00
Anonymous	1.00
Anonymous	2.00
Anonymous	1.00
Anonymous	1.00
Anonymous	5.00
Anonymous	5.00
E. N. B.	2.00
Anonymous	5.00
Miss H. F. Conover	1.00
Mary K. Deane	5.00
John Gurke	2.50
Edna Gould	2.00
H. B. B.	1.00
R. C. H.	5.00
M. Hardy	20.00
Alice G. Hayes	5.00
Mabel G. Knipe	10.00
F. P. Keyes	3.00
M. Lichermon	1.00
Mrs. Mc D.	5.00
Lizzie G. Mtiatinsly	2.00
Soldier Boy	1.00
D. B. Shanley	5.00
Kate P. Smith	3.00
Anonymous	1.00
E. K. Willis	5.00
Nancy B. Watt	3.00
Mrs. Louis I. Valentine	10.00
Virginia Anderson	20.00
Elizabeth C. Marrogue	10.00
Mrs. C. F. Russell	2.00
Total	$214.00
Previously reported	$7,957.99
Grand total	$8,171.99

SMA to Receive New Bids Today On Penny Milk

The Surplus Marketing Administration, at 11 a. m. today, will receive revised bids from dairies which should permit penny milk for undernourished school children to begin flowing by January 5—if the best bid is low enough. SMA experts are prepared to roll up their sleeves and analyze the bids as soon as they are opened to make a final award possible before the end of the week, in time to start the program next Monday.

A previous set of bids was turned down when they proved too high—higher by more than half-a-cent a pint than the District government will pay in 1942 on a similar milk contract.

Lewis Damage Award Upheld

A $4800 judgment awarded Fulton Lewis, jr., radio commentator, and his wife for an accident in 1934 was upheld yesterday by the United States Court of Appeals here.

The judgment was granted by a jury before Justice T. Alan Goldsborough, of the District Court, against Mrs. Naomi McWilliams, wife of Dave McWilliams, orchestra leader. The Lewis and McWilliams automobiles collided at Fifteenth and I Streets Northwest.

Navy Calls for Civilian Workers at Pearl Harbor

An urgent call for skilled workmen to man civilian positions at the Pearl Harbor Navy Yard was issued last night by the Navy Department.

Quartermen, leadingmen, journeymen and helpers in many branches of labor are needed to fill the Pearl Harbor jobs, and men qualified to handle any of the positions are asked to register at the trades and industrial office of the District Employment Center, 928 Fifth Street Northwest.

The office will remain open until 9 p. m. today (Tuesday) and Friday of this week, and on Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Friday of next week.

Escapee Surrenders After His Holiday

Elmer H. Day, 23, of 910 Seventh Street Southeast, who was supposed to be serving a two to three year sentence at Lorton Reformatory for housebreaking, walked into the home of a parole officer here yesterday.

"I thought you were in Lorton," said the surprised officer, W. A. Stein, of 814½ Eleventh Street Northeast.

"I was until a week ago," replied the supposed-to-be prisoner. "But I just couldn't stand staying there during Christmas. I was assigned to a truck coming to Washington, so I just jumped off when it got here. Now I'm ready to go back."

Stein took Day back to Lorton.

Gaither Family Reunion

Post Staff Photo

FOUR GENERATIONS of the Gaither family were on hand for the reunion at Gaithersburg, Md. Here are (front, left to right) Mrs. George Gaither, great-grandmother; Mrs. N. C. Stiles, grandmother, and (rear, left to right) Florence Louthan, great-granddaughter, and Mrs. Dan Louthan, granddaughter

Crash Injuries Fatal to Two

Two men, injured Christmas Eve in a traffic accident in Fairfax County, Va., died yesterday at the Alexandria Hospital. They were John L. Reeves, about 25, Negro, of 1920 Fifteenth Street, Northwest, and William E. Fisher, 45, of Quantico, Va.

The men were crushed under a small truck which overturned at the intersection of Lee Highway and the Winchester Road. Fairfax police said the driver fo the truck was Wilbert R. Wright, 38, whose home is near Bristow, Va.

Reeves was a handyman at an inn near where the accident occurred and Fisher was manager of an auto supply store at Quantico.

Mrs. Mary Walker, 77, a trained nurse, of 4762 Lee Boulevard, Arlington County, Va., was seriously injured yesterday when she was struck by an automobile at Lee Boulevard and Park Drive, Arlington.

The injured woman was taken to Georgetown Hospital, where she was said to be suffering from fractures of both legs, a possible skull fracture and internal injuries.

Arlington police said the car which struck the woman was driven by Raymond Williams, 24, of Route 3, Vienna, Va.

Argentina Calls Berlin Envoy Home

Buenos Aires, Dec. 29 (U.P.).—The Argentine Ambassador to Berlin, Eduardo Olivera, has been called home to "give an account of some phases of his mission," the foreign office announce tonight.

Tire Rationing Board Named

A six-man board, with Whitney Leary, local automobile dealer, as chairman was named by Commissioner Guy Mason last night to administer Washington's forthcoming tire rationing program.

A staff of workers, it was announced, will be provided by the District WPA as an emergency war project, and the Commissioners said they would seek some $2000 for equipment. The new unit will be housed with the Rent-Control Administration in the Force School.

Executive committee members, besides Leary, are Walter B. Guy, attorney; Arthur B. Sundlan, president of the Merchants and Manufacturers Association; Richard Murphy, manager of the Washington Automobile Trade Association; E. D. Merrill, president of the Capital Transit Co.; C. W. Turner, of the American Railway Express Co., and Dr. Charles Stanley White, local physician.

The executive group will be divided into at least two subcommittees, Commissioner Mason reported. One will have jurisdiction over emergency vehicles and the other over fleet (trucks, buses, taxis, etc.) operations.

Later, it was announced, a separate unit will be formed to govern passenger cars, of which there are approximately 160,000 registered in the District.

Emergency vehicles in the city number about 6886 and various fleet-operated vehicles total an estimated 23,151.

Commissioner Mason will have general supervision of the entire program, which becomes effective January 5. Local tire dealers have been requested to file with the District Defense Council an inventory of all stock on hand.

Eden Returns With 14 Officials Of Soviet Unions

London (Tuesday), Dec. 30 (U.P.).—Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden returned to London early today from his war conferences with Josef Stalin in Moscow and described the talks as "full, frank and sincere."

Eden told reporters that he was "lucky enough to see something of the military performance of the Russian armies, which was truly magnificent."

Dr. Simpers' Funeral Set For Today

Dr. I. Newton Simpers, for the last 50 years a practicing physician in the Gaithersburg and Germantown areas of Montgomery County, died on Sunday at his home in Gaithersburg after a long illness. The funeral will take place at 2:30 p. m. today from the funeral home of Ernest C. Gartner, Gaithersburg.

The services will be conducted by the Rev. Frank A. Tyler, of Rockville, formerly pastor of Grace Methodist Church, Gaithersburg; the Rev. William J. Elliott, present pastor of Grace Church, and the Rev. James P. Kerr, pastor of the Presbyterian Church at Boyds, Md. Burial will be in Forest Oak Cemetery, Gaithersburg.

Dr. Simpers was a son of the late Dr. and Mrs. Richard Lee Simpers, of Manchester, Md. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Edith Gitt Simpers; two daughters, Mrs. Helen M. Stup and Miss Frances Simpers, and a granddaughter, Betsy R. Stup, all of Gaithersburg. He was a graduate of the Baltimore Medical College and was long a member of the Montgomery County Medical Society.

Chain Drags Car From Ferry Boat; Woman Drowned

Cape Charles, Va., Dec. 29. (A.P.)—A Portsmouth woman drowned here yesterday when an automobile toppled into the water from a Little Creek ferry.

She was Mrs. James C. Carroll, 45. Her husband dived into the water and attempted to free his wife but the car sank before he could get the door open.

Investigators said that the machine was pulled into the water by a dock chain which became entangled with the bumper as the ferry pulled away.

Capt. Rust Dies In Naval Hospital

Annapolis, Md., Dec. 29 (A.P.).—Capt. Armistead Rust, U. S. N., retired, veteran of the Spanish-American and first World wars, died today at the Naval Hospital. He had been ill a week with pneumonia.

Capt. Rust, a native of Virginia, was graduated from the Naval Academy in 1885. During the past five years he lived at his farm on Aberdeen Creek.

Missing Boy Found at Home

Police were still searching last night for a 5-year-old boy, Sonny Winsett, of 611 Silver Spring Avenue, Silver Spring, Md., even after other police had found him and returned him to his parents.

Sonny became separated from Elliott Williams, 7, of 8215 Schrider Street, Silver Spring, in a Washington theater. Elliott's mother, Mrs. L. J. Williams, reported the incident to Washington police and a search was instigated.

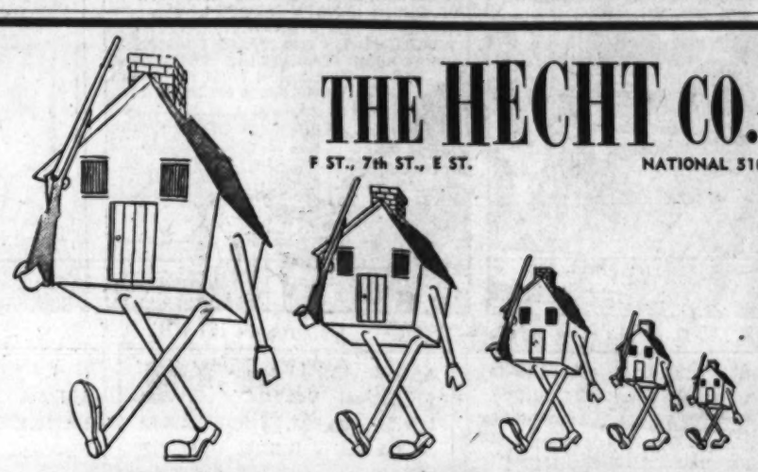
Meanwhile, Sonny came out of the theater, was taken to First Precinct Station by a passerby and promptly told officers his name, address and telephone number. His parents came down and got him.

But the search continued. Finally, one detective decided to call the boy's home to inform the parents their child was lost.

"No he's not," replied Sonny's father. "He's right here."

THE HECHT CO.

F ST., 7th ST., E ST. NATIONAL 5100



ON THE ALERT FOR HOME DEFENSE WITH

BLACKOUT EQUIPMENT

FLASH LIGHTS

Three-cell chrome flashlights that can be adjusted from long range lighting to short beam. Londoners found them mighty convenient during black-outs. Complete with battery 1.40

Scout Department, Second Floor, The Hecht Co.

BLACK-OUT PAINT

The paint that's thick and opaque so not a single ray of light can filter through. Easily applied. Easily peeled off with razor. (Paint Department), 98c qt.

BLACK-OUT MATERIALS

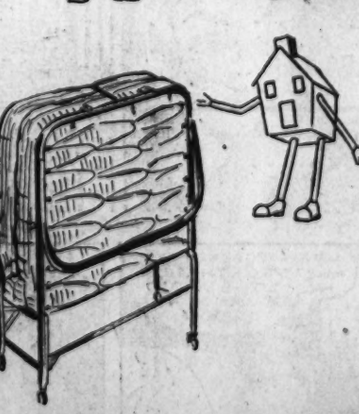
Black or dark blue repp, 50-ins. wide.....85c yd.
Black velour, 50-ins. wide.....1.98 yd.
Black Sateen, 36-inches wide....39c and 69c yd.

Drapery Department, Sixth Floor

FIRST-AID KITS

Compact kits filled with surgical gauze, absorbent cotton, gauze bandages, adhesive, sterilized hand tape, iodine, scissors, tourniquets. Handy Pads. $2 (Others 75c to 1.50)

Toiletries, Main Floor, The Hecht Co.



FOLD-A-WAY COTS

Keep on hand in your "air-raid" room . . . folded compactly in a closet or corner. All steel angle iron frame cot with link steel springs . . . and complete with innerspring mattress. Mounted on coasters 16.95

Bedding, Fourth Floor, The Hecht Co.

OTHER "BLACK-OUT" NECESSITIES

Thermos Bottles, ½-pt. size, 79c; qt. size, 1.59 (Seventh Floor).
Cannon Camelot Double Blankets, 75% cotton, 25% wool, 3.99 pr. (Fifth Floor)
Heavy Khaki Duck Sleeping Bags, $15 (Second Floor).
Maroon Finished Metal Lanterns with Handle, 1.50; battery, 55c (Second Floor).

THE HECHT CO.

F St., 7th St., E St. NAtional 51(

Brushed Rayon Mittens

Toasty-warm mittens for college or career girl . . . Soft-as-a-kitten's ear brushed rayon mittens in white or black. Small, medium and large sizes. At this price you'll want a pair in each color. 59c

Gloves, Main Floor, F St. Building, The Hecht Co.

THE HECHT CO.

7th St. NATIONAL 5100

ANNUAL FLEXEES CORSET SALE!

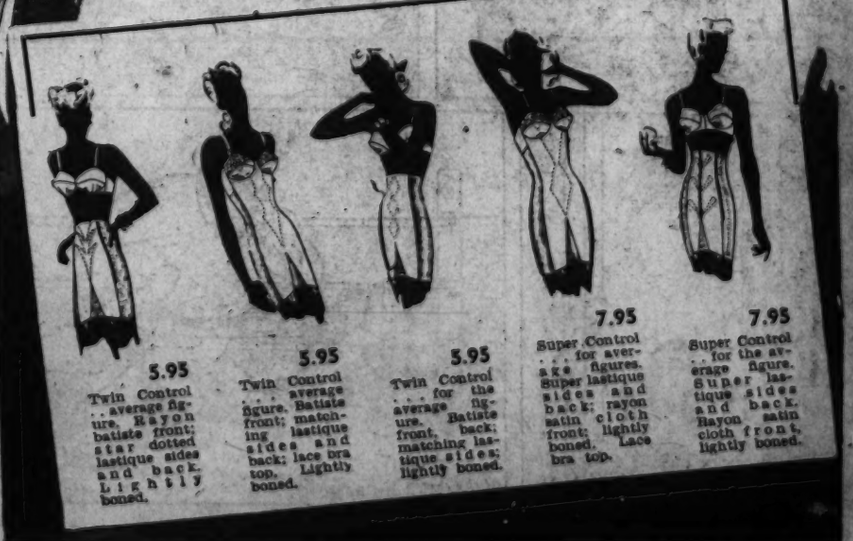
7.95

5.95 7.95

7.95 Values! 10.95 Values!

Remember . . . you'll be wearing Volunteer uniforms this spring . . . and suits galore! You'll certainly need a hip-slimming, figure molding Flexees foundation or girdle to wear underneath your new spring fashions! So do some thoughtful buying! Save $2 and $3 on your spring foundation . . . by buying it in January! Here's a sale that brings you a forecast of the new spring silhouette. Take advantage of it right away! Come in and choose from the many Flexees spring styles included in this sale group.

Corset Shop . . . The Hecht Co. . . . Third Floor



5.95 Twin Control . . . average figure. Rayon batiste front; star dotted lastique sides and back. Lightly boned.

5.95 Twin Control . . . average figure. Batiste front; matching lastique sides and back; lace bra top. Lightly boned.

5.95 Twin Control . . . for the average figure. Batiste front, back; matching lastique sides; lightly boned.

7.95 Super Control . . . for average figures. Super lastique sides and back; rayon satin cloth front; lightly boned. Lace bra top.

7.95 Super Control . . . for the average figure. Super lastique sides and back. Rayon satin cloth front, lightly boned.

SINCE 1881 AND STILL

"AMERICA'S MOST DISTINGUISHED WINES"!

For *sixty years* now, year after year, these have been wines of *dependable* goodness! Brilliant color...tempting aroma...satisfying goodness! Wines *you* will find dependable! Ask your wine dealer for your favorite type of

SWISS COLONY California WINE

CAMBARELLI & DAVITTO - NEW YORK

JAN 7 1942
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA LIBRARY

The Weather
Today—Slightly warmer, light rain in afternoon. Yesterday—High, 37; low, 28. Details on Page 22.

The Washington Post

Happier New Year!
More cash for you in '42—when you sell used household and office goods through quicker-acting Post Want Ads! Call Ad-taker at NAtional 4200.

NO. 23,939 | Copyright, 1941, By The Washington Post. | WASHINGTON: WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 31, 1941 | X**** | Entered as Second Class Matter, Postoffice, Washington, D. C. | THREE CENTS

2-Way Drive 'in Great Force' Opens on Manila; Roosevelt Maps 50 Billion U. S. War Program; D. C.'s First Test Blackout Declared a Success

Results Surpass All Expectations, Officials Say; Some Lights Burn

(Pictures, Other Stories, Pages 5 and 14.)

By Christine Sadler
Post Staff Writer

With approximately one million persons participating, metropolitan Washington last night experienced its first test blackout. So successful was the test, civilian defense officials said the result surpassed all expectations.

Mayor F. H. LaGuardia, director of the Office of Civilian Defense, in a surprise visit here, observed the test from a cruising police scout car and expressed delight with the manner in which motorists cooperated.

"It was simply perfect," he said. "They stopped immediately, pulled up and got out."

Three Criticisms

LaGuardia had three criticisms to make:

Motorists and others caught away from home should have gone inside buildings, instead of standing in entrances.

Some householders thought they had perfect blackouts when they had only pulled the shades.

There was too much rushing about when the all-clear sounded.

"These are merely the weak spots I noticed," the national civilian defense director said. "The test was not supposed to be perfect. As a first time, I say it certainly exceeded all expectations."

In the observation cruiser with Mayor LaGuardia were Commissioner John Russell Young, Superintendent of Police Edward Kelly and Mrs. Young. The other District Commissioners—Guy Mason and Gen. C. W. Kutz—were witnessing the blackout in other scout cars. With them were Reperesentative Jennings Randolph (Democrat), of West Virginia, chairman of the House District Committee; Harvey G. Callahan, assistant police superintendent, and Robert J. Barrett, assistant detective chief.

Lights Shine in U. S. Building

Representative Randolph, who fathered the District's blackout bill, declared last night's results "magnificent."

He complimented large apartment buildings for the job they had done, but declared he had seen lights in several Federal buildings—including the Commerce Department, the Treasury Building, and the Depart-

See BLACKOUT, Page 5, Col. 1.

Roosevelt Asks Daylight Saving

Copyright by New York Tribune, Inc.

Legislation placing the country on a universal system of daylight savings time as a war measure has been recommended to Congressional leaders by President Roosevelt, it was made known yesterday, and will be pushed soon after Congress reconvenes January 5.

A bill patterned after the Nation-wide system of daylight savings time in operation during the World War period was introduced in the Senate yesterday by Senator Burton K. Wheeler (Democrat), of Montana, chairman of the Interstate Commerce Committee. A similar measure pending in the House Interstate Commerce Committee and sponsored by Representative Donald H. McLean (Republican), of New Jersey, is expected to receive early attention in January.

Memorize These Air Raid Warning Signals:

ALARM:

Five blasts at half-second intervals repeated three consecutive times. A total of 15 blasts.

ALL CLEAR:

Three long blasts of 1½ seconds each.

As Sirens Wailed . . .

Post Staff Photo

THE DARKNESS WAS REAL—Soldiers patroling the American Telephone & Telegraph Co. Building, 730 Twelfth Street Northwest, herded these young women into a doorway as last night's blackout sirens sounded. Those pictured saw no light as the picture was made. An infra-red "blackout" bulb was used in the camera.

No February Production

U. S. May Ration Auto Output For January; Wool Cut 50 Pct.

Civilian Usage Of Clothing Material Hard Hit by Move

Woolen goods manufacturers were warned by the OPM yesterday that they would be permitted only half or less the amount of wool they used last year in all nonmilitary productions such as suits, dresses other fabrics and rugs.

The conservation program designed to restrict the overall use of new wool to only 80 per cent of the rate prevailing in the first six months of 1941 was announced as imminent by R. R. Guthrie chief of the OPM textiles branch at a meeting of manufacturers yesterday.

Guthrie explained that wool for military articles would be supplied in full, necessitating a proportionately larger cut for nonmilitary items to achieve the 80 per cent overall level.

Details of the program for the first three months of 1942, Guthrie said, provide:

1. Manufacturers of worsteds will be cut to 50 per cent of their 1941 use of wool for a similar period.

2. Manufacturers of woolens will be cut to 40 per cent.

3. Manufacturers of floor coverings will be limited to 50 per cent of the carpet wool they used during the same period this year.

4. All other manufacturers' systems using wool will be cut to 40 per cent.

Knox Would Enlist Over-Age Veterans

To make more marines available for combat service, Secretary of the Navy Knox asked Congress yesterday for authority to accept for Marine enlistment approximately 6000 World War veterans and men beyond the normal recruiting age.

Essential Agencies Only Will Be Able To Acquire New Cars

By Alfred Friendly
Post Staff Writer

Although passenger car production may be continued through January at one-fourth normal rates, the resulting output may be "frozen" for ultimate distribution only to essential nonmilitary agencies, such as the Red Cross, health and safety services, and units of Federal, State and local governments.

This plan, it was learned yesterday, is under consideration by Leon Henderson, OPM director of civilian supply, who also has the alternatives of curtailing January production in its entirety, or instituting a detailed rationing system similar to that now applying to the sale of new tires.

A decision is expected by Monday, when the OPM has summoned its automotive advisory committee here for a meeting on war production.

Whatever decision is made for January, it was taken for granted yesterday that production of passenger cars would be halted completely by February, inasmuch as the manufacture of parts for new cars was ended by Government instigation on December 10, three days after the attack on Pearl Harbor.

There are believed to be sufficient parts in stock to permit the manufacture of the quotas already set for January—102,424 units.

Henderson has been under pressure to cancel this quota, particularly because it entails the use of more than 400,000 tires. Also, the OPM labor advisory committee of

See AUTOS, Page 4, Col. 1.

Hour Before Blackout

D. C. Boy, 7, Killed Instantly By Hit-and-Run Motorist

Traffic deaths here this year .. 95
Traffic deaths this date last year 79
Traffic deaths last year 79

A 7-year-old boy was instantly killed last night by a hit-and-run motorist in the 900 block Hamilton Street Northwest just an hour before Washington's blackout test. He was the District's ninety-fifth traffic victim of the year.

The boy, Edward Crane, of 5108 Eighth Street Northwest, was found lying in the street by Carl Aufrecht, a truck driver, of 5328 Illinois Avenue Northwest. He was removed to a residence at 904 Hamilton Street, where he was pronounced dead by Dr. F. X. Courtney. Police immediately broadcast a lookout for an automobile bearing evidence of having struck the boy.

In other accidents yesterday two persons were hurt when struck by a street car, and four were injured in a head-on collision between two automobiles.

The streetcar accident occurred in the 3500 block of Benning Road Northeast, when Mrs. Lucretia Collins, Negro, 48, and Mrs. Fannie Stewart, Negro, 51, both of 5123 A Street Southeast, were knocked down by a westbound streetcar.

Admitted to Sibley Hospital following a head-on collision at Harewood Road and Allison Street Northwest, were Mrs. Virginia Stunkel, 31, of 283 Whittier Street Northwest, and Mrs. Margaret Hurd, 32, of Takoma Park, Md.

President Tells Of Expenditure; Two-Year Plan Is Envisioned

Speeding Spending

SPECIAL WAR deficiency appropriation of 18 to 20 billions is expected to be asked by President. Page 3.

X Plus Y Plus Z

By Hedley Donovan
Post Staff Writer

President Roosevelt yesterday revealed the outlines of a post-Pearl Harbor war production program which scraps all previous blueprints for victory, will soon absorb half of the national income and calls for output of planes, tanks and guns to the value of 50 billion dollars in the 12 months starting next July 1. The program is expected to result in the expenditure of 100 billions in the next two years.

Previous military production plans had called for expenditure of 27 billion dollars in the calendar year 1942.

The new plans, which the President said should be described simply and undramatically as the war program, were explained last night by defense officials as demanding a 40-billion-dollar armament production in 1942 and a 60-billion total in 1943.

The 50 billion figure which President Roosevelt used at his press conference covers the fiscal year 1943, the period from July 1, 1942, to June 30, 1943. During those 12 months, he said, the national income is expected to come to 100 billion dollars.

Using Civilian Plants

Announcement of the new program came as a victory for Donald Nelson, Vice President Wallace and other military production officials who have been insisting since the Japanese attack on this country that production schedules should be immediately geared to vastly higher levels.

Implicit in the new plans is a tremendous program of conversion of civilian production facilities to military uses, since new plants cannot be erected fast enough to bring about the heavier volume of arms production which the President ordered for the fiscal year 1943.

Mr. Roosevelt told reporters he was going to use algebraic symbols, because of the dangers of disclosing military information, in explaining the significance of the new program.

Plus Y Plus Z

The old blueprints drawn up before this country was attacked, sometimes called the victory or the all-out program, called for X production, he said.

Even X looked so awfully big, the President added, that the officials in

See PROGRAM, Page 4, Col. 2.

Reds Imperiling Nazis in Crimea; Kerch Retaken; Enemy Retreats

German Try Fails

BRITISH SMASH 42 Axis tanks as Germans lash out. Page 3.

Stalin Says Thanks

By Henry C. Cassidy
Associated Press Staff Writer

Moscow (Wednesday), Dec. 31.—Red troops of the Caucasus and the Black Sea fleet have stormed and recaptured the Crimean towns of Kerch and Feodosiya in smashing new successes which imperil the entire Nazi army on the Black Sea peninsula, it was officially announced today.

Premier Josef Stalin immediately sent a message of congratulation to Gen. Kozlov, commander in chief on the Caucasian front, and to Rear Admiral Oktyabrsky, commander of the Black Sea fleet which participated in the reoccupation of those cities which the Russians were forced to abandon in mid-November.

Kerch is on the eastern tip of the Crimean Peninsula about 2 miles across the straits from the Caucasus and its oil wealth. Feodosiya, however, is at least 55 miles to the west on the coast.

Menace Nazis' Rear

"Retreating in both these sectors, the enemy is being pursued by our units," the triumphant communique said.

German armies besieging the big Crimean base of Sevastopol on the southwestern coast now are being menaced from the rear by the advancing Soviet Eastern armies.

Stalin in his victory message told his army and naval leaders that "the Crimea must be freed from the German invaders and their Rumanian and Italian lackeys."

The seizure of Kerch and Feodosiya occurred after a stubborn two-day fight which began Monday. Russian troops aided by the Red fleet stormed across the Straits of Kerch from the east and fell on Feodosiya from the south.

Encircling Taganrog

The Germans announced their capture of Kerch by Nazi and Rumanian troops on November 16 after a two-week race across the flat hinterland of the peninsula from Perekop Isthmus.

By the Crimean drive and another along the southern Russian mainland toward Rostov the Germans had hoped to crack the gateway to Russian oil in the Caucasus.

But Marshal Semeon Timoshenko's mainland troops later threw the Germans out of Rostov as far back as Taganrog, which now is believed to be surrounded.

The Russians also reported successes on other sectors of the long

See RUSSIA, Page 4, Col. 2.

Survivor's Account

Keyes' Son Killed Leading Commando Raid in Libya

By Kenneth Downs
United Press Staff Writer

Cario, Dec. 30.—Col. Geoffrey Keyes, son of the World War hero who organized Britain's black-shrouded Commandos, was killed leading 30 of them on a night raid on the headquarters of Gen. Rommel, commander of the Axis armies in Libya, it was revealed tonight.

The raid was made the night the British offensive started, November 18. The Commandos swooped down on Rommel's headquarters, 200 miles behind the front line, and would have captured or killed him if he had not been away at a birthday party. The full story was brought here by a bearded young lieutenant colonel, who survived the raid and wandered 41 days through the desert to reach safety.

Keyes, son of Admiral Sir Roger Keyes, who led British ships in the historic raid which blocked up the entrance to the German submarine base at Zeebrugge, Belgium, in the World War, was shot to death in the doorway of the German headquarters.

The surviving officer gave this account of the adventure:

Three days before the desert campaign started, the Commandos arrived near the Axis headquarters at Sidi Rafa. Their objective was the administrative headquarters of the "Afrika Corps" and for two days and nights they lay in a wadi (watercourse) nearby, scouting the area and awaiting the "zero hour," which would send the imperial army strung out along the Egyptian border, into action.

On the night of November 18 the Commandos went to work. Dressed in black uniforms, their faces and hands covered with burned cork, they approached the German headquarters building. The back door and windows were locked, so the Commandos pounded on the front door.

Obligingly, a German sentry opened it. The Commandos began shooting. They killed the guard and burst open another door. There they found two German staff officers and a number of other ranking officers. These, the lieutenant colonel said, they "dispatched" with pistols and "tommy" guns.

The shooting aroused the entire headquarters. Groups of soldiers and officers who had been sleeping started downstairs shouting the Ger-

See KEYES, Page 4, Col. 3.

Shipping Warned

Japs Suspected Off Alaska; Casualties High at Corregidor

By John G. Norris
Post Staff Writer

The Navy said last night that Japanese vessels are suspected of being in the vicinity of Kodiak Island, principal American sea and air base in Alaska.

This word was given in a communique which also gave assurance that American naval forces are still in action in the Far East.

"Submarine operations against surface craft are continuing," the communique said. "Reports that a U. S. destroyer and two of our submarines were sunk in the period December 26-28 are without foundation."

The statement referring to enemy naval activity in Alaskan waters gave no elaboration other than to say that "all merchant vessels have been warned."

The night War Department communique disclosed that approximately 27 men were killed and 30 wounded in the heavy enemy bombing attack launched Monday on Corregidor Island, the fortress that guards the entrance to Manila Bay. Four Japanese bombers were shot down in the three-hour attack, the department reported earlier.

"Heavy enemy pressure" was also reported developing on the northeastern front on Luzon, the department said, indicating that the long expected big Japanese push might be starting.

Kodiak, a densely wooded mountainous island, just off the south-

See ACTION, Page 2, Col. 2.

WARNING—Japanese vessels were suspected of being in the vicinity of Kodiak (1), new United States naval base in Alaska, a Navy Department communique stated yesterday. Merchant vessels have been warned against possible attack. Other United States naval bases are shown

Churchill Sees Invasion of Axis As War Climax

He Describes Three Phases of Conflict In Talk at Ottawa

(Partial Text on Page 11.)

By Lloyd Lehrbas
Associated Press Staff Writer

Ottawa, Dec. 30.—Bristling with confidence, Prime Minister Churchill declared to this dominion today that the conduct of this war must reach its climax in Allied assault "upon the citadel and homeland of the guilty powers, both in Europe and in Asia."

Speaking to an immediate informal joint session of the Canadian Parliament in the House of Commons and a vast radio audience beyond, Churchill declared the war's forthcoming three phases were:

1. Consolidation, of combination and of final preparation, a period "which will certainly be marked by much heavy fighting;"

2. The phase of liberation, during which "we must look to the recovery of the territories which have been lost or which may yet be lost;"

3. The assault upon the Axis' own strongholds.

Fresh from his meetings with President Roosevelt, Churchill declared the object of the Washington discussions was to insure "the total extirpation of Hitler tyranny, Japanese frenzy and the Mussolini flop."

"I have been all this week with the President of the United States, that great man whom destiny has marked for this climax of human fortunes," he said. "We have been concerting the united pacts and resolves of more than 30 states and nations to fight on in unity together.

See CHURCHILL, Page 4, Col. 1.

Martial Law Follows Raids On Singapore

Defenders Make Four Attacks Ineffective; Front Unchanged

Help Coming, Dutch Told

DUTCH ARE TOLD that help is coming but that hard task lies ahead. Page 2.

The Big Push

By the Associated Press

Singapore, Dec. 30.—Martial law was proclaimed throughout the Singapore Settlement tonight after four heavy Japanese air assaults last night were beaten off with only 11 casualties and negligible damage to this big British base.

A spokesman who announced the casualties said military courts would deal with any cases of fifth-column activity, looting or movement in proscribed districts now that Japan has begun large-scale raids.

Afield, the invader still was centering his pressure on the Perak State front below Ipoh, which itself is 290 miles north of Singapore, but his strong attacks cost him heavy casualties for gains which at best were minor.

In the whole of the remainder of the Malayan Peninsula, the afternoon British communique reported, there had been "no change in the situation."

Singapore's defense against the aerial invader was such that from six flights of Japanese bombers roof-top observers counted only two sticks of bombs were let loose, one on Singapore Island and the other across the channel on the Johore mainland just to the north.

Japanese bombers sailed over in formations of four to nine craft each, were caught and held unfail-

See MALAYA, Page 2, Col. 2.

Berlin Papers Please Copy:

Adm. King's Flag Is Hoisted On Yacht 'Made in Germany'

Admiral Ernest J. King assumed command of all of America's fleets yesterday, when his flag was hoisted here on the gunboat Vixen, a former palatial yacht built in Germany.

Ceremonies attending King's assumption of duty as commander in chief of the United States were brief and cut to the minimum. His four-starred admiral's flag was run up the mast of the 3000-ton vessel at noon in the Washington Navy Yard.

Admiral King was not present, being engaged in conferences with Allied and American officials uptown.

Selection of the Vixen as the fleet flagship and its German origin were disclosed by the Navy yesterday. Built in Kiel in 1929 by the Fried-Krupp Germawin Werft, it was the largest yacht in the world until converted into a gunboat by the Navy last winter.

The ship was built as a pleasure vessel for the late Julius Forstman, textile manufacturer, and sold to the Navy for $240,000 in November, 1940. Its name was changed from Orion to Vixen and until recently had been flagship of the Atlantic fleet submarine force.

Normally a fleet commander would have a battleship or heavy cruiser as his flagship. Admiral King's selection of the Vixen is largely due to its shallow draft, which permits it to come up the Potomac.

It is also fast enough to take King

See KING, Page 2, Col. 2.

Troops Pushed Back Both North And South of City, MacArthur Says

By the Associated Press

Manila (Wednesday), Dec. 31.—The Japanese invaders are driving in great force on Manila from both north and south with their dive-bombers in almost complete command of the roads from the air, and with great quantities of tanks and armored units pressing relentlessly on the capital.

This was announced in an ominously terse communique by Gen. MacArthur at 11 a. m.

(Japanese military spokesmen, who had stated their goal was capture of Manila by January 1, only Tuesday had revised that prediction to January 10.)

The text of MacArthur's four-sentence communique said:

"The enemy is driving in great force from both the north and south.

"His dive bombers practically control the roads from the air.

"The Japanese are using great quantities of tanks and armored units.

"Our lines are being pushed back."

This announcement followed disclosure that the southern defensive front was only a half-hour's automobile drive from Manila.

Clark Lee, Associated Press correspondent, left here by automobile at 7:30 a. m., visited the front line vicinity and was back in Manila at 8:30 a. m.—only an hour for the round trip.

This marked an unspecified but considerable advance for the Japanese invaders, who last night were reported to be within 45 miles of Manila and apparently bent on skirting both sides of the great Laguna Bay on the first-class roads leading around that lake to this threatened capital.

This thrust was in two columns, one reaching the town of Dolores, some 35 miles beyond the Atimonan beachhead, and the other driving to Luisiana, about 15 miles west from the original Mauban landing.

Japs 65 Miles to North

The immediate objective appeared to be a junction at San Pablo, just above Dolores and southwest of Luisiana, a point commanding highways running along both sides of the lake.

On the Northern Front, it was stated unofficially that Gen. Douglas MacArthur's new and shortened line defending the central Luzon plain running down to Manila now

See MANILA, Page 2, Col. 4.

Leaders Consider Supply Boss

A major revamping of the war supply program, perhaps leading to creation of a centralized military procurement department, has been discussed at the White House and in the Cabinet, it was learned yesterday, and agitation for such a change is reported growing.

Vice President Wallace and Harry Hopkins have been investigating the possibilities, and whether the new agency should be made an outright "ministry of supply," to place contracts itself, or would merely have final authority over existing purchasing agencies.

(Story on Page 6.)

Today's Index

	Pages
Amusements	8, 9
Bridge	23
Clubs	12
Columnists	11
Crossword Puzzle	24
Death Notices	22
Editorials	10
Federal Diary	15
Financial	20, 21
Legal Record	25
Leonard Lyons	9
Mary Haworth's Mail	13
Picture Page	14
President's Day	2
Radio	24
Society	12
Shirley Povich	17
Today in Congress	3
Vital Statistics	25
What's Going On and Where	25
Weather Details	22
Women's Page	13

MacArthur Declares U. S. Will Retaliate for Japs' Bombing of Open Manila

We Will Take Vengeance at 'Proper Time'

America received from its Far Eastern commander yesterday the grim promis that at the "proper time" American bombers will wreak vengeance on Japanese cities for the brutal bombing of Manila.

Gen. Douglas MacArthur reported from his Philippine field headquarters that churches, hospitals, convents, schools and homes were indiscriminately and severly attacked despite the fact that Manila had been declared an "open city" and American antiaircraft guns removed.

Describing Japan's action as "completely violative of all the civilized processes of international law," MacArthur added solemnly:

"At the proper time I bespeak due retaliatory measures."

From the War Department came not only like condemnation of the bombing of the open city, but the declaration that a survey indicated that churches "and other centers of Christian worship and culture were deliberately selected as special targets for enemy attacks."

MacArthur did not indicate in his report when the "proper time" for retaliation against such Japanese cities as Tokyo, Yokohama, Kobe and Osaka might come, but it was believed here that a full-dress American aerial attack might be months off.

Severe bombing of the distant Japanese Islands probably will come when the Allies start the all-out offensive against the Axis promised by Prime Minister Churchill for 1943.

Many Sought Sanctuary

The War Department condemned the Japanese attack on the undefended capital of the Philippines as "senseless and savage." In charging that churches and other Christian centers were "deliberately selected as special targets by the Japanese, the department said:

"These edifices were of a distinctive type of architecture and their character could not have been mistaken. Before the brutal assaults were begun, Japanese bombing planes flew low over the city, obviously selecting the buildings which were subsequently bombed.

"In many of the churches attacked, devout residents of Manila had gathered for sanctuary and solace within the hallowed cloisters."

Its strongly worded Communique, No. 35, follows in full:

"1. Philippine theater: A survey of the damage done to undefended Manila by the repeated senseless and savage bombing by Japanese aircraft after it had been declared an open city has been practically completed. This survey indicates that churches and other centers of Christian worship and culture were deliberately selected as special targets for enemy attacks. These edifices were of a distinctive type of architecture and their character could not have been mistaken. Before the brutal assaults were begun, Japanese bombing planes flew low over the city, obviously selecting the buildings which were subsequently bombed. In many of the churches attacked, devout residents of Manila had gathered for sanctuary and solace within the hallowed cloisters.

"Among the buildings destroyed were churches and shrines where many generations had worshiped for centuries. The beautiful old church of Santo Domingo, with its priceless art treasures and venerated relics, is now a heap of smoking ruins before which relays of bleak-robed priests are continually praying for their people.

"The great Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception was a special target for Japanese bombs. It was fought out and attacked on three successive days. The College of San Juan Lateran, with its irreplaceable library of original manuscripts, was likewise attacked. Repeated attacks on successive days were made on Santa Rosa Convent and Santa Catalina Convent. The San Juan de Dios Hospital was also the object of vicious attacks. In addition, at least five other churches and three colleges supported by religious institutions were either destroyed or damaged in the air raids.

"In this connection, the War Department is in receipt of the following radiogram from Gen. Douglas MacArthur, commanding the United States Army forces in the Far East, commenting on these recent bombings:

1. Enemy mercilessly bombed the open city of Manila using 63 bombers. Damage has been severe and includes all types of civilian installations, such as churches, the cathedral, hospitals, convents, business and private dwellings. It is notable that before Manila was declared an open city and before our antiaircraft defense evacuated therefrom he had abstained from attempted bombing of anythin,; in Manila except military installations. His present actions can only be deemed completely violative of all the civilized processes of international law. At the proper time I bespeak due retaliatory measures'

2. "There is nothing to report from other areas."

In Congress

TODAY

Neither house in session.

YESTERDAY

Senate

Met at noon.

Passed resolutions for sine die adjournment on January 2 and convening new session on January 5.

Received Wheeler bill to authorize President to order daylight-saving time.

Heard Senator Wiley pay tribute to the late Brig. Gen. William Mitchell.

Received nominations of L. Welch Pogue to CAB, Charles T. Fisher to RFC and Edward C. Eicher as chief justice of Federal District Court for the District of Columbia.

Adjourned at 12:35 until noon Friday.

House

Met at noon.

Completed Congressional action on resolutions for sine die adjournment and convening of new session.

Heard Representative Beiter urge establishment of separate air force.

Adjourned at 1:01 until noon Friday.

Adm. King's Flag Is Hoisted On Yacht 'Made in Germany'

Official U. S. Navy Photo.

FLIES ADMIRAL'S FLAG—The 3000-ton gunboat Vixen, a former palatial yacht built in Germany, became the flagship of the United States fleet yesterday when Admiral Ernest J. King's flag was hoisted on her

KING, from Page 1.

quickly through the Virginia Capes to join the Atlantic Fleet and big and seaworthy enough to remain at sea for long periods. Moreover, unlike light cruisers and destroyers which can also navigate the Potomac, the Vixen has ample accommodations for the sizable staff Admiral King must have. Its selection, also, releases a major combatant ship for full-time active service.

The new fleet flagship is 330 feet long, 46 feet across the beam and has a draft of 16 feet. It is powered by two Krupp Diesel engines. The speed and armament were not disclosed.

Commander of the Vixen is Comdr. P. L. Meadows, a native of Ruston, La. A graduate of the Naval Academy, he is married to the former Etta Harrell, of Washington.

Nimitz Will Take His Post Wednesday

Honolulu, Dec. 30 (AP).—Admiral Chester W. Nimitz assumes command of the Pacific Fleet Wednesday.

He relieves Admiral William S. Pye, who became temporary commander of the fleet when Admiral Husband E. Kimmel was removed pending outcome of the investigation ordered by President Roosevelt on the Pearl Harbor sneak attack.

Only the simplest ceremony has been scheduled for the occasion.

The President's Day

By International News Service

BUDGET BLUES: Yesterday began a thumping, roaring headache which the President will suffer far into this week and part of next. The staggering national budget for the fiscal year of 1943 covering "all out," "victory" and "ready, aim, fire" programs rolled into one gigantic "war program" must be wrestled into shape for delivery to Congress either January 7 or 8, 1942.

XYZ: On top of war production programs X and Y, the President added Z to find out and make use of the total productive capacity of the country. To begin counting the cost of this, Secretary of Treasury Morgenthau, budget director Harold D. Smith bowled into the President's office bright and early this morning, loaded to the gunwales with statistics, figures, reference files.

OCD: Among other little tangles lined up for immediate presidential handiwork are: Reorganization and speeding up of civilian defense; the moving of non-defense Government bureaus out of the Capital; writing a state-of-the-Nation address for personal delivery to Congress on January 6 or 7.

ADD ENGLAND: At noon the first Congressional singleton to drop around to see the President in some time sashayed through the outer foyer into the oval office. Congressman J. Buell Snyder (Democrat., of Pennsylvania, came by to report to the President on what he saw in England.

"GRAND": After lunching with the budget director and Secretary Grace Tully, the President tuned in his radio to Ottawa, Canada, listened approvingly to Prime Minister Winston Churchill's speech, enthusiastically graded it as "grand."

SHRINKAGE: As the war settles down for the long haul, the public hysteria bombards the White House a bit more gently. The wires and queries are fewer, yesterday's press conference smaller and back to normal.

BLACKOUT: To avoid getting caught between office and home during the blackout, the President folded up his office early, was hard at work in the black-draped upstairs study when the sirens signalled the first full blackout of the Nation's Capital. Mr. Roosevelt and friends dined by candlelight in the small downstairs dining room.

Jap Warships Suspected Off Alaska

ACTION, from Page 1.

western coast of Alaska, contains a naval air base and a submarine base with some facilities for handling surface war vessels.

Only 2500 miles from Tokyo, it is a distinct offensive threat against Japan proper. Long range bombers and submarines, operating from Kodiak and an advance American base at Dutch Harbor on Unalaska Island out in the Aleutians chain, could endanger Japanese shipping and ports.

The Navy communique also gave assurance that the Marine garrison on distant Midway Island still held this Pacific outpost.

"The situation in respect to Midway Island remains unchanged," it stated. "There have been no further attacks since last reported."

Text of the two communiques follow.

Navy Communique No. 21.

"The Navy Department issued the following communique on the naval situation based on reports received up to noon today:

"Far East—Submarine operations against enemy surface craft are continuing. Reports that a U. S. destroyer and two of our submarines were sunk in the period December 26-28 are without foundation.

"Central Pacific—The situation in respect to Midway Island remains unchanged. There have been no further attacks since last reported.

"Eastern Pacific—Japanese vessels are suspected of being in the vicinity of Kodiak. All merchant vessels have been warned.

"There is nothing to report from other areas."

War Department Communique 36

The War Department issued the following communique, outlining the military situation as of 5 p. m., December 30, 1941:

"1. Philippine theater — Heavy enemy pressure is developing in the northeastern sector of the front.

"Combat operations on the southern front are continuing.

"Enemy air attacks are being conducted over a wide area.

"Casualties among our troops as a result of yesterday's bombing of Corregidor are approximately 27 killed and 80 wounded.

"2. There is nothing to report from other areas."

Japanese Raid Singapore 4 Times

MALAYA, from Page 1.

ingly in Singapore's searchlight beams, then were prodded across the sky by hot, unbroken antiaircraft fire.

The British command said:

"Some damage was done to thatched buildings, which set a small store of petrol on fire."

The British positions of Kuantan, on the eastern side of the Malayan Peninsula, where the invader apparently had made no progress, also were bombed. In this case there was neither damage nor a single casualty.

An instance of high native morale was singled out by headquarters which reported that a large labor force present at a railway station put under attack by Japanese planes "behaved with great calmness."

British aircraft meanwhile were busy, but the details of action were not disclosed.

New support for the British defenders came during the day from a quarter which until recently had been proscribed throughout Malaya: The Chinese Communist Party called upon its members to "turn each street, lane, mine, village and rubber estate into a bulwark for the defense of our land."

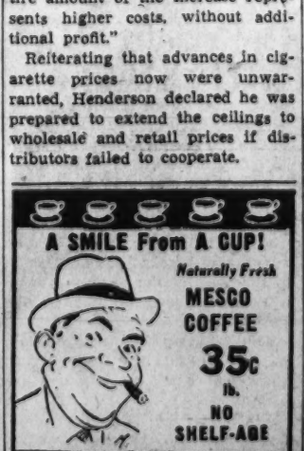
At the other end of the ideological scale, the Sultan of the great rubber-producing state of Negri Sembilan summoned his people to the struggle "to destroy the common enemy."

Henderson Freezes Cigarette Prices At Dec. 26 Level

Moving to prevent general increases in the cost of cigarettes, Price Administrator Leon Henderson yesterday froze manufacturers' prices at levels prevailing December 26.

He had forecast the action Monday after announcing that the American Tobacco Co. had refused to withdraw an increase of 57 cents a thousand in the price of Lucky Strikes. George W. Hill, company president, contended that "the entire amount of the increase represents higher costs, without additional profit."

Reiterating that advances in cigarette prices now were unwarranted, Henderson declared he was prepared to extend the ceilings to wholesale and retail prices if distributors failed to cooperate.



M. E. SWING CO.
1013 E St. N.W. NA. 7601

Japs Drive On Manila 'In Great Force'

MANILA, from Page 1.

extends east and west through the town of Zaragoza, a point about 65 miles above the capital.

The main Japanese forces were believed to stand a few miles to the north of this line.

(Such a withdrawal by Gen. MacArthur's main bodies had been indicated by the War Department in a communique on Monday.)

Veteran Troops Reported

[The United Press reported that a United States tank force led by Brig. Gen. James R. N. Weaver, of Columbus, Ga., has blasted its way out of an encirclement on the North Luzon Front, killing at least 500 Japanese.]

Gen. MacArthur's communique yesterday — reporting succinctly: "Everything is quiet"—indicated that there was only local action on two main fronts that now appear more nearly defined than at any time before.

Presumably Japanese had been resting, nursing their wounds and bringing up supplies, gasoline, ammunition and reinforcements for new efforts to break the American-Philippine positions.

The possibility that some of the veteran Japanese troops used in the siege of Hongkong were now joining the Philippine invading forces was seen in some quarters. Previous reports from all fronts had agreed that some invaders were young and ill trained.

This correspondent was informed by officers in the field in central Luzon—the new American-Philippine northern line—that up to yesterday there had been no major test of strength of the contending forces.

Action, it was added, had up to then been confined principally to artillery fire. There had been some tank and infantry engagements, but not upon a large scale.

Casualties had been heavy in proportion to the numbers engaged, these informants said, but not heavy numerically.

No Raids on Manila

A major Japanese drive on the southern front is expected as soon as reserves arrive.

Moving to more favorable positions in the north, Gen. McArthur's forces apparently have withdrawn completely from the Lingayen Gulf area.

Up to 1 p. m. today there had been no fresh air attack on Manila. Whether the Japanese had finally decided to recognize the capital as an open city or were merely occupied elsewhere was not known.

There were rumors that Japanese warships had sought to slip up on the fortress of Corregidor at the entrance to Manila Bay, but United States headquarters had no confirmation and pointed out that such an attempt would give Corregidor's big guns some excellent targets.

One Destroyer Shoots Down 6 Jap Planes

The Navy reported yesterday that a single United States destroyer shot down six Japanese war planes in the surprise assault upon Pearl Harbor on December 7.

An extract from the log of the unnamed destroyer, released by the Navy, read:

"Observed torpedo plane come in from direction of Merry Point, between navy yard and Kuahua Island, 30 or 40 feet altitude, headed for a battleship. About 200 or 300 yards from the battleship it dropped its torpedo and hit the battleship amidships.

"Sounded general quarters and commenced firing.

"Hit fourth plane coming in which was seen to crash in channel off Officers Club landing.

"Machine-gun fire on eighth plane made it swerve to left, causing torpedo to drop and explode in bank about 30 feet ahead of this ship. No. 1 machine gun downed plane in navy yard channel.

"Third torpedo plane which was hit was observed headed for two cruisers astern. Plane went out of control, dropped its torpedo. This was about the eleventh plane to come in.

"Next plane hit came over dock, but was downed wtih a short burst. Torpedo dropped in lumber pile and plane believed to have crashed on dock.

"Fifth brought down came down on starboard side, nosed directly into air and spun into crash, losing its torpedo.

"Sixth plane brought down was a dive bomber during second phase of attack and after torpedo attack. This plane was shot down by antiaircraft gun and those from other ships."

Round trip, good in coaches, on specified trains
New Year's Day, Jan. 1 and SUNDAY, JAN. 4
$3.05 PHILADELPHIA
$2.75 Chester $2.50 Wilmington
BALTIMORE
$1.25 Saturdays and Sundays
$1.50 Daily — 3-Day Limit
(Federal Tax not included in the above fares.)
For Details ask Ticket Agent for Chester or Telephone District 3360
BALTIMORE & OHIO

Pilot's Wife Saw Him Battle Japs

MRS. PEGGY BICKELL

Associated Press WIREPHOTOS

LIEUT. GEORGE BICKELL

Returning to Belleville, N. J., from Hawaii, Mrs. Peggy Bickell told newsmen how she saw her husband, Lieut. George Bickell shot down uninjured and take off again in another plane to fight the Japanese air raiders over Pearl Harbor, December 7. Mrs. Bickell said she sought refuge in a ditch when low-flying Nipponese planes strafed her car

Aid on Way to Pacific Area As Dutch Plead for Bombers

By the Associated Press

Batavia, N. E. I., Dec. 30.—Allied reinforcements were reported by Dutch newspapers tonight to be en route to this Pacific war thater even as Lieut. Gen. Hein Ter Poorten, the Indies commander-in-chief, urgently called for more bombers, fighter planes and antiaircraft guns to ward off expected Japanese invasion thrusts at Dutch soil.

(At the same time, there were press reports from Sydney that Churchill had advised Australian Prime Minister Curtin that the Allies had decided upon a plan of action in the Pacific which would enormously improve Allied striking power against Japan.

(As a result, an Australian government spokesman said, the Pacific position, in so far as it affects Australia, "has improved immeasurably." Previously, Curtin had indicated some apprehension lest the grand Allied war strategy be concentrated in Europe to the temporary disadvantage of the Allied defenders of the Pacific.)

Patience Counseled

The Indies newspapers asked the public to be patient. They said help was on the way, but stressed that "enormous difficulties" remained before a general Allied offensive could be started.

The general told the official news agency, Aneta, that prompt material support was needed to hold these strategic colonies "which will be defended to the last man."

He said Japanese fleets roaming the South Pacific were "easy targets for bombers operating from Netherlands Indies bases"—a fact already proved by the hard-hitting Dutch airmen and submarine crews.

It was stated officially that no Japanese troops thus far have landed on Dutch territory. There thus still was no official confirmation that Japanese parachutists had landed in the Medan area of Sumatra on Sunday.

Death Toll Rises

The death toll from a Japanese raid in Nedan Sunday rose to 36, with 66 injured. Today's communique said one Dutch plane was destroyed by the Japanese the same day at Tarakan, an airdrome in Dutch East Borneo.

Gen. Ter Poorter conceded that the Japanese temporarily had air superiority over the Pacific area, and that their planes were able to attack at random. But he added:

"If needed material should reach us in great quantities soon it might bring about a turn in present events in the Philippines, Malaya, and this area."

The Japanese already are draining small quantities of oil from damaged wells in occupied British north Borneo areas, the commander said. "But the Japanese will not be allowed to get away with the oil because the Netherlands Indies air force will bomb the daylights out of them."

Japs Threaten To Bomb India

Tokyo, Dec. 30.—(From official Japanese broadcasts recorded by the United Press listening post in New York)—An official spokesman said today that Calcutta, or any other Indian city, would be bombed if converted into a base to supply China over the Burma Road.

The spokesman also claimed that 2000 Indian war prisoners in the Ipoh area of Malaya had organized an "all-Indian regiment" to fight the British.

The threat to Calcutta, he said, was made because of reports that the Chinese government planned to transfer the Burmo Road supply port from Rangoon to Calcutta "in view of the increasing Japanese pressure on Rangoon."

(London heard Berlin radio broadcast a D. N. B. dispatch from Bangkok which claimed traffic was halted on the Burma Road because harbor installations at Rangoon were seriously damaged and the workers had fled.)

An increasing number of Chinese residents of Malaya and the South Sea areas are "revolting" against the Chungking regime and are transferring loyalty to the Japanese-sponsored Nanking regime, the spokesman claimed.

He said Japanese planes were photographing damaged parts of Manila "in order to prove convincingly the destruction of military reservations were the sole objectives of the Japanese bombers."

Japanese commanders in Luzon, he said, have been instructed to "strictly refrain" from bombing Antipolo and Montalban, cities near Manila, to which the Japanese have urged the civilian population to evacuate.

The Tokyo radio, heard by the United Press in San Francisco, said that British authorities have concentrated hundreds of evacuation ships at Singapore for British civilians and soldiers in the Malaya Peninsula and asserted that "another strategy of Dunkirk will be staged at Singapore in the near future."

President Hints Siberian Base

By Robert G. Nixon

International News Service Staff Writer

President Roosevelt late yesterday, for the first time since Japan's December 7 onslaught on Pearl Harbor, brought the possible use of Russian Siberian bases into the picture of the war strategy against the empire of the Rising Sun.

The Chief Executive at his press conference asserted that war machines now being turned out by American armament plants may be put into use from the Kamchatka Peninsula of Siberia.

The remark was dropped into a lengthy discussion by the President of the record-breaking war budget he will present to Congress next week, and the problem of converting America's total economic production to implements of war.

The Chief Executive said that one of the problems of lend-lease production was that no human being can tell when an article is ordered where it may be used when completed—whether it will be sent to Britain, to Russia, to the Philippines or to Kamchatka.

"Where?" a startled correspondent asked.

To Kamchatka, the President reiterated—the most practical land point west of the Aleutians.

The Kamchatka Peninsula stretches a long, blunt thumb-like land projection southward from the Asiatic Continent within 1000 miles of Japan.

Military experts describe it as a "natural" base for air operations against Japan. It is considered a logical advanced base for operations of United States bombers based in the string of Aleutian islands, which extend far out into the North Pacific toward Asia from Alaska.

President Roosevelt did not elaborate his remark about United States war supplies being sent to Kamchatka, but his mention of the Siberian peninsula was dropped with a twinkle in his eyes, and he specifically separated the mention of Kamchatka from that of Russia itself.

Dispute Ties Up Ford Tool Unit for Hours

Detroit, Dec. 30 (AP).—The Ford Motor Co.'s tool and die department, whose 1000 workers make equipment for the Ford bomber plant, stood idle for several hours today before a dispute was settled with the reported help of Army representatives.

The dispute apparently centered on workers' demands for certain rest periods on the 10-hour shifts and a company complaint against smoking by workmen. Time was lost both yesterday and today.

Trust the design of this Alpaca dress to work a slenderizing miracle for you. Wear it as sketched—or unbutton it to reveal a while lace dicky. Black or navy.
SIZES 18½-44
$9.95
STOUT Slender SHOP
We Slenderize the Larger Woman
806 11th St. N.W. RE. 9732
Next to Perpetual Building Ass'n.

SPECIAL NOTICES

THE NEXT EXAMINATION IN OPTOMETRY will be given on February 26, 27, 28, 1942. For further information communicate with the secretary, The District of Columbia Board of Optometry, M. LUTHER DICUS, Secretary, Suite 307, The LaSalle, 1028 Conn. ave. nw., Washington, D. C.

OFFICE OF THE FIREMEN'S INSURANCE Company of Washington and Georgetown, 303 Seventh st. nw., Washington, D. C. The stockholders of the Firemen's Insurance Company of Washington and Georgetown will meet at the office on MONDAY, January 5, 1942, for the purpose of electing 13 directors for the ensuing year. Polls open from 11 a. m. to 12 noon.

ALBERT W. HOWARD, Secretary.

THE REGULAR ANNUAL MEETING OF the stockholders of the National City Dairy Company (a D. C. corporation) will be held on Tuesday, January 13, 1942, at 11 a. m., in the offices of the Terminal Refrigerating & Warehousing Corporation, Fourth and D Streets Southwest, for the purpose of electing a board of directors for the ensuing year, and for such other business as may be properly brought before the said meeting. S. T. PRICE, secretary.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE SHAREholders of the American Building Association will be held at the office of the association, 300 Pennsylvania ave. se., on Friday, January 2, 1942, at 7 o'clock p. m., for the transaction of such business as may properly come before it. The time of voting for the election of officers and directors to manage the affairs of the association for the ensuing year shall be between the hours of 2 o'clock p. m. and 9 o'clock p. m. on this date.

W. H. BLANZ, Secretary.

APPLES—SWEET CIDER
ROCKVILLE FRUIT FARM
Drive to Rockville Md., then 1 mile out Potomac Road.

TYPISTS WANTED
Government and private industry need typists. Quick review courses 3 to 6 weeks; beginners 4 to 9 weeks. Intensive courses. For stenographers—unusual salaries in government and private business. Hundreds needed now. New classes starting. Many positions open daily.
BOYD SCHOOL 1333 F St. NAt. 2338

PIANOS for RENT
Choose from new and used spinets, grands, consoles and uprights of good makes. Reasonable rates.

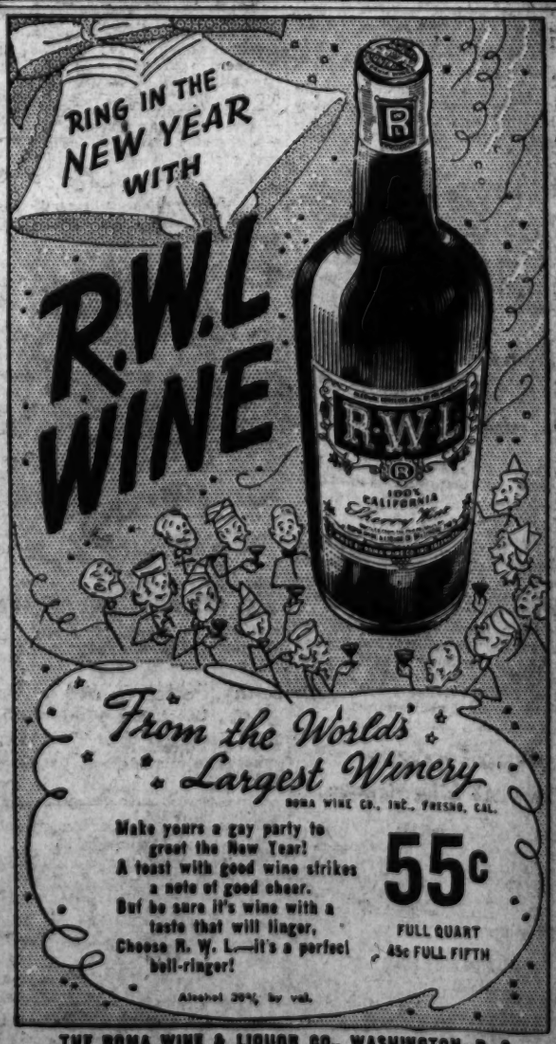
TELEPHONE REPUBLIC 8212
KITT'S 1330 G STREET (Middle of the Block)

LISTEN!
EVERY WEEKDAY
IT&T
GOOD NEIGHBOR
NEWS
WJSV
Headline News Gathered and assembled by the United Press from the American Republics and presented by INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH CORPORATION
TONIGHT at 6:10

SCOTLAND'S BEST
DISTILLERIES
PRODUCE
THIS QUALITY
SCOTCH WHISKY

CUTTY SARK
86 Proof
100% Blended Scotch Whisky
IMPORTED BY THE BUCKINGHAM CORP. NEW YORK N. Y.

AIR RAID INSURANCE!
• 10c Per Month Payable One Year in Advance ($1.20)
• Reimburses for All Medical Expenses Resulting from Injuries Received in Air Raids.
• Maximum Payable for Any One Raid, $1,000.00.
See your licensed Agent or Broker for details and coverage. Issued by
The American Home Mutual Life Insurance Co.


RING IN THE NEW YEAR WITH
R.W.L WINE
R.W.L
From the World's Largest Winery
ROMA WINE CO., INC., FRESNO, CAL.
Make yours a gay party to greet the New Year!
A toast with good wine strikes a note of good cheer.
But be sure it's wine with a taste that will linger,
Choose R. W. L.—it's a perfect bell-ringer!
55c
FULL QUART
45c FULL FIFTH
Alcohol 20% by vol.
THE ROMA WINE & LIQUOR CO., WASHINGTON, D. C.

18 to 20-Billion War Bill Due Next Week

Special Measure Expected in Addition To Regular Budget

By Robert C. Albright
Post Staff Writer

A special war deficiency appropriation of 18 to 20 billion dollars, overshadowing any previous single outlay for defense, is expected to be asked of the new session of Congress beginning next week.

Based on latest revised estimates of actual war needs, the towering sum for more planes, guns, tanks and ships would be in addition to the regular 1943 budget estimates due for summission the middle of next week.

Indications were the urgent item would be routed immediately through the House Appropriations Committee as a fourth supplemental defense bill, and sped to passage as the first war business of the new year.

Conference at White House

The President, meanwhile, conferred on regular and defense budget items with Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau and Budget Director Harold D. Smith, preparatory to reducing to writing his next budget message.

Later Representative J. Buell Snyder (Democrat), of Pennsylvania, chairman of the House war appropriations subcommittee, was called to the White House.

Snyder declined to discuss details of the defense budget with reporters, but commented:

"The job we are called on to do today is more than twice as big as it was six months ago. Therefore the sum asked to do the job should be twice as great as any single sum we have previously appropriated."

Message Monday or Tuesday

Discussing the budget in general terms at his afternoon press conference, the President said he would probably deliver his message on the state of the Union Monday or Tuesday and his budget message would follow the next day.

The President said he had been working on the budget all day, but he mentioned no figures. He said the problem was more of a headache than usual. One question, he said, was whether to list the war items on a fiscal year expenditure basis or include complete costs under an overall total.

Mr. Roosevelt disclosed that a long list of nondefense items is under particular study. Means of reducing that portion of the budget are being explored, but no final decisions have been reached.

Mr. Roosevelt was asked if any drastic cuts in relief were expected as a result of employment gains. He replied that relief already has been cut enoromously and would continue to be, but certain human needs would have to be cared for. He cited the possible example of an automobile plant being changed over to military production, with thousands of automobile workers forced out of jobs.

Two Bills Ready

House appropriations machinery for the new fiscal year moved into action several weeks ago on preliminary departmental estimates, and two bills—independent offices and Treasury-Postoffice—will be ready to report immediately on receipt of the budget message. But no preliminary House work has been done on the new defense items.

Chairman Scrugham of the House Naval Appropriations subcommittee announced that his group will begin work on the Navy Department appropriation bill on January 12. The Navy bill is expected to include funds for the 150,000-ton increase in the fleet recently authorized by Congress, unless this is covered into the big deficiency bill to be sped through ahead.

Snyder said no date has been set for hearings on the War Department bill. He indicated all money needed by the Army and Navy in advance of next July 1 will be handled immediately in the separate deficiency measure.

While the big ten billion-dollar third supplemental defense bill anticipated needs as well as could be foreseen in pre-war planning, the new bill, based on actual war conditions, will virtually double that amount. Production facilities were reported stepping up at a rate of 6 per cent a month to keep pace with the load.

58 Billions Appropriated

The expected war deficiency item would be greater than the entire 1942 budget estimated by the President in his message to Congress last January. That carried an over-all figure of 17½ billions, 62 per cent was allotted to defense. It estimated total defense requirements for the three years, 1940-41-42 at only 28,480 million.

As the war threat drew nearer, estimates were gradually expanded until appropriations for the year as of yesterday stood at a grand total of 58 billion dollars, plus another three and one-half billion dollars in contract authorizations. Of these 1941 appropriations, between 49 and 50 billion dollars were for national defense. Total outlays since the collapse of France in the spring of 1940 stood at about 75 billion dollars.

The 18 to 20 billion-dollar initial outlay for war expected by the new Congress was viewed by some influential House committeemen as a mere prelude to the next year's war expenditures, which all along the war line may double those of 1941.

Leahy, Petain Confer

Vichy, Unoccupied France, Dec. 30 (AP).—United States Ambassador William D. Leahy had a brief conference this morning with Chief of State Petain.

Called Unesthetic

Eiffel Tower May Be Used For Scrap

EIFFEL TOWER.

Berlin, Dec. 30 (Official Broadcast, Recorded by (AP)).—Paris' 984-foot Eiffel Tower, known to millions since it was built 52 years ago, may be scrapped by a national metal-collection committee working under Marshal Petain, a Vichy dispatch said today.

The committee is charged with destroying "certain edifices presenting no artistic or historic interest."

Novelist Henry Bordeaux, French Academy member, was quoted as saying the tower was "an insult to esthetic taste."

Hitler Visited Tower To View His Prize

One of Hitler's first acts, too, when the Nazis marched into Paris in June, 1940, was to visit Napoleon's tomb nearby, then ascend the great tower to gaze over his new prize, the conquered city.

The tower would yield quantities of munitions since 7,000 tons of steel are in the one-million-dollar structure which the French engineer, Alexandre Gustave Eiffel, built in 1889.

But its demolition in the interests of French-German "collaboration" would further embitter countless millions of Frenchmen and those throughout the anti-Axis world.

Although it was built as a display for the world exhibition, the tower became to thousands what Niagara Falls is to the American newly weds.

Poor and wealthy couples alike delighted to ascend its multiple elevators to dizzy heights where they dined well and inexpensively, and where they had their photographs snapped.

Since the fall of France those Frenchmen, still praying and working for the delivery of their country, also have used the tower to advantage. Eluding German sentries in the night, they often have climbed the tower to hang the Allied "V-for-victory" sign on its girders.

Navy Receives Control of Ship Radio Facilities

The Defense Communications Board yesterday authorized the Navy Department to use, control, supervise, inspect, or close all ship radio stations and facilities.

The board granted the authority to the Navy under a recent Presidential Executive order.

"Under this order," the board said, "the Secretary of the Navy will issue regulations to carry out this authority as he may deem necessary for the national security and defense of the succesful conduct of te war."

The board said rules and regulations of the Federal Communications Commision covering ship radio service would continue in effect "except in those cases where such rules may be in conflict with the regulations prescribed by the Secretary of the Navy."

Shake-up in OCD Will Come Soon, President Says

President Roosevelt yesterday indicated that there may be an early reorganization of the Office of Civilian Defense.

The planning stage of civilian defense is just about finished, the President told his press conference, and there may be a great many things coming to a decision within the next week.

When a reporter asked if Mayor LaGuardia was going to resign as director of the Office of Civilian Defense, Mr. Roosevelt said he was not at present thinking about individuals in the organization.

Tokyo Orders Partial Blackouts

Tokyo, Dec. 30 (Official Broadcast Recorded by (AP)).—Warning against possible air raids during the New Year holiday period, the Eastern defense headquarters today ordered a partial blackout from midnight tomorrow to January 4.

West Palm Beach, Fla.

BARGAINS ! ! !
Hotel Monterey West Palm Beach, Fla.
European Plan Rates From
Single, $14.00 a week
Double, $17.50 a week
Write for Booklet

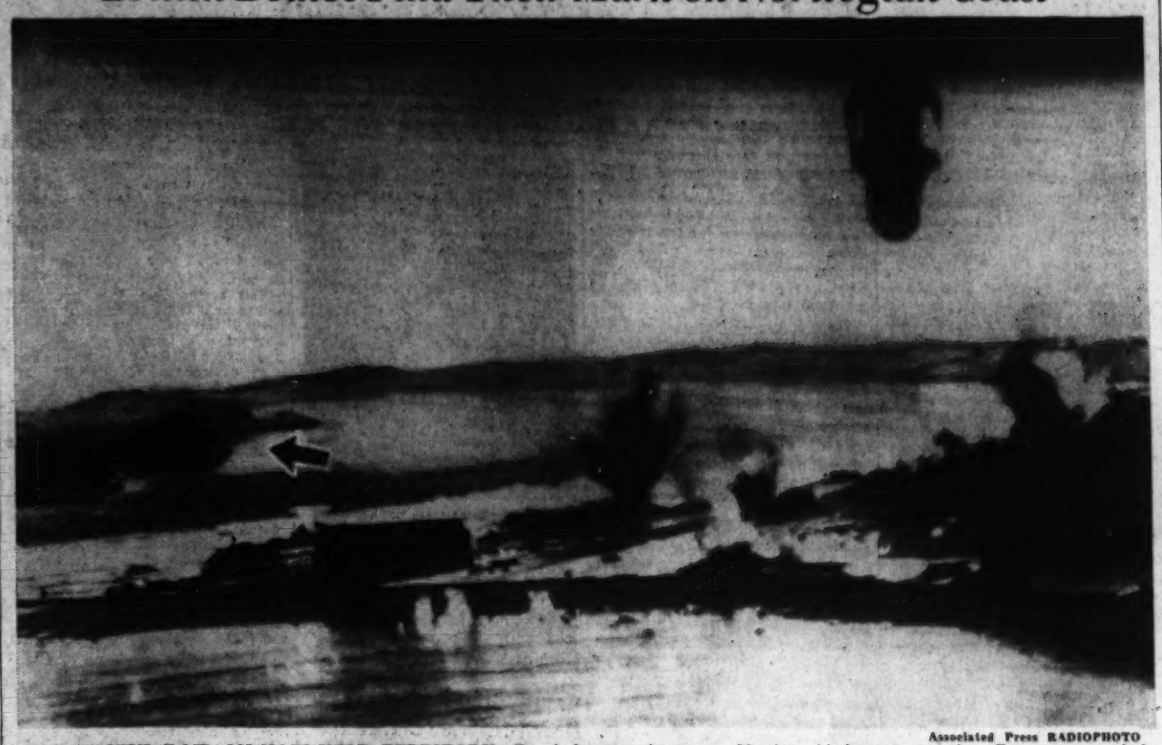
Lake Worth, Fla.

AN OPPORTUNITY!
THE GULF STREAM HOTEL
Lake Worth, Fla. (Palm Beach Area)
Few Accommodations Still Available for January. No raise in rates over last season.
Write for Literature.

New Smyrna Beach, Fla.

WHEN IN FLORIDA
STOP AT
ALBA COURT INN
NEW SMYRNA BEACH
RATES SINGLE FROM $1.25
DOUBLE FROM $2.00
PRIVATE BATHS—STEAM HEATED
DINING ROOM

British Bombs Find Their Mark on Norwegian Coast



Associated Press RADIOPHOTO

SUCCESSFUL RAID ON NAZI-HELD TERRITORY—Bomb-bursts rise from Herdla Airdrome, on the German-occupied coast of Norway, as units of the R. A. F. prepare the way for landing of British Commandos. The successful raid was carried out Saturday with the additional aid of a small Royal Navy force which laid down a smoke screen (arrow) for the attackers. Supply depots and Quisling-owned industries were bombed. This view of the attack was made from a British Blenheim bomber, one wheel of which is visible at top. (Photo radioed yesterday from London.)

War Sidelights

Drunken Nazi Helps Soviets Regain Town

New York, Dec. 30 (AP).—The British radio relayed a Russian broadcast tonight saying a German officer who got drunk celebrating Christmas provided information which led to the Soviet recapture last week of Narofominsk, 35 miles southwest of Moscow.

"Advancing on the main road, the Russians captured a German officer who had been celebrating Christmas and was completely drunk," said the account heard here by C. B. S.

"The officer sent them to the German headquarters, and the staff officers' celebration there was interrupted by the conquering Red army forces."

French Trial Nears

Copyright by New York Times

Vichy, Dec. 30.—Gen. Maurice Gamelin and former Premiers Edouard Daladier and Leon Blum who have been imprisoned in the Pyrenees fortress of Portalet, were brought back today to Bourrasol Manor in preparation for their trial which opens January 15 before the supreme court at Riom.

It was learned at the same time that Leon Jouhaux, general secretary of the labor federation at the time of the Popular Front in France, has been arrested and interned administratively at Vals-Les-Bains for opposition to the government.

Vichy Warns Farmers

Vichy, Dec. 30 (AP).—Pierre Caziot, minister of agriculture, today told cattle raisers that if law-breaking and lack of discipline in regard to food supplies continued, France would be led to "irresistible catastrophe."

He blamed the "faults and crimes of a small minority," and by contrast pointed to the magnificent effort of the majority of the farmers.

"Famine is reaching animals as well as humans," he said, and the need for food is "pressing."

Italy Cuts Butter Ration

Berlin, Dec. 30 (Official Broadcast Recorded by Associated Press).—Reduction of Italy's butter ration from 100 to 70 grams (from 3½ to 2½ ounces) per month, to go into effect January 1, was announced today in a dispatch from Rome.

Blockade Runners Seized

London, Dec. 30 (AP).—The British navy during 1941 intercepted 46 vessels attempting to run the blockade of unoccupied France, an official of the ministry of economic warfare declared in a broadcast today.

King George Aids Charity

London, Dec. 30 (AP).—An envelope contributed by King George VI to a stamp sale for charity brought $630 today. It was of 1939 vintage and was addressed:

"His Majesty, King George VI,
"C/O President Franklin D. Roosevelt,"
"Hyde Park, N. Y."

U. S. Indicts 6 Men, Woman In Spy Ring

By the Associated Press

New York, Dec. 30.—Six men and a woman, including a former German army major now interned at Ellis Island, were named today in an indictment charging conspiracy to violate the Federal espionage law.

Five others, including one woman, were named as conspirators.

Those named were Kurt Frederick Ludwig; Rene C. Froelich, former private in the United States Army Medical Corps, stationed at Governors Island, N. Y.; Hans Helmut Pagel and Frederick Edward Schlosser, both of Brooklyn; Mrs. Helen Pauline Mayer; Karl Victor Mueller, a naturalized citizen and a machinist, and Paul T. Borchardt, former German army major, a director of the German Institute of Egyptology and an instructor at the Geographic Military Seminary at Munich.

All except Mueller and Borchardt had been indicted previously as members of a spy ring which Ludwig allegedly was the master mind. They were awaiting trial set for January 14.

Named as co-conspirators were Lucy Rita Boehmler, 18; Carl Herman Schroetter, a Miami, Fla., fishing boat captain, both of whom pleaded guilty to the first indictment; Heinrich William Ernest August Hillebrecht, now residing in Germany, but who in the early 1930's was an organizer of a walking club which was a predecessor of the German-American Bund; Walter Kurt Mayer, husband of Mrs. Mayer who left this country several months ago for Germany via Japan, and Ulrich von der Osten, former captain in the German military intelligence corps, who was killed by a taxicab in the Times Square area last spring.

The indictment also named as coconspirators unidentified persons in Spain, Portugal, Shanghai and Argentina as well as unnamed officers and agents of the German Reich.

British Bombers Blast Warship Nest at Brest

London, Dec. 30 (AP).—The German warship nest at Brest was blasted in broad daylight today by Britain's biggest bombers, protected by a Polish fighter squadron which was credited officially with destroying seven defending German planes.

Four-motored Halifaxes dumped their loads on the former French naval base, where the Nazi battlecruisers Scharnhorst and Gneisenau and the cruiser Prinz Eugen have been reported berthed.

The assault led to the suggestion in informed quarters that at least one of the three Nazi warships might be getting ready to leave for the Atlantic hunting grounds after completion of repairs to damage previously inflicted by the R. A. F. It was the eleventh raid this month and the second by daylight in a fortnight on Brest. The British lost two bombers and three fighters.

Hoare in Gibraltar

Gibraltar, Dec. 30 (AP).—Sir Samuel Hoare, British Ambassador to Spain, arrived today from Madrid. He was accompanied by his wife.

Italians Putting Up Little Resistance, Writer Asserts

By Preston Grover
Associated Press Staff Writer

Cairo, Dec. 30.—I returned to Cairo today from three weeks in the Libyan desert with advancing British forces.

From a lively villa 600 yards away, I watched the British, moving east of besieged Tobruk toward Bengasi, storm and capture the Town of Giovanni Berta, southwest of the old pirate City of Derna.

Resistance from the Italians was the same old story. Mussolini's forces defending Giovanni Berta began surrendering the evening of the first day of the attack. One artillery battery unit didn't give up until the following morning. Then its English-speaking captain apologized for the delay:

"I didn't know surrendering had begun," he explained.

Hollywood-Like Forts

Mussolini's forts pockmark the Libyan desert. Some were built amid sandy desert wastes. Others dot farm areas. They all looked like something from Hollywood, with turrets at their corners and notches for guns at wall tops.

The Italians seemed far more interested in keeping bullets from reaching them than in shooting them out. They had filled their gun portholes with rock.

Through field glasses I watched a British detachment move down a street on a mopping-up operation. Because of a slight rise in the ground the Tommies and a group of Italian soldiers did not see each other immediately. When they met unexpectedly not a shot was fired.

Tobruk's gallant defenders recounted this experience with what they termed a "laughing bomb:"

New Terror Tactic

At dusk one evening, they related, a horrible, unearthly guffawing was heard high overhead. Closer and closer came the weird sound. It stopped abruptly with a terrific explosion at the harbor's edge.

Officers argued there was a simple explanation for the sound—a defective bomb. But the men contended the noise was some devilish new sound device cooked up by the Nazis—like Stuka dive-bomber sirens—to terrorize them.

British Tommies could compile a new cookbook of ways to prepare corned beef, their chief dish on desert campaigns. But it seems a waste of time. No matter what the process, it always comes out the same—tasting like corned beef.

What this so-called desert needs is less rain. It rained at least every other day during my three weeks with the British army, sometimes heavily. Of course, rain is rare as one goes deeper into the interior.

There are no hotels left along the line of battle. We slept in holes we dug in the ground or in old forts or abandoned offices of Mussolini's colonial organization. The latter quarters have been used as hospitals from time to time. One usually finds them cleaner than the old forts—and there are not so many bugs.

Under artillery fire, air bombing and sometimes even machine-gun fire, British soldiers sit calmly in the desert sand, munching hard biscuits. But when rifle bullets start singing close by they scamper for shelter.

"Shell and bomb fragments just smack around here and there and you are likely to be as lucky in one place as another," one soldier said. "But if a rifle bullet hits into the sand beside you, you'd better take cover. That one was meant for you personally by somebody on the other end of that rifle."

Rock Walls for Tents

The soldiers use rocks to build walls around their tents in the desert as protection against bomb fragments and the wind. Another advantage is that less sand seeps out of rocks into food and bed.

After each rain, swarms of ducks fly in from the Mediterranean and splash around in puddles formed by low spots in the desert. The soldiers bang away at them, but the fowls are hard to hit with rifles.

In the desert the British Tommy often turns businessman. His tea and sugar rations are traded to the natives for eggs and chickens.

German Cafes Put 'Field Kitchen' Dish on Menu

Berlin, Dec. 30 (Official Broadcast Recorded by (AP).—Beginning January 1, German restaurants on two days a week will serve one "field kitchen" dish—a pot or a plate of the simplest fare.

Apart from this, restaurants may serve on these days only the usual "basic dish" for which no ration coupons are required.

The Institute of Cooking Science at Frankfort-on-Main will issue recipes, for the field kitchen dish, for which not more than 50 grams (1.765 ounces) of meat coupons and not more than 10 grams (.353 of an ounce) of general food or bread coupons will be required.

Two meatless days a week—Tuesday and Friday—will continue in effect.

Libyan Assault Costs Axis 42 Tanks

Desperate Effort Fails to Interfere With British Advance

By the Associated Press

Cairo, Dec. 30.—The cornered Axis army in Libya has lost 42 of its remaining tanks in a rash and costly effort to lash out at the growing British pressure in the western sands of Cirenaica, British Middle Eastern headquarters announced today.

Attempting a last stand south of Agedabia, on the eastern shore of the Gulf of Sirte, an enemy column spearheaded with tanks "made yet a further attack to interfere with our operations"—operations bent on complete destruction of Nazi Gen. Erwin Rommel's fighting strength, the British said.

"In the ensuing engagement," a communique added, "22 enemy tanks were destroyed and 20 others received serious damage."

Then, with the Axis column scattered and retreating, a regiment of British Hussars swept in and rounded up five truckloads of German infantry.

British Loss Unconfirmed

Whether Rommel's stand and counterattack means that he is hoping for reinforcement from the west remained in doubt.

Belief that the Axis is trying to bring up men and supplies eastward was strengthened by R. A. F. reports of heavy raids on oil transport and troop trucks on the Tripolitanian coastal road of Homs, some 60 miles from Tripoli.

Mopping Up Outposts

(Axis communiques said the German and Italian forces had made a determined stand around Agedabia, in two days destroying 74 British tanks and armored cars, but British sources said this was completely unconfirmed. The enemy did not claim to have stopped British progress.)

Far behind the lines the British were systematically mopping up the isolated outposts which the Axis left near the Egyptian frontier. One out-position and an ammunition dump were destroyed yesterday by artillery fire, today's communique said.

R. A. F. and Free French fliers smashed at a concentration of Axis motor transports south of Agedabia and reported direct hits and fires among buildings and huts in the area.

Gayda 'Explains' Italians' Failures

Rome, Dec. 30.—(Andi Agency to Associated Press)—Virginio Gayda, Fascist editorial spokesman, today blamed what he called Italy's respect for the Egyptian population and failure to bomb Egyptian territory for her reverses in Libya.

"It is certain that if Italy had had from the first day of the war full liberty of action against Egyptian territory she could more easily have struck at the centers vital to the British offensive, and have stifled at their birth the various moves attempted against Libya," he wrote.

One Will Be Named University 'Queen'

JACKIE RICHEY
601 Nineteenth Street Northwest

MARY DULLEA
4531 Thirty-second Northwest

MARGARET N. HEALY
2701 Connecticut Avenue

One of these girls will be named "Queen of Columbus University" tonight at the Crimson and Gold Ball at the Kennedy Warren Hotel, culminating a two-month sweetheart quest sponsored by Alpha Mu Chapter of Sigma Delta Kappa law fraternity. Miss Richey was chosen sweetheart of the school of accountancy; Miss Dullea, sweetheart of the junior college, and Miss Healy, sweetheart of the school of law

Rep. Flannery Quits To Take Judgeship

Representative Flannery (Democrat), of Pennsylvania, who has been elected judge of the Court of Common Pleas in Luzerne County, Pa., notified the House yesterday of his resignation as a member of Congress.

The resignation is effective January 3. Flannery will assume his judgeship at Wilkes-Barre January 5.

ACE BEVERAGE COMPANY
HOUSE OF FINE WINES AND SPIRITS
2412 18th St. N.W.—AD. 1580
DELIVERY 8 A. M. TO 9 P. M. DAILY—11 P. M. SATURDAY

OUR POLICY
WE WILL NOT BE UNDERSOLD
KNOWINGLY AT ANY TIME
PAUL DUPRE CHAMPAGNE
FINE NEW YORK STATE—
NATURALLY FERMENTED IN THE BOTTLE
(12% to 14% by volume)
BOTTLE $2.39 CASE $27.50
Complete Selection of Champagnes and Sparkling Burgundies for your New Year's Cheer—AT THE LOWEST PRICES, we believe

Start the New Year by Learning to
DANCE the RUMBA

Jerry Wallace, a capable Arthur Murray Instructor

Here's the perfect investment for Your Christmas Gift Money.

Everyone will be dancing the Rumba in 1942. You can learn this fascinating step in just a few hours at the Arthur Murray Studio. Capable, sympathetic instructors make learning to dance a gay, pleasurable experience. Come in NOW for a free guest lesson and dance analysis.

Ethel M. Flatere, Director
ARTHUR MURRAY STUDIO
1101 Conn. Ave. DI. 2460

Emergency Request

Due to the emergency, The Post's telephone switchboard has been overloaded with incoming calls. Consequently, many Post readers have found it difficult to contact the proper departments for home delivery service. Because of this, and because the telephone company is asking all citizens to limit their calls to urgent business, The Post suggests you use the coupon for home delivery of The Washington Post. Be sure to check service desired.

Name .....
Address ..... Apt. .....
Daily & Sunday ( ) Daily Only ( ) Sunday Only ( )
Home delivery rates will be found on the editorial page.

STORE HOURS 9:30 A.M. until 6:15 P.M.

Semi-Annual Sale
OUR ENTIRE STOCK OF
HANAN
SHOES AT GREAT SAVINGS
$10.85 $12.50
Were $11.85 Were $13.50
$12.85 Shoes, reduced to $11.85

Our exclusive, nationally famous brand at important savings. Soft calfskins, Norwegian calfs, and even fine shell cordovans included. Wingtip, plain toe or custom toe models in brown or black. Sizes 5½ to 12 AA to E.

RALEIGH HABERDASHER
WASHINGTON'S FINEST MEN'S WEAR STORE 1310 F STREET

Churchill Sees Invasion of Axis As War Climax

CHURCHILL, from Page 1.

There will be no halting or half measures."

[The United Press said the Prime Minister is expected to resume his conferences with Mr. Roosevelt in Washington tomorrow.]

Churchill continued:

"It is only when the vast shipbuilding program, on which the United States has already made so much progress and which you are powerfully aiding, comes into full flood that we shall be able to bring the whole force of our manhood and of our modern scientific equipment to bear upon the enemy. How long this period will take depends upon the vehemence of the effort put into production, in all our war industries and shipyards."

Churchill told Canadians their contribution to the war effort had been "magnificent," and predicted that in a few months "when the invasion season returns, the Canadian army may be engaged in one of the most fateful battles the world has ever seen."

May Deter Enemy

"On the other hand," he added, "their presence may help to deter the enemy from attempting to fight such a battle on British soil."

"And I think it extremely unlikely," he added, "that this war will end without the Canadian army coming to close quarters with the Germans, as their brothers did at Ypres, on the Somme, or on the Vimy Ridge."

Of the war in the Pacific, Churchill declared:

"The British Empire and the United States are going to the aid of the Dutch. We are going to fight out this new war against Japan together; we have suffered together and we shall conquer together."

A high point of Churchill's speech—particularly for thousands of French Canadians—was his vigorous denunciation of "the men of Vichy" who deserted the common cause by not carrying on the war from Africa, and his praise of Gen. Charles De Gaulle's Free French.

"The Vichy government has been content to live from day to day, but even this will not go on indefinitely," he asserted.

Assails "Hitler's Faith"

"At any moment, it may suit Hitler's plans to brush them away. Their only guarantee is Hitler's good faith which, as anyone knows by the ethics he already has displayed, bites like an adder and stings like an ask."

Rene Ristelhurber, the Vichy minister to Canada, sat among the diplomatic corps directly in front of the prime minister.

The French people were misled by their generals, he said and added:

"When I warned them that Britain would fight on alone, whatever they did, their generals told their prime minister and his divided cabinet: 'In three weeks England will have her neck wrung like a chicken.'"

He added:

"Some chicken! Some neck!"

Churchill drew prolonged applause when he declared that "if anybody likes to play rough, we can play rough too."

"Hitler and his Nazi gang have sown the wind," he said—"Let them reap the whirlwind.

"Neither the length of the struggle nor any form of severity which it may assume will make us weary or will make us quit."

U. S. May Ration Autos in January

AUTOS, from Page 1.

the industry, comprised of C. I. O. auto workers union officials, proposed on Monday a conversion program for the industry, the first point of which is the cessation of passenger car manufacture as of today, the last day in the year.

Autos Are Needed

On the other hand, civilian supply sources are concerned with the continuing need for new autos, particularly by public, nonmilitary agencies, such as municipal health and safety agencies, Federal departments, hospitals, etc.

Meantime, Henderson yesterday issued an order freezing the retail prices of new tires, to be sold under the rationing plan, at the present "standard" list prices issued on November 25. Wholesale prices had already been stabilized.

Rationing Regulations

At the same time, Henderson made public the detailed regulations which will guide local boards in their rationing of new tires and tubes. As previously indicated, these boards will give permission to purchase, beginning Monday, only to a few civilians—doctors, visiting nurses, etc.—and to governmental vehicles used in health and safety work, and buses and trucks on essential operations.

The problems involved in this rationing, necessitating the establishments of local board, determination of "eligible" buyers, issuance of permits after inspection and certification that the old tire can no longer be repaired or retreaded, are said to be so complex as to militate against a similar plan for the rationing of the new autos themselves.

3-PURPOSE MEDICINE Hits HEAD COLD Misery Fast!

If you are suffering with discomforts of a head cold, enjoy the grand relief that comes when you use Vicks Va-tro-nol. 3-purpose Va-tro-nol is so effective because it does three important things. It (1) shrinks swollen membranes, (2) soothes irritation, (3) helps clear cold-clogged nasal passages. And so brings wonderful relief! . . . And remember, if used in time, Va-tro-nol helps to prevent many colds developing. Follow directions in folder. VICKS VA-TRO-NOL

A Far Cry From the Plains

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

NOW IT'LL BE "RIDE 'EM, SAILOR"—The Anderson brothers, of Elk Horn, Iowa, are in the Navy now. Walter, 19 (left), and Arnold, 17, were in full cowboy regalia when they enlisted at Des Moines. Instead of punching cattle on Wyoming and Montana ranches, the youths will be out to "slap a Jap" in the Pacific

100 Billion War Program Is Set

PROGRAM, from Page 1.

charge of the program had laid it before him with some fear and trembling.

On the night of December 7, however, a few hours after the Japanese assault on Pearl Harbor, Mr. Roosevelt sent back the X program and asked to have it greatly expanded, he recalled. The result was a program which might be called X plus Y.

Then last week, during the conferences with Prime Minister Winston Churchill, British Supply Minister Lord Beaverbrook and other officials, the program was again stepped up and now calls for production of X plus Y plus Z, he said.

When a reporter asked if X plus Y plus Z equaled 3X, the President said it might be dangerous to present the new program on that basis because production of some armament items might be increased ten-fold while, in some cases, the old schedules might still hold.

Another correspondent asked if the President would comment on the subject of taxation in connection with the war production program. The President grinned and told him not to raise such vulgar questions.

No Uniform Reduction

Mr. Roosevelt, in answer to another question, said the funneling of 50 per cent of the national income into war production would not mean a uniform reduction of production for civilian use in all lines, since some items might be eliminated from use altogether while others might have to be maintained at present production levels.

Agreement on the new program follows a three-week behind the scenes dispute between officials who favored concentration on the fulfilment of present arms orders with facilities now in existence or in sight and those who demanded an abrupt boost in production schedules on the basis of conversion of a wide variety of production facilities now devoted to civilian consumption.

The new program is understood to correspond to the figures which the Army and Navy officials believed must be attained to initiate and sustain the major counter-offensive against the Axis which Prime Minister Churchill, in his address to Congress Friday said would begin in 1943.

There was no disagreement among officials here on the production level necessary for such an offensive, but there was a sharp debate over the wisdom of attempting to reach that level in the fiscal year 1943.

Reds Imperiling Nazis in Crimea

RUSSIA, from Page 1.

front, especially a 30-mile drive across the Oka River above Orel. The communique named Kozelsk as one of the towns recaptured.

Kozelsk is 50 miles southwest of Kaluga en route to Bryansk and some 150 miles from Moscow.

The communique said ten other localities were retaken after the Germans suffered heavy losses.

"Near the village of B alone," the communique said, "our men killed 550 German officers and men and captured large booty."

Four Break-Throughs

The Russians earlier had announced breaking through four strongly fortified areas beyond the Oka River in the central sector drive.

This offensive is being pressed forward, official dispatches said, increasing the thread to the German rear between Kaluga and Orel, southwest of Moscow.

"The Germans exert great efforts to check their panicky flight," said a Tass dispatch. "On the Oka River they had preparad a fortified zone with trenches, dugouts, barbed-wire entanglements and blockhouses. On December 28 our units broke through these defenses in several sectors simultaneously. Forcnig the Oka, Red-army men dislodged the Fascists from four populated places where the Germans had created fortified areas."

(German-army sources admitted the Russians, using horsedrawn sleighs, were attacking in blinding snowstorms, but the Nazis contended these attacks were disconnected and were stopped by German fire.)

Roosevelt Praises Churchill's Speech

Copyright by New York Times

President Roosevelt described as perfectly wonderful the speech of Winston Churchill before the Canadian House of Commons yesterday.

Keyes' Son Killed Leading Raid

KEYES, from Page 1.

man version of "what the hell's going on here?"

Other Germans, who came running from other buildings around the headquarters, were driven off by two corporals, with tommy guns.

While all that was going on Keyes, whose father only recently was relieved as head of the Commandos, was working with a captain and a sergeant.

They opened the door to a second room which was dark. Although they could hear suppressed breathing inside, Keyes ran in firing his pistol. He was met with a volley of fire and fell in the doorway.

Room Is Blasted

The sergeant climbed over Keyes' body and sprayed the room with gunfire. The Germans fired back. The British captain dashed into the room after the sergeant and yelled "Duck!" The captain then blew the room apart with two hand grenades.

The captain had slammed the door shut as he threw the grenades. He and the sergeant had carried Keyes' body outside before the explosion.

Other commandos withdrew from the building and lobbed grenades through every window as they retreated. The captain, doubling around the building to supervise that activity, had his leg broken by a bullet.

A lull followed, during which the commandos made plans to get the injured captain home.

The captain, knowing that a rendezvous was to be made with the rest of his force which was nearly 20 miles away, handed his comrades his two remaining grenades and ordered them to finish the job by blowing up the electric light plant.

Propped Against Tree

He then ordered the sergeant to leave him propped up against a tree. The sergeant gave the captain a morphine injection and carried out the orders. All the survivors later managed to join the main body.

Bad weather prevented the commandos' evacuation, the lieutenant colonel told me, and following day—November 19—a large party of German and Italians attacked them.

After a "brisk engegement" which lasted about two hours, the commandos were ordered to retreat east toward Jeb el Akhbar to await the advance British armored forces striking west from Egypt.

The commandos broke up into a number of small parties. The lieutenant colonel, whose name can not be revealed, found himself alone with the sergeant who had worked with Keyes.

The two survivors had iron rations which, he said, they wisely kept for a real emergency.

The lieutenant colonel said the worst thing was a shortage of news and he would have given "five years of my life" for a wireless set.

He said it was a torture for a month, wondering how the battle was going and not knowing whether it was safe to venture into the open. They finally made their way to Cerene, between Bengasi and Derna, he said, and had a Christmas dinner of bully-beef which "we wolfed down with a full pot of marmalade after which we both were promptly sick."

COAL

High Quality—Low Price
2,240 Pounds to the Ton

BLUE RIDGE VA. HARD
Special Stove $10.00
Special Furnace $9.85
Egg $10.50 Stove .. $10.75
Chestnut 10.75 Pea $9.25
Buckwheat $7.60

BITUMINOUS BLUE EGG
Hard Structure, Light Smoke
Egg Size $9.00
75% ... $8.25 50% ... $7.75

BLUE RIDGE SMOKELESS
Egg ... $10.25 80% ... $9.25
Stove (Oil Treated) $10.25

POCOHONTAS OIL-TREATED
Egg ... $11.75 Stove .. $11.50
Pea, $8.45

Delivered in bags to your bin, no extra charge.
Seasoned Oak or Pine Fireplace Wood
1/4 Cord—7.50 1/2 Cord—4.50 1/4 Cord
We sell all sizes of Penna. Anthracite.
Call us for our low prices.
Located so that our trucks can reach the farthest point in the city within 30 minutes.
Money-Back Guarantee.
World's Largest Retailers of Va. Anthracite.

BLUE RIDGE COAL CO., INC.
Now Under the Management of W. J. Sharpley
Miners of Virginia Anthracite Hard Coal. Alexandria Bd., So. Wash., Va.
ME. 3545. JAck. 1960.
Orders Taken Day and Night.

What's in a Name? This One's Disliked

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

A CHANGE IS DUE—Japan Avenue in Cleveland will be changed to West Thirty-sixth Street under legislation before the city council. The short street is intersected by Siam Avenue, as this sign shows

Baird Snyder Named To FWA Position

The Federal Works Agency announced yesterday the appointment of Baird Snyder 3d, of Pennsylvania, now deputy administrator of the Labor Department's wage and hour division, to be assistant FWA administrator.

Snyder will serve as acting FWA administrator during the absence of Philip B. Fleming, the administrator, who is ill.

Goebbels to Broadcast

London, Dec. 30 (AP).—The German radio announced tonight that Nazi Propaganda Minister Goebbels will broadcast Adolf Hitler's New Year message to the German nation tomorrow at 7 p. m. London time (1 p. m. E. S. T.).

Gandhi Quits As All-India Party Leader

By the Associated Press

Bardoli, India, Dec. 30.—Mohandas K. Gandhi, uncompromising proponent of civil disobedience to British rule, stepped down as leader of the All-Indian Party Congress today because of differences over a party shift toward war cooperation with Britain.

The resignation was presented and accepted at a session of the party's executive committee which adopted a resolution throwing its sympathies to "peoples who are subjects of aggression and who are fighting for their freedom."

The war at India's very borders, the committee emphasized, was its sole motive, and not devotion to Britain.

". . . Only a free and independent India can be in a position to undertake the defense of the country on a national basis and be of help in furtherance of the larger causes that are emerging from the storm of war," its resolution said.

"The whole background in India is one of hostility and distrust of the British government and not even the most far-reaching promises can alter this background; nor can a subject India offer voluntary or willing help to arrogant imperialism which is undistinguishable from Fascist authoritarianism."

Hewing unswervingly to his principles, Gandhi said in his letter of resignation:

"I must continue the civil disobedience movement for freedom of speech against all wars with such congressmen and others whom I select."

Petain to Broadcast

Vichy, Unoccupied France, Dec. 30 (AP).—Chief of State Petain will broadcast to the French people Thursday at 7 p. m. (1 p. m. E. S. T.).

Police, Nazis Clash in Brazil; Many Fifth Columnists Seized

By the Associated Press

Rio de Janeiro, Dec. 30.—Brazilian state police and organized Nazis have clashed "with some dead" in the state of Rio Grande do Sul, where more than half a million Germans live, and many Fifth Columnists have been arrested, dispatches from Porto Alegre said today.

Sixteen booted Storm Troopers were among those rounded up in widespread police raids. They are members of German societies which have gone underground since the Brazilian government banner political parties in 1937.

The raids, which resulted in the discovery of armed Nazi elements, were made in numerous towns under the direction of Dr. Plinio Brasil Milano, sub chief of police. They were carried out at Nova Hamburgo, Sao Leopoldo, Santa Cruz, Estrella, La Geado, Santa Rosa, Angelo and elsewhere. Where the deaths occurred was not stated.

A dispatch from Montevideo, meanwhile, said the Uruguayan Congresional committee probing anti-Uruguayan activities had reported the discovery of documents, seized in a raid on headquarters of a Fascist organization yesterday, which showed evidence of a Fascist group along military lines in Uruguay. This group, it was reported, took its orders from Rome.

Berlin Calls Home Envoy

Buenos Aires, Dec. 30 (AP).—Baron Edmund von Thermann, German ambassador to Argentina, is being called home for consultation, the Berlin radio announced late today.

Informed persons expressed belief Argentine and Germany had agreed to get the oft-criticized envoy out of the country prior to the Pan-American Conference in Rio De Janeiro next month.

Ecuador Bans Nazi

Quito, Ecuador, Dec. 30 (AP).—Government authorities today ordered Walter Guise, German citizen and accused Nazi propaganda agent, to leave the country within 48 hours.

Doris Cromwell's Yacht Accepted by Navy

Honolulu, Dec. 30 (AP).—The 55-foot yacht Kailani Lawilahi, belonging to Doris Duke Cromwell, has been taken over by the Navy. She offered it some time ago.

INDIGESTION
What many Doctors do for it
When excess stomach acid causes gas, sour stomach or heartburn, doctors prescribe the fast-acting medicines known for symptomatic relief—medicines like those in Bell-ans Tablets. Try Bell-ans yourself, at first sign of distress. They neutralize acid, relieve gas, and bring comfort, very quickly, or the cost is a nominal Only 25c, at drug stores. If your very first trial doesn't prove Bell-ans better, return bottle to us and get double your money back.

To relieve Misery of COLDS
666
LIQUID TABLETS SALVE NOSE DROPS COUGH DROPS
Try "Hub-My-Tism"—a wonderful Liniment

WINSLOW for PAINTS
Play safe against air raids—with Black Out Paint—inside and outside.
922 N. Y. Ave. NA. 8610

ESTATE SALE
HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS
At Public Auction
AT SLOAN'S
715 13th St. N.W.
Saturday at 10 A. M.

THOMPSON'S DAIRY Announces...

NEW tamper-proof HOOD-CAP

NEW streamlined BOTTLE

"HANDS OFF" THIS MILK BOTTLE

Extra PROTECTION
Extra CONVENIENCE
(NO EXTRA COST)

READY TODAY ON GRADE-A PASTEURIZED QUARTS
Other Grades and Sizes will be included as soon as possible

Thompson's New Streamlined Bottle is styled to meet modern home needs. It saves space in refrigerator. It fits shelves which are too low for ordinary bottles. It is sturdy, yet lighter in weight. It pours like a pitcher—no gushing or splashing.

Thompson's New Hood Cap completely covers sterilized pouring lip of bottle, minus wires or other metal. It is tamper-proof. Thompson Quality and Purity are sealed in at the Dairy. They're then guarded by this silent sentinel until you break the seal with your own hands.

Pull out several pleats | It comes off easily | Use it to cover opened bottles

DEcatur 1400

Leading 100% INDEPENDENT D. C. DAIRY

SERVING METROPOLITAN WASHINGTON CONTINUOUSLY FOR MORE THAN 60 YEARS

D. C.'s First Test Blackout, With Million Participating, Declared a Success

Results Exceed Expectations, Officials Say

BLACKOUT, from Page 1.

ment of Justice.

Set up on an educational and experimental basis, the test was but a first step toward the total darkness that will be required on later dates. Only a segment of the downtown streets were totally blacked out, and a few select areas in other parts of the District.

Buildings that failed to black themselves out were as apparent as lighthouses. Lists of unblackedout buildings were made by defense workers, and owners no doubt will receive calls from air-raid wardens sometime this week.

No Crimes Reported

Navy planes flying overhead with official observers and photographers added realism to the test. Army officers from the Third Interceptor Command were stationed at various points studying and observing. All expressed their praise for the work of Col. Lemuel Bolles, director of the District Defense Council, who spent the blackout time at communications headquarters in McMillan Park.

Among those who witnessed the blackout and called District Defense headquarters to express congratulations were Maj. Gen. Henry C. Pratt, commanding officer of the Third Corps Area, who came over from Baltimore; Corrington Gill, chief of operations for OCD; Brig. Gen. L. D. Gasser, Col. Walter Burn, Maj. William A. Brewer, all of OCD, and Brig. Gen. Albert Cox, commanding officer of the Washington Provisional Brigade.

No crimes were reported during the 15 minutes between the warning and all-clear signals—although failure to report an alarm as a test caused crowds to gather on F Street during the last few moments, and excitement reigned.

Police gave a radio alarm that a jewelry store on F Street between Fourteenth and Fifteenth Streets was being looted. It was merely a test, but police responded just as quickly as if it had been real.

Col. Bolles had "planted" ten test orders, with instructions that they be handed to air-raid wardens who were to "assume" that the situation was real.

LaGuardia Answers Alarm

Mayor LaGuardia, who hastened to F Street when the alarm came over his scout car radio, declared police everywhere had orders not to take chances during blackout trouble. "A crime during a blackout is a very serious matter. Policemen can not take chances in the dark. They have to have their fingers on the triggers," he said.

Other orders issued by Col. Bolles to air-raid wardens on the "assume" basis included the following: "Assume a building has been hit by an explosive bomb and the walls have collapsed;" "Assume heavy explosive has hit the street and water is rushing from the crater;" "Assume panic has occurred among children in a boarding school and the situation is out of control;" "Assume all telephone communications have gone dead and you have two elderly people who have collapsed from shock."

Two girls were born at District hospitals during the blackout. One, at Providence Hospital, was born to Mrs. Elizabeth Scott, 2207 Shannon Place Northwest, with the aid of flashlights. The other, daughter of Mrs. R. B. Clatterbuck, 4601 West Virginia Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md., was born at Georgetown Hospital. Blackout curtains permitted lights to remain on in the delivery room.

30,000 Volunteers on Job

At least 30,000 defense volunteers were on their jobs to make the blackout successful. They included all the air raid wardens who have taken the office, or about 13,000. Almost 4000 of these had white temporary armbands, with "C. D." marked on them. The others carried official identification cards.

The wardens were on the alert throughout the downtown area, assisting all the regular and about 4000 auxiliary policemen. The regular fire force of 872 men was augmented by 900 volunteers, who reported to the engine houses nearest their homes.

The Harbor Police also were on duty, with four boats patrolling the Potomac. Extra police details and the auxiliary volunteers were released 40 minutes after the all-clear sounded at 8 o'clock.

Not everyone heard the air raid sirens, although they apparently sounded somewhat louder than they did in the first communications test a week ago. The radio cooperated in sounding the warnings, letting listeners know 20 minutes before the blackout, 10 minutes before, and the minute the sirens began.

Defense officials spoke over the radio during these intervening minutes, and radio announcers kept cutting in to assure. "This is not a real air raid. This is but an educational test. This is only a practice."

New Sirens Soon

Radio advance warnings cannot be given during actual raids, defense officials pointed out, as broadcasting would be prohibited if "enemy planes were near."

Within the next month the city will have new sirens installed. Also within the next month, preparations to cut off all street lights will have been completed—with air-raid warden schools in the handling of switches.

They warned, too, that the next test the city and surrounding area undergoes will be staged without specific time warnings in advance. "It will be just that a test can be expected within the next 24 hours or the next 48 hours," they said. "We will make the problem harder each time, until the blackout is perfect and all schooled in perfect cooperation."

The White House participated in the blackout by following the same precautions issued to others and going black at first alarm signals.

Downtown hotels doused their lights and covered windows with heavy curtains that obliterated lights from within. Mayor LaGuardia complimented the rapidity with which the Raleigh got itself dark. The Willard was completely darkened and candles were used in the lobby and at the desk. All theaters darkened their fronts and patrons remained seated until the all-clear sounded.

'Why, Dr. Gallopp . . . !

"ASK ME ANOTHER"—Dr. Gallopp puts a fast question to a housemaid, shy but eager. This is a scene from the Princeton Trinagle Club's revue, "Ask Me Another," a satire on the famous Gallup Poll, which will be staged Monday at Central High School Auditorium. Richard P. Stifel, of Cincinnati, plays Dr. Gallopp. Mark Lawrence, of Washington, president of the club, is the housemaid

Half Million Spent for D. C. Raid Safety

More than half a million dollars was spent yesterday on steel helmets and sandbags, radios and gas masks, fire alarms and a hundred other items, and on the manpower to handle them in order to safeguard Washington life and property against enemy air raiders.

This was the first money spent for civil defense here since the war began. It was part of the million dollars authorized for the Capital by the recently enacted "Blackout Bill."

The expenditures were announced by Commissioner John Russell Young, coordinator of civilian defense for the Washington Metropolitan area. He said it was "just the beginning."

Communications Costly

The largest block of expenditures was on the communications service. Among the items were $56,000 for air-raid warning devices, $12,600 for telephone equipment, $5250 for emergency cables and $3000 for tools.

The emergency medical services came in for $65,185 of material. This included 4600 wool blankets, 2500 gas masks, 1000 steel helmets, 480 stretchers, 2440 cots and 1000 visibility belts.

The Metropolitan Police were allowed $71,860 of the $253,715 which had been requested. Other purchases may be authorized later. Among the items bought for the police were 20 radio scout cars, 20 radios, 20 transmitters, a gasoline auxiliary power plant, 5000 steel helmets, 5000 badges, 5000 traffic whistles, 75 spotlights and six chain hoists for removing bombs.

The growing force of the chief air-raid warden was allowed $115,234. Among other things, this bought 10,000 visibility belts, 10,000 flashlights, 10,000 helmets at $4 apiece, 10,000 whistles, 200 coils of rope each 500 feet long, 6000 gas masks, 150 sets of gas identification equipment, thousands of each of several types of detonators for bombs.

30,000 Arm Bands

For the office of Col. Lemuel Bolles, executive director for the coordinator, were provided 30,000 arm bands, four telephone operators, a messenger and several other workers. The previously announced survey of air-raid shelters was given $50,000 for its work.

A start will soon be made toward sandbagging strategic buildings with the sand and burlap bags bought with $75,000 of the money spent yesterday. The sum also will pay for placing the sandbags.

The expenditures leave more than $400,000 of the first million appropriated for Washington. Pending at the Budget Bureau is a request for an allotment out of the President's emergency funds, chiefly for fire-fighting equipment. The total of this was more than one million dollars.

She Models New First-Aid Uniform

Post Staff Photo

RUBY DUGGIN,

of 510 A Street Southeast, secretary to Representative Rogers, of Oklahoma, models the new District Red Cross Aid uniform of tan and maroon, the Army Medical Corps colors. Miss Duggin serves at the Emergency Service office in the Walsh House

Nearby Maryland, Virginia Officials Hail Cooperative Blackout Test as Success

Officials of nearby Maryland and Virginia areas participating in Washington's practice blackout, described the rehearsal as successful, although in several sections there were mix-ups that caused some confusion.

In Montgomery County, Md., Albert E. Brault, executive director of civilian defense, said the test was not so successful as one held by the county alone December 15.

Confusion resulted in the Bethesda-Chevy Chase area when the siren atop the Bethesda firehouse became stuck while signaling the alert warning. A number of residents thought it was the alarm signal and extinguished their lights. When the actual alarm was sounded, many homeowners, believing it was the all-clear signal, switched their lights on again.

Street lights remained lit in the metropolitan area of Montgomery County; but at Gaithersburg, Emory Grove, Laytonsville, Barnesville and Washington Grove total blackouts were staged.

In Prince Georges County, Md., mixups occurred at Colmar Manor and Berwyn. Both towns blackened out at 7:20 on the alert signal from the control center. Traffic moving into these two towns from other sections that were not darkened, caused congestion.

Defense officials reported lights were not extinguished in the chemistry building and greenhouses at the University of Maryland, College Park.

Prince Georges police reported a gasoline station operator in the metropolitan area of the county refused to put out his lights when requested to do so. The county has no blackout ordinance providing penalties for such violations of regulations.

In Arlington County, a number of residents reported they did not hear the warning signal. F. Freeland Chew, chief air raid warden, said regular air raid sirens would be purchased to make sure that the signal would be heard in all sections of the county.

In Alexandria, Va., both fire sirens and railroad yard whistles were used to signal the start of the mock air raid. Through some misunderstanding, however, the railroad whistles sounded the all-clear signal before the simulated raid was over, Capt. Edgar Sims, police chief, said.

Maj. Alexander Galt, of Falls Church, in Fairfax County, reported fine cooperation on the part of motorists and pedestrians.

In outlying sections of Fairfax County, where it is impossible to hear the fire sirens, church bells and police scout car sirens were used. In still other sections of the county, civilian defense volunteers, warned farmers by pounding on anvils and iron wagon wheel rims.

Cat Causes Short, Blaze Damages Silver Spring Home

A short circuit, which firemen believe was caused when a playful kitten stepped on a toy electric train switch, yesterday started a fire which destroyed a Christmas tree and damaged the woodwork in the living room of Mr. and Mrs. Maynard Eicher, 8217 Schnider Street, Silver Spring, Md.

Latin Envoys Are Watchful In Blackout

Latin-American diplomats watched Washington's first nightime test blackout with unusual interest yesterday—with the realization that any lessons that Washington learns will also serve to protect their capital cities.

The Office of the Coordinator of Inter-American Affairs reported that embassies and legations of American republics "cooperated to the fullest" with defense officials and enjoyed the "thrill" without particular inconvenience.

Staff officials at the Chilean and Argentine Embassies reported difficulty hearing the "alert." The Venezuelan Legation said its warning screeches were "real noisy."

Minister Fernandez of the Honduran Legation described the blackout as successful.

"We were ready for it," he said, "and when the sirens sounded after the radio warnings that an 'enemy' air fleet was nearing Washington, we sat in the dark, thankful that it was just a rehearsal for what we hope will never come."

Senora de Debayle, wife of the Minister, at the Legation of Nicaragua, reported that the blackout was taken calmly, "because we were expecting it." The legation was equipped throughout with flashlights, so that there was little, if any, inconvenience.

"If it had not been for the warnings, though," Senora de Debayle declared, "we might have been frightened. It was so realistic."

What to Do About Household Gas In an Air Raid

All users of household gas in the District were warned yesterday by the Office of Civilian Defense that the following instructions should be strictly followed in case of an air-raid alarm:

Make no attempt to shut off the main supply.

Simply turn off the stove burners that are burning—not the pilot light.

If the house is badly damaged, the main gas valve should be shut off. Once the main valve is turned off, for any reason, do not turn it on again yourself. Call for a trained man.

These instructions, OCD said, cancel and supersede all previous instructions concerning the use of gas appliances during air-raid alarms.

Victory Sidelights

Proper Food Declared Vital To War Effort by Expert

Lethargy and indifference were described yesterday as the worst foes of popular appreciation of the value of the right foods, properly prepared.

Mere freedom from disease is not all there is to good health, Dr. Helen S. Mitchell, nutrition director of the Office of Defense Health and Welfare Services, told a newly formed committee of the District of Columbia Defense Council. She emphasized that much has to be done to educate the public on nutrition, stressing proper nutrition as vital to the war effort.

While exact figures are unavailable, at least 30 million Americans suffer from malnutrition and Washington has its proportion of sufferers, Dr. Mitchell said in her address before the Voluntary Participation Division's nutrition committee, meeting at the Y. W. C. A.

Miss Gay Shepperson, assistant director of public welfare, also addressed the meeting.

Subcommittee chairmanships announced by Miss Helen M. Monroe, who presided, were as follows: Mrs. Ola Rush, public schools; Miss Frances Kirkpatrick, colleges and adult education; Mrs. Elizabeth Grant, public health and welfare; Mrs. Normal Wall, consultation service; Miss Ruth Sheldon, information service; Mrs. Wright Patman, legislation; Dr. Abee Shea, youth organizations, and Mrs. Lyle Waters, women's clubs.

Court Has Raid Drill

With a minimum of confusion and a mixmum of good nature, the District Police Court went through its first air-raid drill yesterday and evacuated the upper stories of its building in something under three minutes.

In a process that resembled a grade school fire drill, an assortment of around 350 judges, court employes, lawyers, bondsmen, policemen and prisoners marched down to the ground floor under the direction of Zone Warden Braden R. Fleming and several assistants.

One wit cried "Dinner is served," over the heads of the throng as signals, began to sound. Elevators were closed, and the crowd moved down to the first floor by the stairways, with black-robed Presiding Judge John P. McMahon right in the midst. The other judges had left.

The 60 prisoners, including three women, were taken to basement cellblocks for the duration of the "raid," and after five minutes of ridors, the court led back upstairs and went to work agin.

Nurses Called to Duty

Five reserve nurses living in Washington and Arlington have been ordered for active duty with the Army on or about January 1, headquarters of the Third Corps Area announced last night.

The nurses, all second lieutenants, and their assignments, are: Marianna Starford, Washington, to Camp Lee; Mary Elizabeth Neviitte, 2117 North Brandywine Street, Arlington, and Kathleen Riordan, 725 Nineteenth Street Northwest, to Fort Story, and Juanita Hamilton, 1625 A Street Southeast, and Mabel C. Hinshaw, Emergency Hospital, to Fort Belvoir.

They will serve for a minimum of one year.

Gas Firm Cites War

Spokesmen for the Washington Gas Light Co. cited the need of expansion required by war necessities yesterday in urging the Public Utilities Commission to approve a nine-million-dollar issue of preferred stock.

Chairman Gregory Hankin of the PUC indicated that approval would be withheld unless the gas company affirmatively showed a need of new capital and gave assurance that there would be no speculation in the new stock.

The company wishes to issue 90,000 shares of $4.25 preferred stock. Hankin asked why this was sought when the company now has authority, given several years ago, to issue 40,000 shares of $5 preferred.

E. Barrett Prettyman, counsel for the company, said he doubted whether the PUC could authorize a change in the dividend rate of the stock previously approved. Robert C. Owen, vice president and treasurer of the gas company, said about three million dollars is needed immediately.

U. S. May Continue Voluntary Army Enlistment System

The War Department last night was reported considering continuation indefinitely of the present system of voluntary enlistments in the Army of all men between the ages of 18 and 35.

Previously it had been indicated that voluntary enlistments would cease shortly and that the Selective Service system of inductions, now extended to all from 20 through 44, would be used exclusively as a source of manpower.

Opposition to ending voluntary enlistments was voiced yesterday by Representative Snyder (Democrat), of Pennsylvania, who said it would deprive the Army of 18 and 19-year-olds "essential to building an Army."

New Year's Eve Party for Troops

Service men and defense workers will dance the old year out tonight at a special party arranged on the roof of the Y. W. C. A., at Seventeenth and K Streets Northwest, and in nearby Barker Hall.

This party will be in addtiion to a regular New Year's Day dance scheduled for tomorrow at 4:30 p. m., and to the Saturday night dance, Mabel Cook, director of U. S. O. services at the "Y," announced yesterday.

Hankin, Commissioners Renew Friction Over Blackout Order

Friction between the District Commissioners and Gregory Hankin, chairman of the Public Utilities Commission, flared up yesterday over blackout orders which Hankin said were issued without consultation with P. U. C.

Hankin and the Commissioners have differed over other matters of policy in recent weeks.

Commissioner John Russell Young, coordinator of civilian defense for the metropolitan area, and his executive director, Col. Lemuel Bolles, ordered the Potomac Electric Power Co. to cut off certain street lights for 15 minutes during last night's trial blackout.

Answering an inquiry from C. Melvin Sharpe, Pepco vice president, Hankin wrote:

"The order was issued without consultation with the engineers of the Potomac Electric Power Co., nor was it issued upon consultation with the chief engineer of the P. U. C. It seems to me that a matter of this sort should first pass their professional judgment before I, as a layman in engineering matters, can undertake to pass judgment."

Hankin said he had offered the services of the P. U. C. to Commissioner Young and had suggested that all orders concerning utilities be cleared through the P. U. C.

"Apparently," he said, "the coordinator and the executive director, Col. Bolles, have not seen fit to follow my suggestions. In these circumstances, I do not see how I can approve the order. On the other hand, I can not disapprove it, lest it be assumed without warrant that I am standing in the way of their efforts.

Hankin, formerly an attorney with the Federal Power Commission, disagreed sharply with the District's Engineer Commissioner, Col. Charles W. Klutz, over taxicab rates a few weeks ago.

Later, Hankin asked for larger quarters for the P. U. C. and for a budget increase to $37,000. The Commissioners gave him a couple of extra rooms and lopped his budget to $20,000.

ST. JOHN'S
NEW YEAR'S EVE
11:30—Holy Communion (Carols at 11)
NEW YEAR'S DAY
7:30—Holy Communion
12 Noon—Holy Communion

Flashlights in Great Demand Before First Practice Blackout

"A strong demand for flashlights was noted . . ."

That's what the retail trade report will say and it's an understatement. Ask the man who bought one!

Buying a flashlight in Washington yesterday called for the sterner qualities of an Indian guide, a charging fullback and a stone Buddha. Besides their craft, courage and patience it took some luck.

There may have been a post-Christmas slump in some lines, but a man with a taste for mob scenes could have all he wanted just by shoving his way into a dime store, a drug store, a department store, or any other store that handled flashlights, and heading for the counter that carried them.

If just any flashlight would do, the would-be purchaser had a comparatively simple job. All he had to do was head for the counter with all the people around it and stand at the edge of the crowd. From time to time there would emerge a man or woman clutching a sylindrical parcel. This was his cue to edge in a little way. A wiggle of the shoulder this time, a half turn of the body next time, and you advanced a few inches toward the counter. Eventually you got there.

Stop-watch timing in six stores showed: Longest time, 11 minutes; shortest time, 3½ minutes; average, 5½ minutes.

So you got to the counter. And at most counters you could buy a flashlight. But more than half the stores visited in midafternoon could not supply extra batteries. None had more powerful lights than those with three cells.

One person started out to get a five-cell job, one of those lights which the ads say are ideal for throwing a beam across the river. There must be a lot of people who have them, because the stores had all sold out. They also were out of the lantern type.

ANSWER THE PRESIDENT'S CALL TO PRAYER

COME TO WASHINGTON CATHEDRAL NEW YEAR'S EVE

Watch Night Service 11:15 P. M.

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
10TH 11TH F AND G STREETS PHONE DISTRICT 5300

Stock up now on
Scott's Tissues
soft—absorbent—inexpensive

Scott's Paper Towels and ScotTissue for the bathroom are two conveniences that make your family appreciate your shopping shrewdness. Every penny's worth of value is apparent in these two Scott products—note how inexpensive these great comforts are; and stock up today.

ScotTissue, 1000-sheet rolls, dozen rolls $1
Scott's Paper Towels; roll, 10c, 3 rolls 25c

TOILETRIES, AISLE 14, FIRST FLOOR

Store open until 6:15 daily
an extra half hour of shopping time

For Your Home—
Chinese Hand-hooked Rugs at Savings

yours at extraordinarily low prices—such a wise "Christmas check" investment

Your good fortune to find them at prices far lower than the present market would permit. In bedrooms, Colonial living rooms, hallways, bathrooms or game rooms, they introduce a note of cheer. Light, medium and dark color tones offered in eight attractive hooked rug patterns—many of them reproductions of cherished old New England designs—in these popular oval and oblong sizes. We suggest early selection because of difficulties in obtaining replacements due to prevailing conditions.

Size	Would regularly be	Special	Size	Would regularly be	Special
3x5	$12.95	$9.95	6x9	$42.95	$34.95
2x3	$4.95	$3.95	8x10	$59.75	$49.75
2x4	$6.95	$5.45	9x12	$74.50	$59.75
4x6	$21.50	$16.95			

RUGS, SIXTH FLOOR

Top Officials Back Supply Chief Plan

White House Advisers Study Move, Strongly Supported by Cabinet Bloc

Growing agitation for a major revamping of the war supply program, perhaps leading to the creation of a centralized department of military procurement, was noted yesterday among top Federal officials.

It was learned that Cabinet and White House discussions of the project have taken place during the last week, and that Vice President Wallace and Presidential Confidant Harry Hopkins have been investigating the possibilities.

Principal question, it was reported, was the extent of authority to be given to the central agency—whether it would be made an outright "ministry of supply" with powers to place all military contracts itself, or whether it would merely have final authority over the several military and Governmental agencies now purchasing war material.

Cabinet Bloc Favors Move

Said to be in favor of a major shift in authority and responsibility for mobilizing American productive resources and procurement of military supplies are a Cabinet bloc of Treasury Secretary Morgenthau, Interior Secreary Ickes, Agriculture Secretary Wickard, Attorney General Biddle and Commerce Secretary Jones.

Although the Army and Navy and OPM Director General Knudsen have publicly opposed the idea of shifting procurement authority, in testimony before the House committee investigating defense migration, other top OPM officials have been urging the supply department proposal for several weeks.

Extensively Discussed

The project has been discussed extensively in recent days with the President, Wallace and Hopkins, it was learned.

Although the idea is being widely talked about, concrete proposals on the exact form and extent of authority which the procurement agency should have were described yesterday as still "very nebulous." It was not clear whether OPM should be vested with the power to place contracts, or whether a new agency should be created, or merely a policy making and authoritative board, or whether a civilian body should be linked with existing contracting agencies in the Army and Navy.

President Roosevelt's announcement yesterday that he was striving for the devotion of half the national income to war purposes was seen as adding impetus to the demand for a shift in procurement policy.

It was pointed out that the only source of major new military output could be brought into operation soon enough to achieve the goal set by Mr. Roosevelt for the fiscal year 1943 are factories now producing civilian items. Army and Navy purchasing officers have been under sharp criticism, in Congress and the OPM, for failing to date to effect the conversion of these factories and for failing even to make serious attempts to place military contracts on a broad enough basis throughout these facilities.

Figures released by the OPM yesterday showed that as of last September, 100 individual firms held 82.8 per cent of all contracts of $50,000 or more for military supplies —guns, tanks, planes, ships, etc.

A total of only 3022 companies hold all of the contracts above this level, more than 15 billion dollars in all. OPM officials said that while several thousand more firms held supply orders of less than $50,000, their share of the program was less than 5 per cent of the total contracts let.

Fifty-five Have Monopoly

It was learned further that the concentration of contracts last May, when 55 companies held 73.9 per cent of the total, had changed only fractionally in the five ensuing months last summer despite pressure on the Army and Navy to spread the work. In fact, the same 55 companies held 74.2 per cent of the total at the end of September.

The inference drawn was that a great bulk of the country's productive facilities, either manufacturing civilian items or semi-idle through material curtailments, had not been brought into play and that it would take scientific matching of facilities against demands to achieve what President Roosevelt yesterday termed the war program.

Names mentioned for a possible head of the revised procurement agency were Donald M. Nelson, executive director of SPAB, who has been interested in the idea; Price Administrator Leon Henderson, Republican Presidential Candidate Wendell Willkie, Supreme Court Justice William O. Douglas, OPM Materials Director William L. Batt and Secretary Morgenthau.

Historic, 2d Longest Session Of Congress Comes to Close

The next-to-longest session of Congress in history—an assembly to be forever remembered for its declarations of war on Japan, Germany and Italy—wound up its fateful 1941 business yesterday by arranging for its own formal expiration Friday and the start of a new session January 5.

By concurrent resolution, the House and Senate voted sine die adjournment of the first session of the seventy-seventh Congress just one day short of the record 366-day session established by the Leap Year term of the seventy-sixth Congress which ended last January 3.

A few minutes earlier, both houses agreed to start the second session the Monday after New Year's. The Congress also arranged for the start of the seventy-eighth Congress January 4, 1942, in view of the fact that the Constitutional starting date falls on Sunday.

Here are the principal legislative milestones that mark the session as one of the most momentous in the life of the Nation:

Acceptance of the challenge to world conflict from the Axis powers.

Enactment of legislation expanding the Selective Service law to require registration of all men from 18 to 64 years, inclusive, with those from 20 to 44, inclusive, to be eligible for military service.

Removal of restrictions on the use of drafted troops to permit them to be sent with an A. E. F. to any battlefield in the world and to authorize their retention in service for duration of the war.

Revision of the Neutrality Act to permit merchant vessels to carry arms and call at belligerent ports.

Approval of a record-breaking 49 billion dollars for war preparations out of an over-all appropriations total of 61½ billions, including 13 billions in lend-lease aid.

Passage of a record three and a half-billion-dollar tax bill.

Adoption of the Lend-Lease Act permitting a then nonbelligerent nation to furnish war supplies to Axis foes.

District Health Workers to Take First-Aid Classes

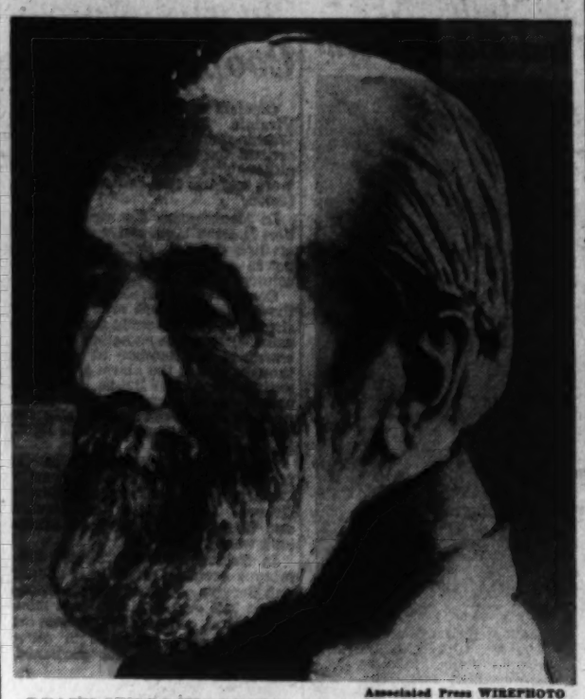
Dr. George C. Ruhland, director of the District Health Department, yesterday announced that all employes of the department have been instructed to enroll in Red Cross first aid classes.

The professional personnel, including workers at Gallinger Municipal Hospital and at Glenn Dale Sanatorium, are enrolling in refresher courses. Others will take standard classwork.

First class opened yesterday at the new Municipal Center, where another course for dentists and dental hygienists will begin Monday night. Courses for sanitary and food inspectors will be held at the District Building, beginning at an early day.

Approximately 1700 persons will receive instruction as a result of the order, Dr. Ruhland said.

Eilshemius Dies in Poverty; Genius Recognized Too Late



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

DEATH STILLS HIS BRUSH—Louis Michel Eilshemius

By the Associated Press

New York, Dec. 30.—Penniless and embittered against a world that recognized his paintings too late for his pleasure and profit, Louis Michel Eilshemius is dead at 77.

Pneumanio struck down the shaggy, yellow-bearded, self-styled "world's greatest painter" yesterday as he lay in Bellevue Hospital, unable to pay for his medical attention.

International recognition that came only two years ago was like "ashes in my mouth," he once said, and thus Eilshemius took his place beside such posthumously renowned artists as Gaugin and Modigliani, who themselves died in want.

Born in Arlington, N. J., of Dutch parents, the youth who later was to call himself the Mahatma of Manhattan's Montparnasse and transcendental eagle of the arts worked as a bookkeeper and attended Cornell University before studying painting here and in Paris.

Although it was his creative genius with brush and palette that finally won praise—he turned out about 5000 paintings—he also wrote some 200 musical compositions and 300 volumes of prose and poetry.

Besides these endeavors, he wrote at least 10,000 letters to the New York Sun proclaiming his genius; invented a magic ink, developed a means of hypnosis and a "cure for diseases," devised a card game and projected a thousand verse forms.

When in 1939 three New York gallaries showed some of his works simultaneously and widespread acclaim became his, Eilshemius complained that it was the art dealers, not me, who made the money.

"I'm 10 persons in one," he said then, "but I'm a bad luck fellow."

Pearl Harbor Naval Hero To Be Honored

Memorial services will be held here next month for the man Secretary of the Navy Knox is believed to have referred to when he told of the battleship captain who "displayed the outstanding individual heroism of the day" at Pearl Harbor.

He is Capt. Mervyn Sharp Bennion, who lived in Washington before his transfer in July, and was first counsellor in the bishopric at the Chevy Chase Congregation of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints.

Capt. Bennion's death in action was reported by the Navy Department to his widow at Salt Lake City, according to a story in a Salt Lake City paper.

Capt. Bennion is believed to have been the battleship captain whose stomach was "laid completely open by a shrapnel burst" as he emerged from the conning tower to the bridge of his ship.

Refusing to be carried to safety, the dying captain continued to direct action.

"When the bridge became a blazing inferno," Knox's report stated, "two officers attempted to remove him, but he ordered them to abandon him and save themselves."

Capt. Bennion's friends here, making plans for the services January 30 in the Mormon Chapel at Sixteenth Street and Columbia Road Northwest, had stirring praise for him.

Maurice Barnes, Treasury Department attorney and fellow-counsellor with Capt. Bennion to Bishop Riley W. Gwynn, of the Chevy Chase Congregation, said Bennion was known as "the man who was always willing to do the humblest task."

"He was a tall athletic, brilliant man," said Barnes, "and a month after he left had become a tradition at our church. He was very thorough, very humble and a man of great personal popularity at the church."

Barnes said Capt. Bennion had been here about three years before leaving in July for Salt Lake City and sailing from San Francisco in August to join his ship in the Hawaiian Islands. Besides this period here, he had lived in Washington about three times for periods of two or three years each, according to Barnes. He and Mrs. Bennion had a son, Mervyn, jr.

Capt. Bennion, who was third in his class at the Naval Academy at Annapolis in 1910, was the son-in-law of J. Reuben Clark, former Ambassador to Mexico.

He had had continuous service in the Navy since his graduation from Annapolis, including service in World War I. In the course of his sea duties he toured the Pacific, visiting Japan, China and the Philippines.

City Seeks Bond Issue

Baltimore, Dec. 30 (AP).—The mayor and council of Crisfield filed an application with the Maryland Public Service Commission today for permission to issue $500,000 in bonds to construct a municipal electric plant.

Al Smith, Now 68, Sees World Union

By the Associated Press

New York, Dec. 30.—Alfred E. Smith took a look backward today —his sixty-eighth birthday—and said he never expected to live to see another war, but then added firmly:

"I don't see any great trouble ahead that we can't overcome, going by experience of the past."

New York's four-time Governor and 1928 Democratic Presidential candidate was in a mellow and genial mood as he received newsmen for his annual birthday interview.

His desk and tables in his thirty-second floor office in the Empire State Building were banked with flowers. Telegrams and letters were piled on his desk. There was a great cake with "Happy Birthday, Governor" icing. In "the Governor's" mouth was the inevitable cigar and on the hat rack was the famous brown derby.

"I have confidence in the ultimate outcome," said Smith, shifting his cigar, "although it may take a little longer than we anticipated, we can't help that now.

"Remember the Kaiser was going to have Christmas dinner in Paris —and he didn't."

Smith was sheriff, then president of the board of aldermen when the United States last was at war with Germany.

"There was the same uneasiness at that time," he recalled, "although at that time we were wondering about submarines. Things are different now, but basically the same situation prevails."

Smith said he believed the American people were united as never before and said that he could not see "the slightest sign of politics out of Washington."

"There is no use talking about isolationism any more," said Smith. "There has got to be some kind of union of the democracies after the war is over. The world is getting smaller every day and we are such a large part of it, we can't justify isolationism any more. We ought to join in some kind of a union and when the first dictator sticks his head over the fence, we'll all smack him."

Asked whether he believed the United States entrance into the League of Nations might have prevented the current situation, Smith said one rejection of the league gave it a black eye "and it was certainly worth a trial."

Smith pointed to a framed picture on his office wall showing him and Winston Churchill. A message within the frame was from Churchill on the occasion of a speech Smith gave several months ago on national unity.

Smith then recalled he once took Churchill to a political rally at Tammany Hall. Back at the hotel, Smith, who was the principal speaker, asked Churchill how he liked it.

"'I was disappointed,' he quoted Churchill as saying. 'The audience didn't have anything to say.'"

Smith started the day by attending a special 8:45 a. m. mass in the chapel of St. Francis Xavier School. He received friends at his office and said he wanted to get home early "because all the children will be there."

He dedicated most of the day to his 13 grandchildren.

Rosener, Writer, To Wed Ex-Wife

Los Angeles, Dec. 30 (AP).—George Rosener, playwright, and Adele Oswold Rosener, former light opera soloist, applied for a license today to be married Friday—their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary.

Rosener, 37, and his wife, 52, were divorced in 1940 but said their 15-year-old son, Michael, had helped effect a reconciliation.

Teachers Fired For Lobbying, School Hears

Their connection with proposed legislation designed to create a new board of trustees for Columbus University was cited yesterday, unofficially but apparently authoritatively, as the reason for dismissal of Dean John R. Fitzpatrick and F. Joseph Donohue, professor, of the university's law school.

President William E. Leany, who reportedly stated at a meeting Monday night of the trustees and law school faculty that Fitzpatrick and Donohue had been dismissed because of their connection with HR-6046, a bill introduced November 17 by Representative Schulte, refused last night to confirm or refute the report. He said that he had "no comment" to make on what transpired at the meeting or the current status of the controversy which followed the discharge of Fitzpatrick and Donohue.

Schulte's bill, which Donohue last night said had been prepared at his request and with the knowledge of a faculty committee appointed to investigate the alleged payment of compensation to the trustees, provides for the election by 35 designated men of 8 trustees and a president, none of whom shall at any time within the past five years have received any money from the university.

The measure was referred by the House to the District Committee and, on November 21, reported by that committee at a meeting over which Schulte presided. It was then placed on the House calendar, but it is understood the measure will not be called up but, instead, will be recommitted to the District Committee for slow death.

Donohue said last night "it is amazing to me, if the report attributed to President Leahy is correct, that a citizen's right to petition Congress for any legislation is a sufficient basis for summary dismissal."

It was learned that at Monday night's meeting it was suggested that ten members of the law school faculty who resigned following the dismissal of Fitzpatrick and Donohue, agreed to continue with their classes until the end of the first term, about January 15. No action was taken on the suggestion, it was reported.

Transport Hits Water, Destroyer Launching Today

Tacoma, Dec. 30 (AP).—Another huge Army transport of 7773 gross tons was launched today at the Seattle-Tacoma Shipbuilding Co. yards and a new keel for another ship of the same size was laid soon afterwards in the same spot.

The new transport was christened the James O'Hara by Miss Ann Denny, of Pittsburgh, a descendant of the Revolutionary War soldier-sailor who came to America from Ireland to fight for freedom.

[The 1620-ton destroyer Bancroft will join the two-ocean fleet today in launching ceremonies at the Fore River shipyard of Bethlehem Steel Co., Quincy, Mass., the Navy announced yesterday. Mrs. Hester Bancroft Berry, of Stone Posts, Jacksonville, N. Y., is sponsor.]

Merchantmen Launched

Baltimore, Dec. 30 (AP).—The Liberty ship John Randolph and the merchant training vessel American Mariner were launched at the Bethlehem-Fairfield Shipyards today in a twin ceremony bringing to 20 the merchant vessels sent down Baltimore ways in 1941.

We'll Hold Islands, Free French Declare

New York, Dec. 30 (AP).—Editors of the Nation, weekly magazine, announced tonight that Vice Admiral Emile Muselier, who commanded the Free French forces that seized the islands of St. Pierre and Miquelon, had wired them:

"Whatever happens we will hold on until the end."

Couple Celebrates Golden Wedding

Post Staff Photo

MR. AND MRS. JULIUS C. MARTIN

celebrated their fiftieth wedding anniversary at their home, 6530 Western Avenue Northwest. Here Mrs. Martin gives her husband a golden wedding boutonniere. Martin is director of the Bureau of War Risks Litigation, Department of Justice

Movie Stars Will Attend Birthday Ball

War and blackouts will not stand in the way of the annual President's birthday celebration, studded with Hollywood film stars, on January 30, it was definitely decided yesterday.

At a meeting of the executive committee on arrangements, called at the District Building by Commissioner-Chairman J. Russell Young, plans were drafted for:

The annual benefit horse show at Fort Myer on January 23 and 24 (tentative).

A "command performance" of a play at the National Theater on the night of January 25. Choice of the play has not yet been made.

The traditional "all star banquet" at the Willard Hotel on January 30, from which the movie actors and actresses start on their rounds of guest appearances at the various balls and theaters.

Birthday balls at the Willard, Shoreham, Mayflower, Washington and Hamilton Hotels.

According to present arrangements, the only event likely to be eliminated from the 1942 program is the "gold plate breakfast" ordinarily held at the Carlton Hotel in the young hours of January 31.

To compensate for this, an added attraction in the form of a gala dance, with a name band supplying the music, is planned for one of the Capital's indoor stadiums, said Andrew Kelley, spokesman for the executive committee.

Attending yesterday's meeting was Edward Arnold, film star and president of the Screen Actors Guild, who will act as liaison officer in the procurement of Hollywood celebrities for the birthday parties. Proceeds of the celebration will go, as usual, to aid sufferers from poliomyelitis.

Arnold came to Washington yesterday to consult with American Red Cross officials on the forthcoming Red Cross campaign in Hollywood, of which Producer Harry Warner is chairman. With him came Jack Beaman, of the Los Angeles chapter, and Edward Blackburn, producer.

Despite the war, Arnold said he is confident that no difficulty will be encountered in marshaling the usual quota of a dozen or more screen stars for the Washington celebration.

Present at the meeting were Col. Horace Smith, L. Gardner Moore, Brig. Gen. Albert Cox, Carter Barron, Richmond B. Keech, Robert V. Fleming and Commissioners Young, Mason and Kutz.

Film Firm Sues Bioff and Browne

New York, Dec. 30 (AP).—Paramount Pictures, Inc., today filed suit for $100,000 against William Bioff and George E. Browne, former union officials serving prison sentences for extorting $550,000 from four motion picture concerns, including Paramount.

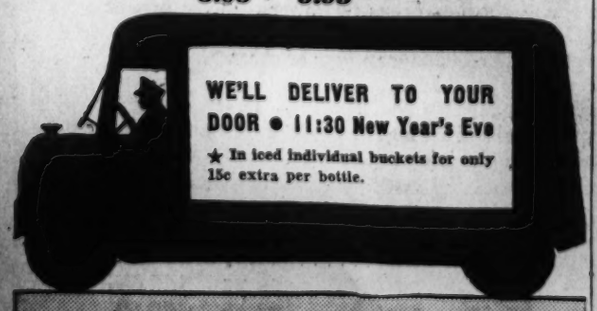
Browne, former president of the International Association of Theatrical and stage employes, was sentenced to eight years in prison, and Bioff, Browne's personal representative, was sentenced to ten years following their recent conviction here.

"POP" LESSNER Says:

Welcome 1942 WITH CHAMPAGNE

HOW! PLACE YOUR ORDERS NOW!

- FINEST IN DOMESTIC *New York State Champagnes* *from* $1.04 *to* $2.39 *Tax Included*
- CHOICEST IMPORTED *Champagnes* 1926-1928 VINTAGE *from* $3.95 *to* $5.95 *Tax Included*



WE'LL DELIVER TO YOUR DOOR • 11:30 New Year's Eve

★ In iced individual buckets for only 15c extra per bottle.

YOU'LL ALWAYS PAY LESS AT LESSNER'S NA. 2778 1448 N. Y. AVE. N. W. IN WASH. BLDG.

Beware Coughs from common colds That Hang On

Creomulsion relieves promptly because it goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germ laden phlegm, and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, inflamed bronchial mucous membranes. Tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the understanding you must like the way it quickly allays the cough or you are to have your money back.

CREOMULSION for Coughs, Chest Colds, Bronchitis

CENTURY'S PLEDGE

WE PLEDGE ALLEGIANCE to America's National Defense Program and offer our complete cooperation . . . men, materials and machines at this time of National Emergency. Our equipment for production of the commercially distilled ingredients necessary for defense munitions . . . and the organization behind it . . . is at the service of our country!

CENTURY DISTILLING CO. Peoria, Illinois

MARVIN & SNEAD SALES CORPORATION 219 G Street N.W. Phone District 1134

STRAYER College

DEGREES and Professional Careers for ACCOUNTANTS

The degree B.C.S. (Bachelor of Commercial Science) is conferred for completing two-year day or three-year evening course. The M.C.S. course includes C.P.A. coaching.

Strayer-trained accountants are enjoying successful careers on the staffs of Certified Public Accountants, as executives with business corporations, and in Government service.

MID-YEAR SEMESTER FEBRUARY 9

EMPLOYMENT and Promotion for SECRETARIES

Classes planned for the following groups: Academic high school graduates, commercial high school graduates, and college students and graduates. Review and speed building in Shorthand and Typewriting for advanced students.

Strayer training assures you preference among applicants for positions, and excellent records in competitive examinations.

NEW YEAR CLASSES JANUARY 5

STRAYER EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

Over 3000 Calls for Office Employees Annually

Dial NAtional 1748

Secretarial or Accounting Catalogue on Request

HOMER BLDG., 13th & F Sts.

The Washington Post EDUCATIONAL DIRECTORY

Schools listed in this directory are personally known to and are recommended by the director of The Post's School Information Bureau. Schools interested in advertising in this directory are requested to call The Post School Department, NAtional 4200, Extension 212, regarding eligibility and rates.

Accountancy

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN UNIVERSITY 1100 Sixteenth St. N.W. at I
Two-year or three-year evening courses lead to B. C. S. degree . . . train for accounting and auditing positions in private business and government service . . . furnish basis for advancement to executive posts requiring knowledge of accounting, law, finance and taxation . . . prepare for public accounting practice and C. P. A. examinations. One-year post graduate course leads to M. C. S. degree. Face Curriculum. Coeducational. Midwinter beginning and advanced classes now forming to open in February. Ask for 35th Year Book. REpublic 2262.

COLUMBUS UNIVERSITY 1335 Eighteenth St. N.W. DEcatur 2443
ACCOUNTANCY and BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION for Professional Accounting for Business and for Government. Walton Accounting Texts. Degrees: Bachelor of Commercial Science, Master of Commercial Science and Master of Accounts (In Government). New beginning accounting class and other courses start February 2, 1942. Ask for catalogue.

STRAYER COLLEGE OF ACCOUNTANCY Bachelor of Commercial Science (B.C.S.) degree conferred for completing two-year day or three-year evening course. M.C.S. course includes C.P.A. coaching. Strayer trained men make excellent records in C.P.A. examinations. Experienced graduates are eligible for Accountancy Board examinations in the District of Columbia and 47 States. Strayer graduates are enjoying successful careers as Certified Public Accountants, on the staffs of accounting firms, with business corporations, and in Government service. Strong faculty of experienced teachers includes 14 C.P.A.'s and 9 attorneys at law. Strayer uses same texts as over 200 leading universities. Midyear semester, day and evening sessions, begins February 2, 1942. Telephone NAtional 1748, or call in person for a catalog. Homer Building, Thirteenth and F Streets.

Air Course Preparatory

EMERSON INSTITUTE 1324 18th St. N.W. DEc. 0031
The oldest Air Corps Preparatory School in Washington. Complete preparations for the United States Air Corps Educational Examinations. Moderate Tuition. Day and Evening classes under qualified instructors.

Art

ABBOTT ART SCHOOL Day, Evening and Children's Classes. 1143 Conn. Ave. NA. 8054

COLUMBIA SCHOOL OF COMMERCIAL ART $10 MONTH
DAY-EVENING. General Commercial Art, Cartooning and Caricaturing, Commercial Illustrating, Fashion Illustrating, Interior Decoration, Architectural and Landscape Rendering. Start Now. Send for Catalogue. COLUMBIA "TECH." Est. 28 years. 1319 F St. N.W. MEt. 5670. Life Class $3.00. FREE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE.

NATIONAL ART SCHOOL DAY-EVENING CLASSES. 1303 21st St. (20th Year)
ENROLL NOW. Fashion, Painting, Sculpture, Air Brush, Photography, Interior Decoration, Clothes Construction, Children's Saturday Class. Call DU. 3410 for Booklet which explains all courses and rates.

Business and Secretarial

BOYD SCHOOL OF COMMERCE "ACCREDITED" Est. 21 Years
SECRETARIAL and ACCOUNTANCY Courses of COLLEGE Grade. Gregg and Boyd Shorthand, Typewriting, Bookkeeping, Accounting, Comptometer, all calculating machines. CIVIL SERVICE, resident and home study courses, English, Spelling, Beginners' and Finishing Courses. Day-Evening Sessions. POSITIONS Guaranteed Graduates of Commercial courses. Opening hourly. No solicitors. Inquire NOW for Catalogue. NAt. 2340. 1333 F St. N.W.

MOUNT PLEASANT SCHOOL FOR SECRETARIES
Exclusive Placement Service. Tivoli Bldg., 14th & Park Rd. COl. 3000.

STRAYER COLLEGE OF SECRETARIAL TRAINING
Courses for high school graduates and college students. Review and speed building classes form every Monday. Apply in advance if possible for admission to New Year classes, Monday, January 5, day and evening sessions. Strayer graduates are preferred applicants for business positions and qualified to make excellent records in competitive examinations. Over 300 employment calls each month. Telephone NAtional 1748, or call in person. Homer Building, Thirteenth and F Streets.

TEMPLE SECRETARIAL SCHOOL 1420 K Street N.W. NAtional 9300
New Classes in Secretarial Training in the Day and Evening School beginning January 5. Beginners' and Advanced Classes in Typewriting are open for enrollment at any time; also classes in Slow, Medium and Rapid Dictation. Excellent Employment Service.

Drafting

COLUMBIA SCHOOL OF DRAFTING THE RECOGNIZED DRAFTING SCHOOL
All branches of Drafting, including Mechanical—Architectural Patent—Topographic—Aircraft—Statistical—Electrical—Sheet Metal. Hundreds of graduates in Gov't, Municipal and private positions. Day & Evening Classes—FREE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE—Catalogue. Start Now! COLUMBIA "TECH" (Est. 28 years). 1319 F St. N.W. MEt. 5670.

NATIONAL DRAFTING SCHOOL The Modern Accredited Drafting School
1303 21st St. (21st at Mass. Ave.) We Invite Comparison
Our practical instructions in ALL BRANCHES OF DRAFTING meets the needs for business and civil service. Call DU. 3410 for booklet.

Languages

BERLITZ SCHOOL OF LANGUAGES 8th Bldg., 17th & Eye NAtional 6276
THERE is a BERLITZ SCHOOL in EVERY LEADING CITY of the WORLD

LACAZE ACADEMY OF LANGUAGES 1336 Conn. Ave. Mich. 1321
SPANISH, PORTUGUESE, FRENCH, GERMAN, ITALIAN. Ask for catalog. Native teachers. Conversational method. Enroll now. Terms.

LATIN AMERICAN INSTITUTE 1003 Conn. Ave. Michigan 1510
Spanish, Portuguese, English. Newer conversational method. Group and private classes 9 a. m. to 9 p. m. Classes now forming.

Machine Shorthand

STENOTYPE INSTITUTE THE WELL KNOWN MACHINE SHORTHAND Albee Bldg. NA. 8288
THE STENOTYPE is the only shorthand machine which has stood the test of time. Learn to write 150 to 250 words per minute. New classes Day and Evening School, January 5.

TEMPLE SECRETARIAL SCHOOL 1420 K St. N.W. NAtional 9300
Review for Classes in the Improved Machine Shorthand, the Stenotype, in the Day and Evening School. New class in the Evening School beginning January 5. Review and Advanced Classes in Stenotype Dictation classes, 40 to 200 words a minute, including Betty Horne's Reporting Class.

Beware of Underestimating The Japanese, Experts Warn

Americans Seen As Cherishing Many Illusions About Foe

By Clarke Beach
Associated Press Staff Writer

Experts who know the Japanese through long personal contact are hoping that Americans will speedily get over a lot of popular notions about the foe's weaknesses.

It is dangerous, they say, to think of them merely as dwarfish comic characters with bad eyesight, capable only of imitating foreigners and following their own leaders like sheep, as being likely to collapse from loss of face at the first bad defeat.

Enemies of Japan have always treated them with contempt. Imperial Russia, before 1904, didn't think it was worth wasting time to negotiate seriously with them.

The great Empress Dowager of China at the turn of the century—five years after the Japanese had taken Formosa from her in a war—used to refer to them in all her official communications as "the island monkey people." She got this idea from the Chinese legend about the Japanese springing from a colony of Chinese who settled on the islands and married monkeys.

They Are Imitators

Imitators the Japanese are beyond a doubt. They learned their ABC's from the same ABCD powers upon whom they are now turning their guns. The Chinese gave primitive Japan printing and writing, silk culture, Buddhism and Confucianism, painting, pottery making, tea drinking and many other things. Later, in the seventeenth century, the Chinese gave then the philosophy of Oyomei, which largely supplanted Confucianism and in which all the creators of the new Japan were educated.

America, which opened Japan's ports to foreigners in 1854, after the country had lived in seclusion for more than 200 years, founded the Japanese system of national education.

Britain reconstructed the Japanese navy. The Dutch, who during the period of hermitage were permitted to maintain a small trading colony at Nagasaki, managed to a remarkable degree to spread a bit of their language and a knowledge of medicine, hospitals, science and commerce throughout the kingdom.

The Germans and the French helped modernize the army, and the Germans were consulted about a new pattern of government. Belgians gave instructions in methods of Western finance.

But this was all long ago—accomplished mainly by 500 foreign instructors whom the Japanese employed between 1870 and 1900. There have been very few foreign instructors there during the twentieth century.

Borrowed With Discrimination

What they borrowed from the West, they selected with discrimination; and then they remolded and adapted it to suit their needs and tastes. They took only the outward form of Western democracy; they used Western educational methods chiefly to teach age-old Japanese though and customs. Their attitude toward the opening of Japan to the West, as one scholar expressed it, was:

"These barbarians have some useful gadgets. We'll take over those that we want."

The Japanese built upon what they learned, and in some instances made improvement. Literacy is almost universal ni Japan—a record which surpasses even that of America, which took modern education to Japan. They have about 45 universities and great numbers of technical, primary and secondary schools.

While their students abroad have been constantly observing foreign progress, at home their engineers, military men, doctors and scientists have perfected their techniques and contributed a fair number of inventions and discoveries. They are not the creators that Americans are by a long shot, but they have made some notable contributions.

Much has been written about the Japanese having a national tendency toward trachoma, which would account for so many of them wearing glasses. Public Health Service physicians who make a study of foreign health conditions say, however, that there is no scientific foundation for this belief. And they add that the Japanese have no national disease which makes them physically weaker than other peoples in any respect.

Old Notions Dispelled

The Japanese mothers' practice of carrying infants strapped on their backs has given rise to talk about this disturbing the child's sense of balance and thus disqualifying them as aviators. Nothing to this idea either, say the physicians.

But, one often hears, the strapping impedes circulation in the children's legs, accounting for their short stature; and the custom of relaxing by squatting on one's calves, some say, shortens the legs.

There is no foundation for either of these theories, says Dr. Ales Hrdlicka, curator of anthropology at the Smithsonian Institution. The Japanese bone structure is a prehistoric inheritance, he says, derived from the people of southeastern Siberia who migrated to the islands in the third and fourth centuries, B. C. With them they brought some Korean blood, and on the islands they mixed with the aboriginal Ainus and later with some Chinese and Malay immigrants.

Detractors of the Japanese say the habits of unreasoning obedience and discipline make it impossible for them to adapt themselves to new conditions—if, for instance, a leader is killed in battle, or if the rules are suddenly changed. But Washington officials who have lived among the Japanese for years warn that this is dangerous doctrine, with no facts to support it, and likely to catch Americans with their guard down.

The Japanese, they say, are highly adaptable and resourceful. They are not brilliant in the mass, but when they make up their minds to learn a new job or new game, they go about it with grim determination. Hours and years of practice may be required, but they don't stop until they have mastered what they are trying to do.

Lean rations and hardships won't disturb them; they are habitually frugal and stoical. The Japanese, moreover, are fanatically patriotic, united in a mystical belief that the sun goddess is their common ancestor and that their Emperor is directly descended from her. Japan is the land of the gods, a chosen nation, they are taught, and even educated Japanese won't admit they don't believe this until they have closed the doors carefully.

Through Shintoism, the national cult, which all Japanese follow, they venerate their own and their Emperor's ancestors; the ashes of soldiers killed in action are sent to the Yasakuni shrine in Tokyo, where they are deified.

Japan's Greatest Weakness

Japan's greatest weakness as a fighting nation lies in its paucity of raw materials. Flaws in the Japanese character which may contribtue to their downfall are:

Superstition. Omens and auguries are taken very seriously, and the soothsayer is a well respected member of society. Old residents of Japan were not surprised to read that when Saburo Kurusu, the envoy who came here on his alleged peace mission while the attack on Pearl Harbor was being prepared, read the cards with his family just before embarking, in order to learn what would befall him.

The belief that Japan's army is unconquerable and that her islands are invulnerable. This may produce overconfidence, and it may weaken morale if successive defeats prove the beliefs to be unfounded. The boast that Japan has never suffered defeat does not bear examination. A Japanese army of 150,000 was defeated by the Koreans in 1593. Japan's modern army and navy have never been tested against first-class opposition; the forces of China and Russia which she defeated were at that time largely illiterate and unused to the simplest modern inventions, such as the telegraph and telephone.

Lack of humor and logic. Devoid of the power of self criticism and living in a world created by their own imagination, they may find their national poise shaken by events during their struggle against the West. The Japanese army leaders talk tenderly of their mission of peace in China, where for years they have spread war and desolation. Warriors fresh from mass slaughter and destruction in Nanking, write sweetly about the beauty of the Chinese sky at night and the first blossoms of the Chinese spring.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

NEW ROLES FOR THEM—Film Actresses Myrna Loy (left) and Lili Damita (right) are among attendants at a first-aid class conducted by the Red Cross in Beverly Hills, Calif. Mrs. Charles Miller 3d demonstrates bandage technique to them. Miss Damita, a member of the Red Cross Volunteer Reserve Corps, is the estranged wife of Errol Flynn

Impetus Given Siren Trade By Raid Fear

By W. W. Nercher
Associated Press Staff Writer

Chicago.—Not so long ago the siren reposed in the same merchandising class as the blimp. You could sell one occasionally, but you had to find the right party.

Big sirens, that is, the kind whose breath can rattle window panes and send old maids scurrying to the preserve cellars for miles around.

Well, the war has changed all that, too. Sirens have become a commodity. They're in demand in every city, village and military station exposed to attack from the air.

In shops of W. S. Darley & Co., for instance, production has tripled since the United States was plunged into war. The Darley line begins with a baby about the size and shape of a fire hydrant and ends with a metal-throated monster whose roar can be heard for 7 miles.

A company spokesman said there were probably only half a dozen companies in the country turning out sirens loud enough to be used as air raid alarms.

Centrifugal Force Utilized

These wailers operate on the principle of centrifugal force. Electric motors turn the rotors, which are something like shallow pieces of tubing, partitioned into compartments and with slots in the side. The rotors are set to spinning about 2800 r. p. m., where the best pitch was obtained. Air is sucked into the rotors, filling each of the compartments. Then, almost explosively, it is expelled through the side ports in a continuous scream.

The biggest Barley model is 7½ horsepower. The spokesman said it was considered impractical to build a siren any bigger because the sound has a tendency to blur and lose its penetrating quality. The biggest siren has a range of from 3 to 7 miles in all directions, depending on wind conditions and other factors, such as tall buildings, hills and the like.

Installation of sirens is largely a trial and error proposition, the spokesman said.

Capable of Tricks

The night must be right, first of all, with the siren clearing all ledges of the building or tower upon which it stands. Tests must be conducted to make certain it is not playing such tricks as making itself heard on the periphery, but not at the center, of the region it is supposed to alarm.

The Army and Navy, of course, have first call on the noise makers, but orders are still being filled for municipalities on the coasts, where the danger of air attack is most immediate. The company built four sirens for Thailand, but before they had left San Francisco, Thailand was overrun by the Japanese so San Francisco bought them. A 7½-horsepower one has been shipped to Pearl Harbor, and other units have gone recently to Seattle and Centralia, Wash.; Savannah, Ga.; Gulfport, Miss.; Reading, Pa.; Corpus Christi, Tex.; Nome, Alaska; Havre de Grace, Md., and Huntington, Oreg.

REMEMBER PEARL HARBOR!

Mexicans Act

Foes Could Hide in Lower California

By Sam Jackson
Associated Press Feature Service Writer

San Diego, Calif.—A mysterious and disturbing factor in this war is the peninsula of Lower California.

This land is right next door to the immense population and aircraft and oil production of California itself. But it is so desolate that thousands of hostile troops could conceivably land there secretly and prepare for invasion of the United States.

Mexico realized this danger at the outbreak of war when she obtained permission for a large body of troops, estimated as high as 5000, to cross American soil to defend the peninsula.

For years there has been some minor agitation among Southwesterners for the United States to take over this 800-mile-long finger of land.

A Barren Land

In peace times it is of no particular use to Mexico or to the United States. There have been some abortive colonization schemes and mining booms and in prohibition days Tia Juana enjoyed a brief and turbulent orgy of liquor-selling, gambling and vice.

The filibusterer, William Walker, "the gray-eyed man of destiny," tried to conquer it as part of his grandiose scheme of Latin American empire.

The border of Lower California is a 175-mile straight line through the desert.

The western end is only 26 miles from San Diego, home base of the United States destroyer fleet and seat of the great Consolidated Aircraft Co. The east end is desert, but it is scarcely 50 miles from the open waters of the Gulf of California (also known as the Sea of Cortez), one of the greatest inland bodies of water in the world and fully capable of accommodating the world's navies multiplied many-fold.

Once an invading foe had established a beachhead at the top of the peninsula—either on the coastal or gulf side—Los Angeles would be only 200 miles away.

After Cortez landed on the peninsula in 1533, the treasure of the Spanish crown was poured out to cultivate and civilize it, but the barren wastes of sand and cactus resisted every effort.

Little Agriculture

In a few spring-fed valleys there has been some half-hearted agriculture. The town of La Paz, far to the south, enjoyed a brief boom as a pearl fishery. For years a French concession has conducted large copper mining operations at Santa Rosalia.

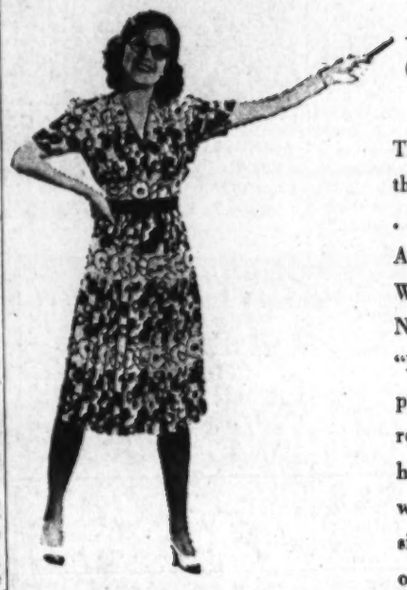
A few abortive attempts to acquire Lower California have been made. They have run into a provision of the Mexican constitution which forbids alienation of any Mexican territory. American proponents of acquisition for defense have not pressed the issue.

There are those who think that if America is ever invaded it will be by way of Lower California or the nearby Mexican states of Sonora, Sinaloa and Chihuahua on the mainland.

But as a United States major put it:

"It's not going to be an easy march. Where are they going to get water? Where are they going to get food? Anybody who marches through that desert to attack California is going to be in bad shape before he gets here."

LOOK! A money-making resolution for New Year's



Add THIS to your list of Good Intentions for 1942!

Those old things in the attic, the basement, the closet, the bottom drawer of your bureau . . . *resolve now* to dig 'em out and sell 'em. And how? Yes, and how!—through The Washington Post Want Ads. Just phone NAtional 4200, tell the Ad-taker to put a "Miscellaneous for Sale" ad in tomorrow's paper. For little rates, you'll get great big results!* And fast! Before you know it, you'll have buyers clattering up the steps for those what-nots now cluttering up your home. A simple, thrifty, sure way to start the New Year off with some extra cash in your pocket!

Tell it . . .
Sell it . . .

**Big results!* A 3-line ad got an immediate buyer for Mr. A. Drazin's rug at 12 Buchanan Street N.W. *Big results!* In two hours Mrs. E. Dahl of Nicholson Street N.W. sold a crib through The Post. Why don't you try it—right now!

in the Want Ads of The Post

NAtional 4200

"I love him because he don't know how to kiss—*the jerk!*"

I love those hick shirts he wears with the boiled collar and the way he always has his vest buttoned wrong . . . I love him because he's the kind that gets drunk on a glass of buttermilk . . . I love the way he blushes right up over his ears . . . *I love him because he don't know how to kiss, the jerk!*

Hear GENE KRUPA with his drums and his famous orchestra

Samuel Goldwyn, master producer, scores again with a picture both heart-warming and uproariously funny—the story of a sedate professor who knew all about dead languages and nothing about live ladies until a night club gal crashed his bachelor quarters and rhumbaed right into his heart.

Gary's serious! Barbara's delirious! Together they're hilarious!

Samuel Goldwyn presents

GARY COOPER · BARBARA STANWYCK

in

Ball of Fire

with Oscar Homolka · Dana Andrews · Dan Duryea
Henry Travers · S. Z. Sakall · Tully Marshall · Leonid Kinskey
Richard Haydn · Aubrey Mather · Allen Jenkins

Directed by HOWARD HAWKS

Produced by SAMUEL GOLDWYN · Screen Play by CHARLES BRACKETT and BILLY WILDER

Released through RKO Radio Pictures, Inc.

Starts **TODAY . . . !**
Doors Open 10:45 A. M.

Due to the magnitude of this production and our agreement with the producer, Mr. Goldwyn, admission prices for this engagement will be slightly higher.

RKO **KEITH'S** 15th At G

A Happy New Year To You!

TONIGHT . . . NEW YEAR'S EVE!
Performances Start at 5 P. M.
CONTINUOUS SHOWINGS
LAST COMPLETE SHOW
STARTS AT MIDNIGHT!

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

'Babes on Broadway' Is High-Flying Holiday Hit

Mickey Rooney, Judy Garland Touch New Heights in Music-Drama of Stage Youth; Excellent Short-Reels Augment New Bill

"BABES ON BROADWAY." Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer picturization of an original screen play by Fred F. Finkelhoffe, costarring Mickey Rooney and Judy Garland, with Fay Bainter, James Gleason, Virginia Weidler, Ray McDonald, Richard Quine, Donald Meek, Alexander Woollcott, Luis Alberni and others. Directed by Busby Berkeley. At Loew's Palace Theater.

THE ONLY OBVIOUS CRITICISM that might be lodged against "Babes on Broadway," the new Mickey Rooney-Judy Garland costarrer, opening this morning on the screen at Loew's Palace Theater, is that instead of being content with fabricating a 100 per cent entertainment, Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer ran the measure over and made it at least 110 per cent. This musical cavalcade of youngsters in the theater could be curtailed in its every department and still be a smash hit in popular estimation. The extra 10 per cent is the customer's New Year's unearned increment of enjoyment—an unexpected and impressive bonus.

Basically, the story of this carnival of song, dance, youthful aspiration and adult skepticism is a simple one—the eternal struggle of young talent to get itself heard and prove that it is competent to wear the falling mantle of its elders. Upon this familiar foundation, however, has been reared an edifice of such elaborate design that it becomes a pretty imposing structure. Not content with the usual song-and-dance business, Fred F. Finkelhoffe, the author, has introduced a deep touch of humanitarianism aimed at the slum kids, a bit of hands-across-the-sea, in the broadcast of English refugee children to their parents, opportunity for some imitations and a monumental finale that gives Director Busby Berkeley one more claim on that favorite Hollywood adjective, "colossal."

The Indomitable Spirit of Youth

The chief protagonists of Mr. Finkelhoffe's fable are the juvenile spark of the "Balls of Fire," three lads singing to empty tables in a back-street basement eatery, and the discouraged daughter of a kindly old music teacher, concerned about the future of his young pupils. The one, of course, is Mickey; the other, Judy. The schemes they cook up at the corner drugstore to crash the attention of the big-time producers are many and usually futile, until one night they catch the eye of a Miss Jones, who happens to be the right hand of the biggest Broadway producer of them all. After that, it paradoxically becomes even more difficult.

The "audition" is a fizzle, their homemade production can't get a hearing, the "law" pounces on their appropriation of a long-unused theater and their "block party" seems to have failed of its purpose before their lucky "break" finally comes. But it is no defeatist's tale that is told here. Throughout its entire length bubbles and spouts the unquenchable optimism of youth, the exercise of indefatigable talents and the tremendous energy of adolescence battling toward its goal. There is enough hip-hip-hooray in the whole thing to animate a corpse.

The introduction of all those impersonations by The Rooney and the maturing Miss Garland is logical enough. They are the dreams of their own future greatness they have when first setting foot on the stage of that creaky and condemned abandoned theater. Mickey visualizes himself as Richard Mansfield, Sir Harry Lauder and George M. Cohan and later in his own show assumes the guise of Carmen Miranda, of all people. Judy matches him by imagining herself Fay Templeton, Blanche Ring and even the Divine Sarah as L'Aiglon. The fact that none of their "impressions" are too like the originals in no way dims the vast versatility of these two prodigious young artists. They may be bad Bernhardt and Mansfield, but they are superlative Rooney and Garland.

Adults Are Hard Pressed for Honors

It is no stripling cast with which the youngsters have to compete in "Babes on Broadway," because the adult supporting roles are played by performers who are not. James Gleason is the hard-boiled and harried impresario and Fay Bainter his more compassionate balance wheel. Donald Meek is the head of the juvenile settlement for whom the kids attempt their mammoth benefit, Luis Alberni has an effective "bit" as the proprietor of the introductory spaghetti joint and others of like standing keep the level of effort high. Ray McDonald and Richard Quine, as the other two "Fire Balls," contribute notably—the former with his superior dancing and the latter with an excellent job of helpful "acting." Scattered through the activities are numerous tuneful song hits, such as "How About You," "Anything Can Happen in New York," "Hoe Down," theme of the block party, and "Chin's Up, Cheerio, Carry on," the backbone of that huge closing spectacle.

Even with its approximate two hours of running time, "Babes on Broadway" still leaves room for three diversified supplementary screen subjects—"Change of Identity," an M-G-M miniature; "Strange Testament," a factual story of a remarkable will, and the picturized news events. If you can't have a happy New Year with this bill, your case is something to worry about.

Show Time

National—"Pal Joey," at 8:30 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Ball of Fire," at 11:15 a. m., 1:25, 3:35, 5:45, 7:55 and 10:15 p. m., and 12:20 a. m.

Palace—"Babes on Broadway," at 11:30 a. m., 2:05, 4:45, 7:30 and 10 p. m., and 12:40 a. m.

Earle—"The Man Who Came to Dinner," at 11 a. m., 1:40, 4:25, 7:05 and 9:50 p. m., and 12:40 a. m. Stage shows at 1, 3:45, 6:30 and 9:15 p. m., and 12 midnight.

Capitol—"Skylark," at 10:40 a. m., 1:20, 4, 6:40 and 9:20 p. m., and 12 midnight. Stage shows at 12:30, 3:10, 5:50, 8:30 and 11:10 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Look Who's Laughing," at 11:40 a. m., 1:45, 3:50, 5:50, 7:55, 9:50 and 11:30 p. m.

Columbia—"Two-Faced Woman," at 10:45 a. m., 12:40, 2:35, 4:35, 6:30, 8:30 and 10:25 p. m., and 12:25 a. m.

Little—"Lost Horizon," at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:10, 5:15, 7:20 and 9:35 p. m.

Pix—"Father Takes a Wife," at 11 a. m., 12:40, 2:30, 4:30, 6:20, 8:15 and 10:05 p. m. Midnight opening. "A Girl Must Live," at 11:45 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreels and shorts, 10:15 and 11:30 a. m., 12:45, 2 3:15, 4:30, 5:45, 7, 8:15, 9:30 and 10:45 p. m.

Ambassador—"You're in the Army Now," at 1:15, 3, 4:45, 6:35, 8:20, 10:05 and 11:55 p. m.

Tivoli—"Shadow of the Thin Man," at 11:25, 3:30, 5:35, 7:40 and 9:40 p. m., and 12:20 a. m.

Calvert—"Shadow of the Thin Man," at 1:05, 3:15, 5:25, 7:35, 9:45 and 11:55 p. m.

Penn—"Shadow of the Thin Man," at 1:25, 3:30, 5:30, 7:35, 9:35 and 11:55 p. m.

Harking Back to an Older Day

JUDY GARLAND, costarred with Mickey Rooney in "Babes On Broadway," at Loew's Palace, as she appears in one of her numerous impersonations, this one being of Fay Templeton singing "Mary Is a Grand Old Name." The youthful songstress has many catchy new tunes in addition to the old-time hits

HEDDA HOPPER

All Is Fair in Love and War!

Hollywood, Dec. 30.

When Warners were trying to decide whether to paint the roofs of their sound stages black or blue, so they wouldn't look so much like airplane factories, a wag spoke up and said, "I have an idea. Why not paint a huge white arrow on the roof of each sound stage, pointing in the direction of Lockheed, and after the arrow a sign—"Two and a half miles to Lockheed'?"

ROSALIND RUSSELL

And why not, since we're making defense shorts, make one for civilian defense, and show people how Hollywood is really blacking out its windows and doing its part for preparedness? I think it would be not only timely but informative.

I'm chuckling over a story I heard about Errol Flynn in a night club in New York. Seems he was getting lots of smiles from the front-line chorus cuties, and a little bald-headed man seated behind Errol, thinking the smiles were for him, sent the girls champagne!

Penny Singleton's out looking for the guy who got off that gag about pulling salt on a bird's tail. Her adored roller canary flew the coop yesterday, and she chased him all over the outlying terrain with a butterfly net, but he's still at large. "Huh!" says Penny, "it would be easier to catch a blimp!"

Roz Russell's having a heck of a honeymoon. The nights she doesn't work on the Ambulance Corps or at the Red Cross, her husband works as an air raid warden.

Greg Ratoff was interviewing a girl at Columbia the other day, and she told him she was an American, "but of French, Belgian and English descent!" "How so?" asked Greg. "My mother was French and my father Belgian," replied the girl. "Where does the English come in?" "Oh, that—" she said, "I got from my stepfather!"

The third annual award of the Lloyd Bacon trophy for the best home movie goes this year to Glen Mitchell, of Joplin, Mo., for his picture, "Within These Hills."

Mr. Kyser Now Is Inured to Camera's Eye

By Frederick C. Othman
United Press Hollywood Correspondent

Hollywood, Dec. 30.—First time we saw Kay Kyser on a movie set, his hands were cold, his brow was sweaty, and his shirt was soaking wet. That was two years and four pictures ago. He'd never stood before a camera before and he was scared of the way the lens stared at him, with never a blink.

This afternoon Mr. K. was in the pink. Calm, peaceful. Non-sweaty. He simply ignored that lens. He was flat on his back, on a big, soft couch, earning his living doing nothing at all. Nonchantly, too.

The actor doing all the work in this particular scene of R.-K.-O.'s "My Favorite Spy" was Waldo, a small, black-eyed dog of uncertain parentage. Waldo's job was to sneak around the sofa and grab a newspaper with Kyser's picture in it. This was bad, because it showed the maestro with Miss Jane Wyman, the beauteous blonde spy.

This was bad because Kyser had just married Ellen Drew, who didn't know he was in the United States Army Intelligence Service, and who, therefore, would not have understood about that other lovely. So:

There was Kyser on the couch. There also was the nose of Waldo, showing at one end of the sofa. That's all the camera saw.

What it did not see was Henry East, the animal man, on his hands and knees behind the couch, holding onto Waldo.

Neither did it see East's assistant, at the other end of the couch, with a rubber mouse in his hand.

Director Tay Garnett called for action.

East let go of Waldo. The assistant squeezed the mouse. It went "Squ-e-e-e-e-k."

And there went Waldo, after it.

"Tell Waldo to walk faster," suggested Director Garnett. East told Waldo, and next take Waldo went in a hurry. A smart pup. A mighty smart pup, East said.

Only trouble with Waldo is that he's getting on in years. And his past is a mystery. If East only could find a female dog of the same antecedents for Waldo's wife, then there'd be some little Waldos, and East would have a monopoly on dog actors.

"But nobody can look at Waldo and get any idea of his breed," East said. "There seems to be some terrier there, all right, and maybe some poodle, but there's something else, too, and nobody's been able to figure it out."

The recumbent Kyser, who has made a whopping success as a movie actor by never trying to act, said everything was fine insofar as he was concerned, except his eyeglasses.

His real ones are fine for seeing, but no good for movies, because they reflect the light and make him look on the screen like an eyeless wonder. The experts have evolved a special pair of spectacles for him with the lens bent sharply inward. He can see all right, but the angle of the glass gives him headaches.

AMUSEMENTS

NEW THEATRE P-X 13th & H N.W. (Cont'l Hall) MIDNITE SHOW TONITE STARTS AT MIDNITE

Sauciest Spiciest

. . . Hit from the creators who thrilled you with "Pygmalion" and "The Lady Vanishes"!

A GIRL MUST LIVE

with MARGARET LOCKWOOD

plus FIRST FILM CONCERT

LAST DAY FOR—"FATHER TAKES A WIFE"

LAST SHOW STARTS AT 10:00

AMUSEMENTS

Starts TODAY Doors Open 10:30 a.m.

Doors open today 10:30 a.m. Feature 11:40-1:45-3:50-5:50-7:55-10:05

The "First-Four" of Radio ★★★★

40 times as funny on the screen!

Fibber McGEE and MOLLY in R.K.O.'s Hit

"LOOK WHO'S LAUGHING"

with Edgar BERGEN Charlie McCARTHY LUCILLE BALL

Warner Bros. METROPOLITAN F St. N.W. Near 10th

NEW YEAR'S EVE MIDNIGHT SHOW TONIGHT Last Complete Show at 11:30 p.m. No Advance in Prices!

AMUSEMENTS

DOORS OPEN 10:30 A. M.

HURRAY! THE LAUGHS START TODAY!

It's just like the play...except 10 times funnier!

YOU HA-ha JUST CAN'T ho-ho STOP ha-HA LAUGHING!

Ha-ha...like everyone else who's seen it... it's...ho-ho got us! ha-ha-ha-ha-ha-ha-ha-ha! You gotta...ho-ho See it for yourself!

BETTE DAVIS ANN SHERIDAN MONTY (the Man) WOOLLEY in "The Man Who Came to Dinner"

WARNER BROS.' HAPPIEST HIT. with JIMMY DURANTE RICHARD TRAVIS BILLIE BURKE REGINALD GARDINER

Directed by WILLIAM KEIGHLEY

Screen Play by John C. & Phillip G. Epstein • A Warner Bros.-First Nat'l Picture

Based on the Play by GEO. S. KAUFMAN and MOSS HART

Produced by Sam H. Harris

Plus IN PERSON on stage

Three Swifts Roy Davis

Lime Trio Roxyettes

New Year's Eve MIDNIGHT Show TONIGHT 11:45 p.m. Last Complete Stage Screen Show Tonight at 11:45 p.m.

No Advance in Prices

Warner Bros.

EARLE 13th St., N. W. Near F

Feature today at 11:00 1:40-4:25-7:05-9:50

AMUSEMENTS

NATIONAL

TONIGHT AT 8:30

Mats., Friday and Sat., 2:30

George Abbott's Musical Comedy Hit

VIVIENNE SEGAL—GEORGE TAPPS

"PAL JOEY"

Stars ★ Broadway Tresteed ★ Girls

Book by JOHN O'HARA

★ RODGERS & HART Songs ★

Nights: $1.10, $1.65, $2.20, $2.75, $3.30.

Mats., Friday, Sat., $1.10, $1.65, $2.20

2 WEEKS BEG. MON. Mats. Wed. & Sat.

The Funniest Show on Earth

OLSEN & JOHNSON present the

HELLZAPOPPIN

with BILLY HOUSE • EDDIE GARR

and 100 Fun Makers - Hollywood Beauty Chorus

Evgs., $1.10, $1.65, $2.20, $2.75, $3.30

Matinees, $1.10, $1.65 $2.20 (Tax Incl.)

SEAT SALE TOMORROW

AMUSEMENTS

LOST HORIZON

3rd WEEK!

30 to 5:30 Little 44 after 5:30

GAYETY

3 Gals NEW YEARS EVE SHOWS TONITE

LOUISE STEHART BINDER ROSEN

BURLESQUE

FIRST SHOW 8:30 P.M. SECOND SHOW 12:01 A.M. THIRD SHOW 2:30 A.M.

RESERVED SEATS NOW ON SALE

Today's NEIGHBORHOOD MOVIES

WARNER BROS. THEATERS

SPECIAL HOLIDAY MATINEES IN ALL WARNER THEATERS TODAY THRU WED., JAN. 2, AT 1 P. M. EXCEPT CENTRAL (OPENS 9:45 A. M.)

All Time Schedules Given in Warner Bros. Ads Indicate Time Feature Is Presented.

AMBASSADOR 18th & Col. Rd. CO. 5200. Bette Davis - Ann Sheridan - Monty Woolley in "The Man Who Came To Dinner," at 1:15, 3:20, 5:30, 7:35, 9:50, 12:10. New Year's Eve Late Show Tonight. Last Complete Show at 11:30 p. m.

APOLLO 624 H St. N.E. FR. 3300. Mat. 1 P.M. Barbara Stanwyck, Henry Fonda in "You Belong to Me" at 1:25, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40. New Year's Eve Midnight Show Tonight at 11:30 P.M. Alice Faye, Carmen Miranda, John Payne, Cesar Romero in "Week End in Havana." Bill (Hopalong Cassidy) Boyd in "Outlaws of the Desert." Tickets Now on Sale.

AVALON 5614 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 3600 Mat. 1 P. M. Alice Faye, Carmen Miranda, John Payne, Cesar Romero in "Week End in Havana" at 1:00, 2:40, 4:20, 6:10, 7:50, 9:35. New Year's Eve Midnight Show Tonight at 11:30 P. M. Bob Hope, Paulette Goddard in "Nothing But the Truth." Tickets Now on Sale.

AVE. GRAND 5th Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2400 Mat. 1 P.M. Franchot Tone, Carol Bruce in "This Woman Is Mine" at 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:25, 9:30. New Year's Eve Midnight Show Tonight at 11:30 P. M. James Gleason, Elyse Knox in "Tanks A Million." Maria Montez, Broderick Crawford, Brian Donlevy in "South of Tahiti." Tickets Now On Sale.

BEVERLY 15th and E Sts. N.E. LI. 2300. Mat. 1 P. M. Parking Space Available to Patrons. Errol Flynn-Olivia De Havilland in "They Died With Their Boots On," at 1:00, 3:45, 6:30, 9:35. New Year's Eve Midnight Show Tonight at 11:30 p. m. Victor Mature-Betty Grable in "I Wake Up Screaming" (formerly presented as "Hot Spot"). Tickets now on sale.

CALVERT 2204 Wisc. Ave. N.W. WO. 2345. Mat. 1 P.M. Parking Space Available to Patrons. William Powell - Myrna Loy in "Shadow of the Thin Man," at 1:05, 3:15, 5:25, 7:35, 9:45, 12:00. Disney Cartoon. New Year's Eve Late Show Tonight. Last Complete Show at 11:30 P. M.

CENTRAL 420 9th St. N.W. ME. 2841. Open 9:45 Fredric March - Marth Scott in "One Foot in Heaven," at 10:00, 1:30, 3:35, 9:30. Errol Flynn-Olivia De Havilland in "Adventures of Robin Hood," at 12:10, 3:55, 7:50. New Year's Eve Midnight Show Tonight at 11:30. James Gleason-Elyse Knox in "Tanks A Million." Bill (Hopalong Cassidy) Boyd in "Outlaws of the Desert." Tickets Now on Sale.

COLONY 2035 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 6300 Mat. 1 P. M. Alice Faye, Carmen Miranda, John Payne, Cesar Romero in "Week End in Havana" at 1:35, 3:40, 5:35, 7:35, 9:40. International Forum. New Year's Eve Midnight Show Tonight at 11:30 P. M. Tyrone Power, Betty Grable in "A Yank in the R. A. F." Tickets Now On Sale.

HOME 1200 C St. N.E. AT. 9188. Mat. 1 P.M. Janet Gaynor-Douglas Fairbanks, Jr., in "The Young in Heart" at 1:15, 4:35, 8:00; Melvyn Douglas-Ruth Hussey in "Our Wife" at 2:45, 6:05, 9:30; New Year's Eve midnight show tonight at 11:30 p.m. Dorothy Lamour-Jon Hall in "Aloma of the South Seas," Charles Starrett-Cliff Edwards in "Prairie Stranger." Tickets now on sale.

KENNEDY Kennedy Nr. 4th N.W. RA. 6800. Mat. 1 P. M. Parking Space Available to Patrons. "International Squadron" with Ronald Reagan-Olympe Bradna at 1:35, 3:35, 5:35, 7:35, 9:35. Cartoon. New Year's Eve Midnight Show Tonight at 11:30 P. M. Bob Hope-Paulette Goddard in "Nothing But the Truth." Tickets Now on Sale.

PENN Pa. Ave. at 7th S.E. FR. 5300. Mat. 1 P. M. Parking Space Available to Patrons. William Powell - Myrna Loy in "Shadow of the Thin Man," at 1:25, 3:30, 5:30, 7:35, 9:35, 12:00. Disney Cartoon. New Year's Eve Late Show Tonight. Last Complete Show at 11:30 P. M.

SAVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. CO. 4963 Mat. 1 P. M. Franchot Tone-Carol Bruce in "This Woman Is Mine" at 1:00, 2:40, 4:20, 6:00, 7:40, 9:30; Popular Science; New Year's Eve midnight show tonight at 11:30 p.m. W. C. Fields in "Never Give a Sucker an Even Break." Tickets now on sale.

SECO 8244 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring SH. 2340 Parking Space Matinee 1 P. M. Randolph Scott-Gene Tierney in "Belle Starr" at 1:00, 3:55, 6:50, 9:45; "East of the River," with John Garfield-Brenda Marshall-Marjorie Rambeau at 2:25, 5:30, 8:30; New Year's Eve midnight show at 11:30 p. m. Johnny Downs-Jane Frazee-Mischa Auer in "Sing Another Chorus"; Gene Autry in "Sierra Sue." Tickets Now on Sale.

SHERIDAN Ga. & Sheridan N.W. GA. 1400. Mat. 1 P.M. Errol Flynn-Olivia De Havilland in "They Died With Their Boots On," at 1:10, 3:40, 6:30, 9:35. New Year's Eve Midnight Show Tonight at 11:30 P. M. Victor Mature-Betty Grable in "I Wake Up Screaming," (formerly presented as "Hot Spot"). Tickets Now on Sale.

SILVER Ga. Ave. & Colesville Pike SH. 4800. Mat. 1 P. M. Parking Space Available to Patrons. Errol Flynn-Olivia De Havilland in "They Died With Their Boots On," at 1:15, 3:55, 6:30, 9:10, 12:00. New Year's Eve Late Show Tonight. Last Complete Show at 11:30 P. M.

TAKOMA 4th & Butternut Sts. GE. 6212 Parking Space Matinee 1 P. M. Alice Faye-Carmen Miranda-John Payne-Cesar Romero in "Week End in Havana" at 1:30, 3:35, 5:35, 7:35, 9:40; Crime Doesn't Pay. New Year's eve midnight show tonight at 11:30 p.m. Gene Autry in "The Singing Hills"; Humphrey Bogart-Mary Astor in "The Maltese Falcon." Tickets now on sale.

TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W. CO. 1200. Mat. 1 P. M. William Powell - Myrna Loy in "Shadow of the Thin Man," at 1:25, 3:30, 5:30, 7:35, 9:35, 12:00. Disney Cartoon. New Year's Eve Late Show Tonight. Last Complete Show at 11:30 P. M.

WARNER BROS. THEATERS

UPTOWN Conn. & Newark N.W. WO. 5400. Mat. 1 P. M. Parking Space Available to Patrons. Deanna Durbin-Charles Laughton in "It Started With Eve" at 1:30, 3:30, 5:40, 7:50, 10:00, 12:10; Disney cartoon; New Year's Eve late show tonight; last complete show 11:30 p.m.

YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RA. 4400. Mat. 1 P. M. Barbara Stanwyck-Henry Fonda in "You Belong to Me" at 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30; New Year's Eve midnight show tonight at 11:30 p. m. Alice Faye-Carmen Miranda-John Payne-Cesar Romero in "Week End in Havana." Tickets now on sale.

APEX 48th St. and Mass. Ave. N.W. Phone WOodley 4600

"THIS WOMAN IS MINE"

With Franchot Tone, Carol Bruce, Walter Brennan. Extra: March of Time (Battlefields of the Pacific).

GALA STAGE AND SCREEN SHOW NEW YEAR'S EVE

Come at 9 P.M. and see two features with a stage show. Midnight Feature

"TANKS A MILLION"

With William Tracy. "This Woman Is Mine," at 1:47, 4:15, 6:43, 9:11

ATLAS 1331 H St. N.E. AT. 2500

ON SCREEN

"A YANK IN THE R. A. F."

With Tyrone Power, Betty Grable. Also On Same Program

"ZIS BOOM BAH"

With Peter Lind Hayes, Grace Hayes. On Stage

GALA NEW YEAR'S EVE MIDNIGHT SHOW

With a Galaxy of stars from Stage, Screen and Radio

CIRCLE 2105 Pa. Ave. N.W. RE. 6161

Barbara Stanwyck, Henry Fonda in "YOU BELONG TO ME"

Feature at 1:25, 3:25, 5:25, 7:25, 9:30 P.M. Information Please

CONGRESS 2931 Nichols Ave. S.E. AT. 5700

Laurel & Hardy in "GREAT GUNS" Cartoon and Ted Lewis Musical

FAIRLAWN 2343 Good Hope Rd. S.E. Lincoln 9100

Edward G. Robinson, Laraine Day, Edward Arnold in "UNHOLY PARTNERS"

GREENBELT Adults 25c Free Parking

DOUBLE FEATURE R. Hussey-R. Young, "MARRIED BACHELOR" and "THREE SONS O' GUNS," 7:00, 8:30 P. M.

HIGHLAND 2323 Pa. Ave. S.E. AT. 7311

Brian Donlevy, Maria Montez, Broderick Crawford in "SOUTH OF TAHITI" at 6:40, 9:30, 10:00. Also Cartoon and "Quiz Kids"

HISER 5920 Wisc. Ave., Bethesda, Md. WI. 4848. Bradley 0100

2 P. M. Cont. Jack Oakie, Linda Darnell in "RISE AND SHINE." Extra Reid Cherri "THE WARNING" British Air Raid Defense Film "What To Do In An Air Raid" MIDNIGHT SHOW TONIGHT Advance Preview of the British Mystery Thriller, "I MET A MURDERER." Show starts 11:30 P. M. All Seats 40c (inc. tax).

PRINCESS 1119 H St. N.E. TR. 9300 Cont. 1 to 11

"HOLD THAT GHOST"

With Bud Abbott and Lou Costello, The Andrew Sisters, Ted Lewis and Also On Same Program

"MARRIED BACHELOR"

With Robert Young, Ruth Hussey, Felix Bressart, Lee Bowman.

REED Phone ALex. 2445. Parking Space Available for Patrons. Bing Crosby, Mary Martin, Brian Donlevy "BIRTH OF THE BLUES."

RICHMOND Ph. Alex. 9788 Mat. Daily at 1:30 Jane Withers. "SMALL TOWN DEB."

ALEX., VA.

STATE Ample Free Parking 7 and 9 Betty Grable, Victor Mature "I WAKE UP SCREAMING"

LEE A Treat for the Entire Family 7 and 9 Sonia Henie, John Payne, "SUN VALLEY SERENADE"

WILSON 1722 Wilson Blvd. Phone OX. 1400 7 and 9 Alice Faye, John Payne, "WEEKEND IN HAVANA"

ASHTON 2105 Wilson Blvd. Open Daily 1:45 P.M. Irene Dunne, Robert Montgomery "UNFINISHED BUSINESS"

BUCKINGHAM Glebe-Parah. Dr. Phone OX. 0444 7 and 9 Humphrey Bogart, Mary Aster "THE MALTESE FALCON"

ARLINGTON Car Pike & S. Fairmore St. OX. 2000 7 and 9 "IT STARTED WITH EVE" Deanna Durbin, Robert Cummings

ARLINGTON-FALLS CHURCH, VA.

VILLAGE 1307 Rhode Isl. Ave. N.E. Phone Mich 9292 "BIRTH OF THE BLUES" Bing Crosby, Mary Martin

NEWTON 12th & Newton Sts. N.E. Phone Mich 1200 "GO WEST, YOUNG LADY" Penny Singleton, Glenn Ford

JESSE 13th nr. Rhode Isl. Ave. N.E. Phone Dupont 2241 Double Feature "DOWN IN SAN DIEGO" Bonita Granville, Fay McDonald "THE DEVIL PAYS OFF" Osa Massen, William Wright

SYLVAN First and R. I. Ave. N.W. Phone NOrth 9080 Double Feature "SUBMARINE D-1" George Brent, Pat O'Brien "COUNTRY FAIR" Eddie Foy, Jr., June Clyde

BETHESDA 7101 Wisconsin Ave. Bethesda, Md. WI. 2000 or WI. 9030. Free Parking Irene Dunne, Robert Montgomery "UNFINISHED BUSINESS." At 7:00, 9:40 P. M.

HYATTSVILLE Wash.-Balt. Blvd. Hyattsville, Md. WA. 9770, Hyatts. 9703 Free Parking Betty Grable, Victor Mature "I WAKE UP SCREAMING" At 6:15, 7:55, 9:45 P. M. Midnight Show New Year's Eve, 11:30 P.M. Gala all-girl stage revue and Jack Oakie, George Murphy, Linda Darnell in "RISE AND SHINE" Tickets now on sale.

BERKSHIRE'S THEATERS

—LEONARD LYONS—

Mr. Hamm Went Wry!

New York, Dec. 30.

In Harrisburg last week Mr. William R. Hamm ordered four tires for his car. "Sorry, Mr. Hamm," the dealer informed, "but your son-in-law was around here earlier today and banned future sales." Mr. Hamm's son-in-law is Leon Henderson . . .

ORSON WELLES

The employes at the Office of Price Administration held their Christmas party a few nights ago. One skit included an impersonation of Henderson, in which the mimic used a cigar and Leon's strange hat—which had been lost and recovered in Peoria. Henderson watched the impersonation and said: "He's talkin' too much soprano" and took the hat and cigar from him. The party proceeded—with Leon Henderson impersonating Leon Henderson.

After the premiere of Eddie Cantor's "Banjo Eyes," Jesse Block and Eve Sully rushed to him with the news that not only was the show a hit but also that Cantor's Crosley-rating for his radio program had climbed to a new high. "All I need now," sighed Cantor—whose last Broadway appearance was in the pre-Wall Street crash days—"is for Goldman, Sachs to go up again" . . . In "Banjo Eyes," Eddie prances up and down the stage, and even leaps across the room into a sofa. "Where do you get your energy?" he was asked. "How do you manage to do all that?" . . . "It's quite easy," he confessed. "Between the acts I use an oxygen tank."

Edmund O'Brien, the Hollywood actor, caused a postponement of the production of "Powder Town" when, in portraying Hitler for the Fight for Freedom broadcast, he lost his voice . . . The No. 1 Christmas gift in Hollywood was Leo C. Rosten's best-seller, "Hollywood, the Movie Colony, the Movie Makers" . . . The unbilled but familiar voice which announced the Copacabana acts this week from behind a screen was that of Ted Husing. Lloyd Bacon, the director, in explaining why he changed the title of "The Night Before Christmas" to "Larceny, Inc." said: "The first title was too topical. Christmas comes but once a year. Larceny always is in season."

Everett Sloane, who appeared with Orson Welles in "Citizen Kane," has been signed by Welles for his "Journey Into Fear" . . . The War Department, through Columbia Records, is sending 12,000 recordings for the soldiers overseas, to be played on the 66 juke boxes presented by the Wurlitzer Co. . . . Al Hirschfeld's limited edition of "Harlem," with a foreword by Saroyan, is becoming a true collector's item . . . Damon Runyon, who has three pictures in production, is ready to forego his successful Hollywood career to become a war correspondent again. Runyon once soldiered in the Philippines . . . Humphrey Bogart's Jap butler is an air-raid warden.

Lew Leslie, the producer of "Blackbirds," will be one of the men assigned to guarding the George Washington Bridge . . . Leslie recently joined the New York State Guard. This week, when he reported at the armory for regular drill, the colonel examined his record and said: "Your application gives your age as 51. Isn't that a mistake?" . . . "No, sir, I'm 51," the producer admitted . . . "At that age drilling would be too strenuous," the colonel suggested . . . "Not for me," Leslie assured. "All my life I've been drilling chorus lines until 5 o'clock in the morning. This is a cinch" . . . Leslie therefore was promoted —to First Class Private.

When Ben Hecht learned that a Hollywood scenarist had become a director Hecht said: "Well, I see that he's given up his unequal struggle with the typewriter" . . . Walt Disney flew to Washington to do some films for the Government similar to those he's done for the Canadian and British governments . . . Sam Goldwyn was heard declaiming to his staff: "I put two and two together and the result was obvious: I got a certain faint suspicion that . . ." . . . Winston Churchill's presence in this country may affect a law suit brought against him by the isolationist publisher of an anti-British New York weekly.

Charles MacArthur, who is busy now directing his new play, has been rehearsing his cast at the Longacre Theater. He instructed the doorman not to permit anyone to enter while he's rehearsing . . . Mr. MacArthur's wife, Helen Hayes, tried to get into the theater this week, but was stopped by that doorman. "I'd like to see Mr. MacArthur," Miss Hayes told him. "He's the director" . . . "Sorry, lady, but you can't get in," said the doorman, "and what's more, lady, seeing him now wouldn't help you. The play's all cast, already."

—LOUELLA O. PARSONS—

Celluloid Cavalcade

Hollywood, Dec. 30 (INS).—"American Cavalcade," a motion picture history of our own country, is an inspired idea at this time when we have one thought of patriotism in our hearts and minds. So good is the historical movie story by George Froeschel that Katharine Hepburn, who had decided to take a stage play in New York, will return to Hollywood to costar with Spencer Tracy in what sounds like the counter-part of Noel Coward's "Cavalcade." Coward's play told England's history with fine sentiment and feeling.

KATHARINE HEPBURN

Sidney Franklin, producer of "American Cavalcade," will treat his story in the same way. Katie plays an English girl who arrives at Plymouth Rock with the Pilgrim fathers and Spence an Irish boy. They will appear in each episode typifying Mr. and Mrs. America. An interesting feature will be the music peculiar to each period of American history arranged by Herbert Stothart.

George Raft, who has made exactly one picture in 1941, because of his disagreements with Warners, is to have a swell break. He has been loaned to Universal to star in "Broadway" the famous stage play by George Abbott which brought Lee Tracy fame. Universal made it years ago, but that doesn't count, because by a simple twist of the wrist they turned it into a musical. You can bet your bottom dollar it will be good now with Bruce Manning, who will produce it and bring it up to date by writing a new script with Felix Jackson, and William Seiter directing.

Job was a patient man—and so is Damon Runyon—but in a different way. Damon wanted Henry Fonda for "Little Pinks" and he wouldn't take "no" for an answer. Darryl Zanuck wasn't willing to give and for weeks there was a deadlock. Patrice—that's Mrs. Runyon—bet Damon he wouldn't have the courage to stick it out. He bet her he would and now he's won—Darryl has loaned him Fonda.

Snapshots of Hollywood collected at random: Paulette Goddard turned over her salary from the Eddie Cantor show to the Red Cross; Merle Oberson doing everything possible to get reservations for England so she can fly with her husband, Alex Korda. The Kordas leave for New York Monday and Merle is hoping she will be lucky.

Henry Clive, noted artist, at the Earl Carroll show to see his pretty daughter, who is among the lovelies,

Sandman Wins by Split Second

CAROLYN LEE,

one of the most precocious moppets in the cinema, still is not quite equal to the rigors of a wild New Year's Eve celebration, as you can plainly see. She, nevertheless, undoubtedly is equal to the imposts placed upon her by her latest film assignment in "Mrs. Wiggs of the Cabbage Patch." We shall see in due course

'Hellzapoppin',' Today's Films Insure Rich Amusement Week

"HELLZAPOPPIN'." With three solid years of spectacular success behind it, the Olsen and Johnson non-sequitur musical arrives at the National Theater Monday evening for a two-weeks' run. Nightly curtains are at 8:15, a novelty necessitated by all the extra-platform paraphernalia so much a part of this revue. Billy House and Eddie Garr head the company of 100 a group scattered from balcony and lobby to the stage wall. Grace and Nikko, the Three Oxfords, Paul Gordon, the Sterner Sisters and Bobby Jarvis are the chief supporting funmakers. Matinees Wednesday and Saturday.

Earle

"THE MAN WHO CAME TO DINNER." Bette Davis, Ann Sheridan and Monte Woolley head the screen cast of the hit stage play by George S. Kaufman and Moss Hart. The title refers to the celebrated lecturer who injures his leg and becomes a thoroughly unwelcome guest in a Midwestern home. Supporting Woolley, who created the role on the stage, are Jimmy Durante, Billie Burke, Reginald Gardiner, Richard Travis, Elizabeth Fraser, Grant Mitchell, George Barbier and Laura Hope Crews. Roy Davis heads the stage revue, with the Lime Trio and the Roxyettes in the other top spots. Opens this morning. Midnight show tonight.

RKO-Keith's

"BALL OF FIRE." Gary Cooper and Barbara Stanwyck have the leads in this yarn of the night club queen who gives a professor and his cronies some lessons in slang, as well as some hints on how to live. Gene Krupa and his orchestra are in the supporting company as are Oscar Homolka, Dana Andrews, Dan Duryear, Henry Travers, S. Z. Sakall, Tully Marshall, Leonid Kinsky, Richard Haydn, Allen Jenkins and Mary Field. Opens this morning. Midnight showing tonight.

Capitol

"SKYLARK." Claudette Colbert, Ray Milland and Brian Aherne have the leads in the screen version of Samuel Raphaelson's comedy, played on the stage by Gertrude Lawrence. Binnie Barnes and Walter Abel head the supporting cast. The story is of an advertising man who spends too much time on business other than his wife. Mitzi Mayfair headlines the variety bill, with dancer Johnny Woods and magician Cardini in the leading top spots. Martez and DeLita and the Rockets also are on the bill. Opens this morning. Midnight performances tonight.

Metropolitan

"LOOK WHO'S LAUGHING." Radio's Fibber McGee and Molly join Edgar Bergen and Charlie McCarthy in this new comedy. The yarn concerns an absent-minded ventriloquist whose airplane drops him into a town where the network couple is promoting a new airport. Naturally, Gildersleeve, Mrs. Uppington and the Old Timer are on deck, as are Lucille Ball, in a co-starring lead, and Neil Hamilton, Charles Halton and Lee Bonnell. Opens this morning. Midnight showing tonight.

Columbia

"TWO-FACED WOMAN." The Greta Garbo comedy extends its return visit on F Street, chalking up a second week at the Columbia after a second at the Palace. Melvyn Douglas, Ruth Gordon, Constance Bennett and Robert Sterling are the other players. Midnight showing tonight.

Pix

"A GIRL MUST LIVE." Margaret Lockwood plays the lead in this British comedy of London's theatrical boarding houses, a lass who arrives in Britain after running away from a girls' school in Switzerland. Hugh Sinclair, Renee Houston, Lilli Palmer, George Robey, Naunton Wayne, David Burns, Mary Clare and Kathleen Harrison are the other players. Opens at midnight performance tonight.

Little

"LOST HORIZON." The James Hilton story continues into a third week of its revival. Ronald Coleman, Thomas Mitchell, Margo, John Howard, Sam Jaffee, Isabel Jewell and Jane Wyatt are the leading searchers for Shangri-La. Although previously limited the revival to a two-weeks' run, public pressure has enforced its holdover.

Trans-Lux

"HOW WAR CAME." Raymond Gram Swing reports in this leading short subject at the newsreel house, detailing the career of the League of Nations. The "Kaltenborn Edits the News" series continues. "Triumph Without Drums," a science short, and "The Truant Officer," a Walt Disney cartoon, are other supplementary features. Opens Friday morning.

Gayety

"FRISKY FOLLIES." Chiquita Garcia is the chief glamor girl in the Gayety's new attraction arriving Sunday afternoon. "Bozo" Snyder, "The Man Who Never Talks"; Billy Fields, Harry Rollins, Louise Rogers, Winnie Garrett, Janeece, Parker Gee and Holly Leslie are the principals. This week's revue, with Louise Stewart in the top spot, tonight will offer both a midnight performance and "Milkman's Matinee" at 2:30 early in 1942.

Triangle Club

"ASK ME ANOTHER." The Princeton Triangle Club's annual musical will conclude its Christmas tour with a single performance in Roosevelt High School Auditorium Monday evening. The performance will be sponsored by the scholarship committee of the Princeton Club of Washington. Two District men are in the cast, Mark Lawrence and John A. Nevius.

REMEMBER PEARL HARBOR!

AMUSEMENTS

See Special RKO Keith Announcement on Page 7

AMUSEMENTS

AMUSEMENTS

TONIGHT - GALA NEW YEAR'S EVE SHOW!
LAST SHOW STARTS AT 11:30
CLAUDETTE FALLS RIGHT ON HER HEART!
Skylark first... and think later—that's Claudette's motto as she goes off on a love lark, a laugh, lark—not with one man ...but with two!
Claudette Colbert
Ray Milland · Brian Aherne
in
Skylark
A Paramount Picture with
BINNIE BARNES · WALTER ABEL
Mona Barrie · Ernest Cossart · Grant Mitchell
James Rennie · A MARK SANDRICH Production
Based upon a Play and Novel by Samson Raphaelson
Screen Play by Allan Scott · Adaptation by Z. Myers
You loved it as the Saturday Evening Post serial, "Streamlined Heart"... New York cheered it as the stage hit, "Skylark"... now it's grander than ever on the screen!

AMUSEMENTS

AMUSEMENTS

AMUSEMENTS

LAST COMPLETE SHOW STARTS 12 MIDNIGHT
Loew's PALACE
F at 13th
Doors Open 10:45
NOW SHOWING
Celebrate New Year's Eve at our Midnite Show

The Washington Post

Registered in U. S. Patent Office

An Independent Newspaper.
(Published every day in the year.)

Eugene Meyer, Editor and Publisher.

The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to use for republication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper and local news of spontaneous origin published herein. Rights of republication of all other matter herein are also reserved.

New York Office ..... 270 Madison Avenue
Chicago Office ..... 360 North Michigan Avenue

Subscription Rates Effective With Issue of December 31, 1939.

CARRIER DELIVERY

District of Columbia and Suburban Areas:

Daily and Sunday Editions ..... 18 Cents Per Week
Daily Editions Only ..... 10 Cents Per Week
Sunday Editions Only ..... 10 Cents Per Week

BY MAIL—PAYABLE IN ADVANCE

Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia and North Carolina

Daily and Sunday		Sunday Only		Daily Only	
One year	$10.50	One year	$3.25	One year	$7.00
Six months	5.50	Six months	2.75	Six months	3.75
One month	1.00	One month	.50	One month	.70

Other States, Mexico and Canada

Daily and Sunday		Sunday Only		Daily Only	
One year	$12.00	One year	$5.50	One year	$7.50
Six months	6.50	Six months	3.00	Six months	4.25
One month	1.10	One month	.55	One month	.75

Rates to Foreign Countries not listed will be furnished upon request.

Entered at the Postoffice, Washington, D. C., as second-class mail matter.

TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200

Wednesday, December 31, 1941.

District Control

It is good news for the District that the House Committee Investigating National Defense Migration is shortly to undertake a study of Washington's wartime problems. That such problems have increased enormously and will continue to increase is commonly acknowledged. But there has been no overall perspective available to gauge the likely magnitude of war's impact on the phenomenally expanding Capital. Consequently it has been almost impossible to plan intelligently for the difficult times ahead. District officials, however, will be asked by the committee to outline problems of financing police and other municipal services, and to testify concerning conditions of health, public welfare, education, and so on. From their testimony there should emerge a much-needed, up-to-the-minute estimate of what must be done if municipal essentials are to be maintained.

Before the committee hearings get under way, nevertheless, at least one general observation is in order. Unless greater authority and responsibility for governing the District are vested in local officials, the community's wartime requirements cannot be met promptly and efficiently. As this newspaper has pointed out repeatedly, an overburdened Congress is now in no position to devote the requisite attention to District matters. All its energies must, of necessity, be concentrated on the business of winning the war. Representative Tolan, the committee chairman, sensibly recognizes this, and has declared that it may be necessary for Congress to yield, temporarily, at least, some of its authority as the supreme governing body of the Capital.

In ordinary times District administration under Federal control has often been slowed down and handicapped by Congressional apathy. And, though protested, such apathy has had to be borne as the logical consequence of the District's unfortunate political position. This may not be the time to press for local self-government, but the committee recommendations ought certainly to aim at simplifying the wartime administrative relationship between Congress and the District government.

Other Allies

An interesting and not at all unimportant item in yesterday's news was the story of the band of Balugas in central Luzon led by one General Tomas who captured three Japanese airmen and turned them over to the American authorities. Meanwhile, it seems, the tribal council of the Balugas met in extraordinary session and voted to a man to join the war against the Japanese invader. The Balugas are a pigmy people of mixed Malayan and Negrito blood inhabiting the mountain jungles of north central Luzon. They are handy with several sorts of weapons, including poisoned arrows and the bolo, and their chief is King Alfonso, father of the General Tomas already mentioned. Elsewhere in the Luzon ranges that must be traversed by the Japanese in any movement on Manila are numerous other tribes of Negritos and Igorotes who may be counted on as having something more than a nuisance value. Some of these tribes have, like the Filipinos proper, long been Christianized and have attained a considerable degree of culture. Others are pagan and still quite primitive, though, since the American occupation, they have gradually abandoned some of their more disconcerting tribal customs such as head-hunting among certain of the Igorotes.

Whether, under the stress of invasion and in the presence of so many highly ornamental Japanese heads, the temptation to revert to this custom may now prove irresistible we are unable to say. At any rate, the knowledge by these tribesmen of their native jungles and the stealth in which they are able to operate through them should be of inestimable value to American intelligence officers. Also, their very proximity should cause a considerable degree of jitters among Japanese guard officers on moonless nights. One little dart from some invisible blowpipe, one arrow from some invisible bow, one swift noiseless stroke of the bolo blade in the dark means one more dead yellow Aryan and an unguarded outpost.

In Mindanao and other southern islands are the celebrated and formidable Moros, those Moslem tribesmen that the Spaniards in 300 years could never subdue and who were "pacified," as the phrase goes, with the greatest of difficulty by the American Regulars. Americans have found on longer and closer acquaintance that the Moros are a charming, ingenuous and hospitable people, somewhat prejudiced, to be sure, against Christians in general and Christian Filipinos in particular, but even more prejudiced against Shintoist outsiders. We may be satisfied that in their own way the Moros are giving the Japanese at Davao plenty of problems.

High Strategy

The other day a writer, referring to the problem of high strategy, invoked a dictum by Nelson. Nelson said that if you hewed down the main trunk, the branches would take care of themselves. His was the call to direct action against the chief prop of the enemy. In this war the inspiration of the evil which is running rampant over the world is, indubitably, Hitlerism. Without Hitler the Italian leader would have remained a dreamer of Roman dreams and would still be strutting the stage in only brief authority. He was forced to become, in Mr. Churchill's words, "the merest utensil of his master's will." Japan is in a different case. There is, of course, a native origin in the Japanese irruption which owes nothing to Nazi inspiration. But, much as we have underestimated the Japanese striking power, the Japanese would not have dared to sally forth alone. They required the trail-blazing of Nazi Germany. It was the giant war on which Hitler embarked that released outside the Asian mainland the evil spirit of militarized expansionism which has always been latent in Samurai Japan. The Japanese warlords imagined that Japan could pick up Oceania as well as Asia while Anglo-American backs were turned.

Yet it by no means follows that the best strategy is to concentrate all attention upon Hitlerite Germany. This is a unique war, and the trunk is not the easy thing to distinguish that it was in Nelson's time. It is a green bay tree against which the free men of the world are contending, with roots that have found friendly soil in lands other than German. Thus it would be folly for the strategists to act in Nelson's terms in disposing of their strength. Think for a moment of what would happen if, in following Nelson's dictum, the Allies were to concentrate all their power in the Atlantic. All Asia and Oceania would then fall into Japan's hands. And, just as appetite grows by what it feeds on, so in this case Japan's might would grow by the accretion of the islands and bases of the Pacific. It would take years even for a victorious Anglo-American coalition to recapture them. In this global war the strategic mind must think primarily of defending the keys to world power. The British Isles, Singapore, Dakar or Gibraltar, Suez, and Panama. From these bases a belligerent can dominate whole areas of land and ocean for purposes of supply and conquest, and their retention is thus essential to the mounting of the Allied offensive in 1943.

Moreover, there is a political as well as a strategic factor that must be given weight by any supreme war council. It is impossible, even in days that call imperatively for supranational strategy, to ignore the human element. China and Australia for instance have done yeoman service in holding the aggressors at bay while the bell has been tolling in vain for America. China's contribution already has been profound. It is likely to be as profound when the time comes to use the China coast, if Vladivostok is still unavailable, for the bombing of Japan. And Australia, with a zest for service in the cause of the liberties of mankind which stirs the blood, has written many a noble deed already on the European and African battlefields. Thus, if enemy successes force choices upon the central strategists, there must be a nice balancing of strategic and political considerations. The problem before an allied strategy board, in other words, is so cosmically complicated that no easy dicta are permissible.

Moscow Conversations

The Eden-Stalin conversations which took place recently in Moscow are further evidence that the anti-Axis coalition is letting no grass grow under its feet in getting down to the essential business of working out a coordinated program for the successful prosecution of the war. The Moscow meeting dovetails with the Roosevelt-Churchill talks held here in Washington. It likewise coincides with the conference of British, American and Chinese military leaders at Chungking. Thus far Russia has remained a highly interested spectator of the great struggle taking place in the Far East. Apparently she plans to continue that inactive status for some time. Her theory is perfectly understandable. Her principal concern is and must remain the developments on the Eastern Front where the German advance has been transformed into a retreat which the Russians hope to turn into a rout. In this particular Russia's contribution to the Allied cause is immeasurable. For of the three Axis partners, Germany remains the most dangerous and the most formidable. Whether Russia will be able to continue to press forward may depend to an essential degree on the supplies that can be rushed to her from Great Britain and the United States to replace those lost in the six months of the Soviet-German struggle.

One thing the Eden-Stalin conversations made clear beyond peradventure of a doubt, Russia, like Great Britain, is determined to continue the war to the bitter end. The joint declaration issued at the close of the discussions emphasized the identity of views of the two nations "on all questions relating to the conduct of the war, and especially with regard to the necessity for the utter defeat of Hitlerite Germany." Both nations are also in complete agreement, the declaration stated, regarding "measures to render completely impossible any repetition of German aggression in the future." In other words, Russia is in accord with the other members of the grand alliance not only with respect to the conduct of the war but also with respect to one of the essential aspects of the peace that is to follow. This time a repetition of the tragic tale of a Germany permitted to grow strong enough in a military way so as to challenge the world twice in one generation is to be barred out.

Four Lynchings

In the midst of a war that is characterized by fiendish acts of destruction the Tuskegee Institute's report on lynchings in 1941 will attract little attention. Beside the bombing and machine-gunning of civilians in the open city of Manila and the numerous incidents of unmerciful slaughter that the Nazis have perpetrated in Europe, lynchings in America seem to be a very petty abuse. The sharper the contrast becomes, however, the more satisfaction it will give Americans to know that this vestige of barbarism in our own country is near the vanishing point.

President F. D. Patterson of Tuskegee reports that only four persons were lynched in 1941. This is a slight improvement over the record of 1940, when five persons were slain by mobs in defiance of the law. Compared with the record of the early thirties, it is a great improvement. Still the country is not back to the low point of three lynchings reached in 1939. And, of course, it is outrageous to have even one individual slaughtered by a mob for a crime of which he may be innocent.

There were 19 instances in which officers of the law are reported to have prevented lynchings. That speaks well of the participating officers, but one of the victims was dragged from a jail before meeting his doom. We must frankly recognize the fact that mob murder is still a blot upon the names of Florida, Georgia and the two Carolinas. Mississippi and Alabama must be given special marks of credit for keeping their records clear of this foul crime in 1941. The States which still tolerate such outrages against civilization should not be allowed to forget that they have entered another black mark against the entire United States. That black mark cannot be erased until the law-enforcement system of every State is strong enough and courageous enough to prevent such atrocities.

Commando Raid

The successful British raid on the Norwegian islands of Vaagsoe and Maaloy, which lie between Bergen and Kristiansund, has ominous implications for the Nazis. The actual losses they sustained as a result of that bold British venture were inconsiderable in comparison with their losses in any one battle on the Russian front. London reports claim that the British shock troops wiped out two small German garrisons, destroyed nine ships, oil tanks, ammunition dumps, a wireless station and a Quisling industrial plant. In addition, 95 Germans and nine Quislings were taken prisoner. But the speed, the daring and the consummate teamwork displayed by the British military, naval and air forces that participated in the venture suggest the development of a technique which when applied on a large scale may transform Hitler's territorial gains of last year into great liabilities.

Up to now it has been to Hitler's advantage to be in control of Europe's coastline from Narvik to Biarritz. From that coast he was in a position to launch aerial attacks on the British Isles and also to mount an invasion of enemy territory. Now the shoe may be placed on the other foot. He has no way of telling where the British lightning that struck with such effectiveness at Vaagsoe and Maaloy will strike next. So the Nazis will be under compulsion to increase their garrisons all along the far-flung coast of western Europe and to do so at a time when the losses they have suffered in Russia have made deep inroads into their reserves of trained man power. For what this time was only a raid may, if the circumstances are right, easily develop into a full-fledged invasion of the continent. Then the second European front will become an actuality.

CONCERTO

The first notes fell with such bright innocence
That no one was forewarned.
There was a sound like raindrops on a pool,
Liquid and pure.
Spirits were all off guard;
The music flung them down and trampled
over them.
Tears brimmed and no one dared to meet his
neighbor's eyes.
There should have been a signal, an "Alert,"
To let them put their hurried armor on.

INEZ BARCLAY KIRBY

One Resolution We Must Keep

Letters To The Editor

All communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents letters should be held to 300 words. Letters are subject to condensation.

Air Raids

It seems to me that your editorial entitled, "Defend Yourself," could well have been omitted in the interests of calmness and sanity, even logic. If your editorial writer circulated about the city more he would appreciate that there is too much hysteria already over bombing possibilities. Such an editorial as yours only aids those who promote these fears.

As you certainly must know, no known defense will prevent some sort of a bombing, if the enemy should be willing to pay the cost.

It is agreed among military men, including capable Col. Bolles, that the possibilities are only for some "token bombing," if any, unless, of course, America lost its fleet and the British lost theirs—and the Axis powers were invasion-bent.

If such a condition as loss of fleet is considered, then no defense against air raiders is possible within the present speculation and within present preparations.

As for token bombing, this can theoretically be possible regardless. Of course, the Capital can be bombed. No one denies that. But no efforts are being made, as any citizen knows, to build, construct, equip, or develop extensive air raid defenses. No one is asking that time be taken off from necessary work to do such things in the light of sea power.

Token bombing is a chance, admittedly not too great, to take in the interests of getting on with the business of winning the war, and winning it quickly.

I have no quarrel with sane preparations designed to keep people reasonably busy, but your line about "the city is exposed to attack . . . in danger of death-dealing raid from the skies," is tension-creating stuff that does much more harm than good. WALTER RALEIGH.

Washington, Dec. 27.

Unions And Freedom

One of the main purposes of the present world war is to obtain freedom for the people against despotism. Among these freedoms are the freedom to work at one's chosen occupation, the freedom to have some say about the wages you shall receive, and the freedom to have some say about the hours you shall work.

These freedoms are being denied the workers under the Nazi, Fascist and Communist regimes. To a great extent these freedoms the American worker is enjoying because of the efforts of our labor unions, such as the A. F. of L.

If it weren't for the A. F. of L. the American worker would be working far more than eight hours a day and for far less wages.

How can anyone who is against fascism, naziism and communism be against the labor unions? Do people who are knocking the labor unions in the newspapers want the conditions here in the United States that labor is confronted with in Germany, Italy and Russia? If they favor democracy they should welcome the labor movement.

GEORGE P. RATTE.

Washington, Dec. 28.

War Poster

Belated congratulations on the "We Stoop to Conquer" editorial. The artist responsible for this garish display of emotional crackpottery should be assigned to a job that has to do with scaring little children, and officials responsible for the poster should be confined to the golf links, many blocks away from the drafting room.

The Germans are our military enemies, but the German soldier is a well-disciplined piece of machinery, who stands less chance of being an ape than our own Father Coughlin or Gerald K. Smith. Hysteria never won a war, and deliberate distortion of facts never made an artist or journalist. Let us hope the War Department destroys this poster before its wide distribution makes converts for Hitlerism.

ARTIST.

Washington, Dec. 27.

Dental Service

I have read with interest the stories of the neediest families whom The Post is making such an effort to rehabilitate. The campaign is a very constructive one and a definite contribution is made, not only to the families involved but to Washington as a community.

One thing I should like to call to your attention and that of the referral agencies who are certifying the families. In several cases cited this year, dental care is one of the services most urgently needed by members of the families.

In the past year a free dental clinic for adults of low-income families and relief clients has been set up at the Southwest Health Center, at I Street and Delaware Avenue Southwest by the District of Columbia Health Department Dental Bureau. The District of Columbia Work Projects Administration Welfare Programs Section cooperates with the Health Department in maintaining this unit.

Admission to this clinic is obtained by referral from the Hospital Permit Bureau, 472 Indiana Avenue Southwest, or by applying to the office of the medical social worker at the Southwest Center.

Dental service to needy adults in this city has formerly been restricted to extractions done in various hospital clinics, or to the university dental school clinics at Georgetown and Howard, where work is done if the patient can pay the costs of materials.

In the Southwest Center the following services are available to the needy who have been residents of Washington for one year: Diagnosis, X-ray, filling, treatment, extractions, minor oral surgery and emergency service—every type of care except the making of dentures and performance of major surgery.

This service has only been available since last autumn, and many people who are eligible for care there do not know it exists. I hope your needy families may make use of it. MRS. DEAN K. BRUNDAGE.

Washington, Dec. 24.

Filipino Thanks

As president-elect of the Filipino Center, Incorporated, I want to express, through your valued paper, the sincere and profound appreciation for this morning's message of assurance from the President of the United States to the Filipino people. I venture to say, without fear of contradiction, that every Filipino, here and elsewhere, is most grateful for that timely message, because it came just at the time when we were beginning to lose hope, not only because we felt we were fighting a losing battle, but also because we felt we were being abandoned to a most cruel fate. That message, I assure you, was like a piece of board thrown to a drowning man.

Now that that message containing a promised help has been solemnly given by our great American President, I know that my people, along with the brave and courageous American soldiers, will now fight doubly hard for they have been assured that a reinforcement is coming. I have a firm conviction that the Filipino soldiers will stand firmly and steadfastly on their posts, to the last man, until the promised help comes. But, please, let it come as quickly and expeditiously as possible, for tomorrow may be too late.

On behalf of my people everywhere, I pray most earnestly that the President of the United States may continue to enjoy good health during this great emergency and for many, many years to come.

OSMUNDO REYNANTE,
President-elect, The Filipino Center, Inc.

Riverdale, Md., Dec. 29.

Fringe Parking

May I add a suggestion to those contained in your editorial, "Tire Conservation?"

Of course, use of streetcars is a logical expedient, to reduce wear on tires of both private and commercial vehicles. Yet many of us who live in outlying districts are not reached by car lines, indeed in my own case not even busses. Most of us, however, pass a street car stop soon after crossing from Virginia into the District. Why not establish parking facilities near these lines on the fringe of town, and enable suburban motorists to transfer at these points from their automobiles to street cars? For instance, everyone crossing at Chain Bridge could utilize the Cabin John line; those crossing at Key Bridge have several choices. Other approaches, with which I am less familiar, might fit into the scheme.

Not only would this system eliminate many miles of driving; it would also reduce the hazards that downtown traffic works on tires: quick stops, scraping against curbs, etc.

This plan would also give an opportunity to cooperation in the tire-conservation program to those of us who are unable to double-up with neighbors, and who do not want to be "stared down" unfairly. With overtime work becoming more and more necessary in Government offices, a worker is sometimes faced with the choice of missing his only ride home (perhaps already delayed three-quarters of an hour on account of staggered schedules) or leaving his job incompletely done.

MRS. JOHN W. FLEMING.

Vienna, Va., Dec. 28.

Losses At Wake

I read with respect the Navy release telling of the attack on Wake Island by the Japs and defense by the Marines. Several times this story has been given to the public, but never telling the American people the losses we sustained of Marines and civilian workers. In The Post story this morning the Navy says "some 25 persons were killed and more than that number wounded." Were the persons, marines, laborers, women or children?

Another article in The Post says that a Senator reported "14 fatalities among the 1000 civilian workers on Wake Island," but when reporters tried to get the list of those killed, the Navy said "the list was not available." For more than a week we have been fed up on Navy stories of Wake Island, always telling us of the damage done to the enemy, never telling us of our losses. The battle of the Alamo is the ideal for superlative resistance on the part of American soldiers. That battle was fought 100 years ago or more. Will the Navy wait for 100 years before telling America the loss sustained by defending Wake?

AGITATED RELATIVE.

Washington, Dec. 29.

Gas Attacks

Have you ever read an account of airplane gas attacks on densely populated civilian centers in England or elsewhere during the present war? Neither have I. It just isn't being done. Airplanes have things more important to do than the carrying of bulky gas bombs to be used in glorifying the relatively unimportant civilian population.

Gas is almost invariably shot over by ground artillery, and until the enemy has landed their troops on the Atlantic shore and established lines of communications, we here in Washington are reasonably safe from gas attack.

Emphatically, the safest place for school children and others during the first 50 air raids is under ground in cellars and in the basements of tall buildings. In the meantime, gas masks should be issued to the civilian population. R. C. A.

Washington, Dec 28.

The Post Impressionist

Military Greeting

THE LONG LINE weaves around and around the room like a merry-go-round that never stops. It's an official New Year reception. The commanding officer is greeting the members of his garrison. The ladies look a trifle worried. Army regulations decree what an officer will wear when he says happy New Year. There is no mention, however, of the other sex's garments and books of etiquette and women's periodicals ignore the subject.

The newest Army wife has spent the day telephoning friends and acquaintances. Nice ladies can't admit they don't know the proper costume. But there can be hints. Do you think long dresses are prettier than short? And what about hats? Everyone has a different idea on the subject.

And the N. A. W. stands unhappily in a corner in the commanding officer's quarters. She's the only woman present without a hat. It's life's most embarrassing moment. Will her husband be court-martialed? Armies do not forgive mistakes. No, Reinforcements arrive. A smile brightens her face. Once again she can look into her husband's eyes. Another hatless woman has entered the door!

The adjutant murmurs introductions. He is a very new adjutant and it had seemed simple to merely speak names. It proves difficult. He had forgotten about War Department orders. "Captain," he starts with confidence. He knows this man well. The captain's wife interrupts. "It's major." Her tone is definitely hostile.

A hasty glance at another major's gold leaves shows that they have turned to silver. Is it accident or promotion? Colonel is safe but what is an aspiring adjutant to do when a colonel forgets to wear his insignia? It may mean a change of rank or it may mean a new title and the colonel's military demeanor is no clue at all. Too, how is an adjutant going to introduce a daughter to her father without at least a moment's hesitation.

SMILES BECOME a little strained. Hands are limp and aching, while the familiar phrase of happy New Year begins to sound like some phrase in a foreign language that doesn't mean happy New Year at all.

A captain casts speculative glances into the dining room. New Year's Day is also maid's day out and he has been carefully instructed to eat his dinner at the reception. Tea and sandwiches—one thin one—are not exactly the muchly married captain's idea of a perfect meal—still—and he tries to think of starving races and gather comfort from bread, covered with what tastes like grass.

Another captain and very much a father is also making a reconnaissance of the situation. The twins expect a gift from the party. Will they prefer two sandwiches, even though the mayonnaise will stain his only blouse or cakes that will attract ants to his pockets? He decides on the last. A sideward glance and then a frontward one. He speaks in a loud voice. "It's a lovely day, but I think a storm is brewing—there are clouds in the east—" Oh crime, doesn't pay. Definitely not. He forgets and sits down on the cakes!

Mrs. Colonel also is worried. She's a veteran of countless receptions from Mindanao to Maine. She can talk about cocoanuts falling on tin roofs. She can talk about dust storms filling the punch with a strange and alien substance, but never before has she had a cook walk out of the house on New Year's morning when over 200 people must be served tea and sandwiches and cakes.

Mrs. Major has a cook. Yes. She'll be glad to lend her. Mrs. Captain has a Filipiño boy. Yes, she'll be glad to lend him. And Mrs. Lieutenant has a Chinese cook. She'll be delighted if Mrs. Colonel and Mrs. Commanding Officer will use him. It takes Mrs. Colonel, however, less than an hour to realize that her kitchen had never been intended by fate to be a melting pot of races. The black thundercloud is temperamental and believes that a woman's place is in the kitchen. It's no man's land. Not so, announce the other two and Mrs. Colonel flees. It's her military duty to stand in the receiving line and smile and smile and smile. Morale is an important thing. She knows that the colonel cannot stand the anguish of his new shoes without the proper support.

OLD COLONELS stand and reminiscence of other receptions from Schofield to Balboa, from the Artillery to the Cavalry school. Old Colonels stand and discuss the eternal and long settled question of horses and motors. While wives whisper about the servant question and Army orders. Receptions bring problems but no receptions would bring greater ones and the newest Army wife straightens and feels like she is living in the pages of a history book.

Throughout the great family that is the Army, other officers and wives are greeting their superior. Throughout the history of the Army, commanding officers have extended the age old greeting. Perhaps the first great commander in chief at Valley Forge murmured the same felicitations.

Mrs. Colonel is happy. She was wrong. A hurried trip reveals that her kitchen is a place of peace and happiness and good will toward men. There is the silver lining of a smile on the black thundercloud's face. The Filipino boy has laid down his carving knife and the Chinese cook is happily icing a cake. He says, "To honor the colonel."

No Mrs. Colonel is not happy. She starts. The Chinese cook did not know his temporary master's initials, but on the silverware he has found the letters, Q. M. C. Carefully he has etched them in icing on the cake. How was he to know that in these days of moves and more moves, Mrs. Colonel had borrowed extra silver from the Quartermaster Corps. It's er—embarrassing. Colonels are supposed to own their spoons, but Mrs. Colonel proves that she is a gallant and resourceful Army wife. "The colonel was once in the Quartermaster Corps," she says. Smiles and words and handshakes can make a difference at a military reception. MADGE ELWOOD.

Drive On Singapore

By Barnet Nover

Japan's Encirclement Tactics

WHILE THE EYES of Americans are focused on the Philippines, where Gen. Douglas MacArthur and his brave men are gallantly trying to hold back the Japanese tide that has been sweeping in from the seas, developments taking place in the vicinity of Singapore should not be lost to sight. Those developments are of the greatest potential significance.

TOVER

The importance of Singapore in the strategy of the present Pacific war can hardly be exaggerated. Should the Japanese succeed in wresting that great naval base from the British the key to the fabulously wealthy Netherlands Indies as well as to Australia and New Zealand would be in their hands. To make matters even worse, the possession of Singapore would enable the Japanese to harass British in Burma and India and disrupt communications between the United States and the Middle East by way of the Pacific. It is not too much to say that unless a German collapse occurred in the meantime, the loss of Singapore to Japan would prolong the war by many months.

WHEN THE BRITISH began to build the Singapore base 18 years ago the revolutionary impact of air power on sea power was still in the future. The Singapore base was primarily designed to repel attacks from the sea. On that score the claim of impregnability made for it has probably much to justify it.

Thus far, certainly, the Japanese have made no attempt to storm Singapore from the sea side. They have avoided doing so because, until now, it would have been too costly. And as long as the Allies remain in possession of bases flanking the Japanese supply route to the south a naval assault on Singapore is almost out of the question. They had no desire to risk a major portion of their fleet in a venture which might prove disastrous. Their strategy has taken a different course.

DURING THESE THREE and a half weeks since December 7 the Japanese strategic pattern has become apparent.

The first task which they set themselves was to clear the path between their home islands and their newly acquired bases in Indo-China. This involved a frontal assault on Guam, Wake, Hongkong and the Philippines. The attack on Pearl Harbor was designed to serve the same broad purpose by destroying or immobilizing a large part of the American Pacific fleet and thus delaying or preventing reinforcements from being sent to the Philippines.

Guam is gone. Wake is gone. Hongkong is gone. The Philippines are in dire peril. Even if Corregidor holds out as it might for a long time, a major Japanese purpose would have been served if, as a result of being surrounded, the chief American base in the Philippines can no longer serve as a base for naval and aerial operations in the China Sea.

IN THE MEANTIME Singapore is being surrounded. From the time that the Kota Bharu fell into their hands in the first days of the fighting in Malaya, the Japanese have remained on the offensive. This week they captured Ipoh, on the main rail and motor road to Singapore. Their drive continues. With each mile the Japanese succeed in pushing south the aerial threat to Singapore grows.

The same threat from a different direction arises out of the successful landing operations carried out by the Japanese in Sarawak. Kuching, the capital of that colony in North Borneo, is only about 450 miles from Singapore. This week also saw bombing raids on Medan, the Dutch airport in northeastern Sumatra and across the Malaya Straits from Penang, which the Japanese acquired some time ago. Should the Japanese succeed in establishing a foothold on Sumatra and driving to the southeast they would be in a position to close the Malay Straits to British shipping as well as to bomb Singapore from still another point.

SINCE THE SINGAPORE bastion was built the British have made it an air as well as a naval base. But if the Japanese succeed in getting sufficient points of vantage to the north, south and east from which to harass Singapore from the air its use as a naval base might considerably be diminished. Once that happens the Japanese might hazard naval power for an attack on the Dutch East Indies and even Australia.

In this connection the time element will play a very considerable role. Given sufficient time, enough reinforcements may reach Singapore to make it impregnable to air as well as naval attack. For the time being, however, there can be no question of Japan's aerial superiority in every theater of the Pacific war from the Philippines to Malaya.

The only offensive capacity thus far displayed by the Allies has been that demonstrated by the Dutch, who, instead of waiting for the enemy to come to them have gone out to meet the enemy and have done so with gratifying effectiveness. Yet while the steady toll of Japanese shipping which Dutch submarines and bombing planes are taking may count in the long run, these offensive operations alone have obviously been insufficient in the short run to prevent the Japanese from pushing ahead in the Philippines, Malaya, Sarawak and elsewhere.

The outlook for the Allies, so far as the immediate future is concerned, is not bright. The best they can do is to fight a delaying action everywhere, taking as great a toll as possible of Japanese manpower, planes and ships. However carefully the Japanese militarists may have prepared for this all-out effort to achieve hegemony in the Far East, Japan's resources are not unlimited. In this circumstance lies the hope of Allied victory. However, Japan's limited resources which she is employing to the full can only be offset by the unlimited employment of our superior resources. The "business as usual" policy so lightheartedly continued by us during most of the period since the fall of France is paying dividends in a succession of disasters in the Pacific.

The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips

Private Purkey

Dear ma:

I got your letter saying pop was on the job as a air warden but he didn't think the rest of them was much good, witch is a good sign. The time to worry is when any air warden thinks the setup is perfect and has no squawks to make. You say you hope to do something too to help out but do not be in no hurry. Somebody has got to stay home and cook in this war, despite what Mrs. Roosevelt says.

* * * *

The Army is not much worried by them Japanese victories. All the boys think Japan is strictly a sprinter and will fold up over a distance. Still we all wish that just for a chanse something wood happen in this war where the allies wood win the first round or anyhow make it close.

* * * *

It looks like weapons was almost as scarce on some front now as they was in the draft camp at first. I know we got to supply all nations but I wish we wood a manage to supply ourselves. Them 50 destroyers wood of come in handy in the Pacific, Sergt. Mooney says. I like to see Uncle Sam generous but I do not like to see him tossing supplies around like he was distributing free samples.

* * * *

I am having more trouble than ever following the war on the maps. Half the places are not even on no maps we have here. Just having a geografy is no help no more unless it has a complete index and even then you have to have a helper to turn the pages until you find the scene of the latest trouble. Places I never heard of are becoming the heart of the world every day now.

* * * *

Otto Bixby always thought Pearl Harbor was the name of a girl and that Singapore was nothing but a movie with Victor Mature and Gene Tierney in it. I never knew exactly where Luzon was until lately and I had no idea them islands witch the free French seized the other day was right off the coast.

* * * *

Well, take care of yourself, do not jet pop work too hard as a air warden until something happens and do not worry about me as I like the Army swell now and wood not even feel decent if I was back home taking part in the war only by radio. Your loving son, OSCAR.

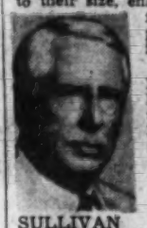
P. S. Can you send me Florence Barber's address?

Two Little Islands

By Mark Sullivan

St. Pierre And Miquelon

TWO TINY ISLANDS, suddenly looming to a diplomatic height fantastically out of proportion to their size, enable us to see a fundamental problem we face in this war.


SULLIVAN

St. Pierre and Miquelon are two little islands on this side the Atlantic, near Newfoundland. They are French. Since the fall of France they have had the same status as the other French possessions in American waters. They have been under the Vichy government, which is the official government of France ever since the country was conquered. The Vichy government, of course, is under unwilling subservience to the Germans.

To the two little islands last week came an armed vessel of the Free French government. This is a government set up by Frenchmen outside France, under Gen. De Gaulle, after France fell. This Free French government controls many French possessions in Africa and Asia, and is spreading. The Free French government is on the side of England and ourselves, and is very helpful to us.

When officers of the Free French government seized St. Pierre and Miquelon, our State Department showed serious disquiet, uttered condemnation. The reason is, our State Department has some kind of understanding with the Vichy government about French possessions in American waters. The details of the understanding are not revealed, quite properly, but presumably the spirit is that these French possessions near our shores shall remain in status quo. Presumably the understanding is that the Vichy government will not let Hitler make use of these French possessions—and we will not interfere with the Vichy government's control.

OUR STATE DEPARTMENT follows a policy of not unnecessarily giving offense to the Vichy government. For this policy there is an obvious motive. It is to avoid giving occasion to the Vichy government for moving farther into the arms of its German conqueror. More accurately, it is to avoid giving Germany an excuse for demanding that Vichy come further under its control.

Immediately upon our State Department's protest, outcry arose in America, some of it shrill. The following points were made: The Free French government is our friend, and its actions ought to be approved, not condemned. The people of St. Pierre and Miquelon ought to be treated as free to join the Free French government—they showed they wish to do this in an election held after the occupation, in which some 98 out of 100 voted for the Free French.

Discouraging the Free French inhabitants of the two islands would discourage Frenchmen within France, who would like to side with the Free French and resist the Vichy government. Our action about St. Pierre and Miquelon would discourage conquered peoples everywhere in Europe—would make them wonder to what extent we are really and earnestly on the side of resistance to the Nazi conqueror. Instead of protesting about St. Pierre and Miquelon, we ought to approve, heartily, in order to encourage conquered peoples everywhere to resist puppet governments, such as the Vichy one, which have been set up by, or collaborate with, or yield to the conquering Axis.

Some not only condemned our State Department's action about St. Pierre and Miquelon, but went farther—said that we ourselves ought at once to take possession of a large French island in the West Indies, Martinique, vital to the defense of the Panama Canal.

Those are the main points made by persons who criticize our State Department's stand. The State Department undoubtedly has good reasons for its stand—and good reason also for not publicly stating its reasons. Among its motives, certainly, is the wish to live up to an agreement, in letter and also in spirit. It has a understanding with Vichy, France, and this it will not violate—even in the form of condoning an action committed by an agency outside its control, in this case the Free French government.

THIS BRINGS us face to face with a matter broader than the present incident, broader than our relations with Vichy, France—a matter at the very heart of the world's travail.

There is in the world one group of nations which try to live up to agreements, abide by international law, preserve international morals. There is another group of nations which flagrantly ignore and defy these considerations. Between the two groups is war.

In the war, so far, advantage has been on the side of the group that practices ruthlessness. Again and again Germany, and now Japan, have won advantage by ruthlessness. At Munich, the English Chamberlain was not ruthless enough to be willing to precipitate war. Hitler did not care—and Hitler won the point. In our own case, had we been willing to be as ruthless as Japan turned out to be, had we treacherously taken the initiative and got the jump, our Navy might be today in Japanese waters, Japan at our mercy.

What is the answer? It is not that we should begin to be ruthless—that would be to lose what at bottom we fight for. We must learn to be tough, yes—but tough in the military sense, in the sense of strength. Our job is to have the greater strength on the side of decency. When we have the strength to rescue a small people of our own, overrun by Japan, the Filipinos, that demonstration of military strength will do more to encourage overrun people everywhere, than any abstract diplomatic position we take or don't take about two tiny French islands.

Fair Enough

By Westbrook Pegler

Germany's Future

ADOLF HITLER has expressed in many ways his bitter contempt for the softness of the civilized nations, but his people undoubtedly will appeal to this same weakness again when this war is over, as they did in 1918. This weakness of the civilized peoples is Germany's hope of escape from that inferno which Joseph Goebbels foresaw in his recent cry of alarm to the Germans. It may not spare them this time, as before, because, obviously, Joseph Stalin will be very powerful at the peace conference, if there is a peace conference.

There might be no such conference, for Stalin is unpredictable and a man of no such delicacy as President Wilson and thus might recognize no surrender, but push right on into Germany waging a war of obliteration. In that case, the United States and Britain, in the name of Christ and humanity, might protest for the record, but it seems improbable that Stalin would be deterred from such a purpose by mere words and equally unlikely that American and British forces would go to the rescue of the Germans. In that situation, moreover, Stalin would have the vigorous personal cooperation of millions of bitter men and women of all the nations which have suffered under the Nazi scourge.

THE APPLICATION to the German people and country of the exact method which they have used in their treatment of their victims would inflict horrors far worse than the terms of the Treaty of Versailles which Hitler so long denounced as an infamous document and the refusal to recognize any surrender would obviate this time Hitler's own familiar complaint that Germany, having ceased resistance, was double-crossed. Even those methods might be supplemented by some Russian refinements, for Stalin is no less practical than Hitler in the application of power.

Early in the invasion, the Russians, of course, would go through the concentration camps and release upon the Germans, and particularly against the Nazis, all those prisoners who have suffered at Hitler's hands and give them their revenge. All Nazi party members would be rounded up. All Nazi symbols and pagan shrines publicly fouled and all Germans required to wear a badge, probably yellow, branded with the swastika.

GERMANS, of course, would have no human rights and would be dispossessed of their farms and homes and all other property and there would be considerable distress from the impromptu executions of local officials and young students accused of resistance, noncooperation, an incorrect attitude or of singing patriotic German airs. This would be consistent with the German conduct in all conquered countries, particularly in Poland, and, of course, no Nazi could claim any moral right to protest, although non-Nazis might try their luck.

The deportations would be the big event, however. The Prussians, in particular, are fond of the proposition that in the urgent arrangement of a great new historic pattern the immediate distress of individuals and hordes of people is of little moment. According to this, their own contention, they might be herded into ships or cars or driven on foot for settlement in far and God-forsaken places as they dispersed the Jews wherever they found them, and with no regard for the preservation of family units or the keeping of records.

The superstition that the German derives some spiritual quality from the German soil might be recognized as a dangerous admission, proving that Germans must be transplanted to other soil so that civilization might work on them unhampered by the peculiar earth current which makes them so warlike and otherwise intolerable.

THE GERMAN NATION has established all the necessary precedents for a horrible future for the German people, all written in the German laws and the conduct of the German political war machine, this time and the last. The Russians, too, have had some experience in the business of deportations and the dehumanization of masses of people and so recently that it may be said that they have lost neither the knack nor the mood. And the Germans, having said that certain groups were low-grade, undesirable and a general nuisance, would be in no moral position to protest at any inhuman treatment lifted out of the record of their own conduct.

The future is long and foggy, but the Russians seem sure to be the jailers of the Germans and the arbiters of their fate when this war is done and they are not as fastidious or moralistic as the civilized free races whose restraints the Fuehrer mistook for weakness.

In The Pacific

By Ernest Lindley

The Strategy Of Defense

MORE THAN three weeks of the Pacific blitzkrieg have underscored the fact that both the British and ourselves seriously underestimated the driving power of the Japanese air forces and army. Both of us would have been better prepared, of course, if tanks, ammunition, planes and troops had not been fed into Egypt for the British offensive in Libya. But the defenses erected in the Pacific were considered adequate to hold the Japanese; otherwise our diplomacy from early last summer would have been aimed at appeasing the Japs instead of forcing them to make a critical choice.

LINDLEY

Hongkong, it is now admitted, should have been left undefended. The cost to the British was not worth the few days required by the Japanese to complete the investment of Hongkong. The Japanese attack on the Philippines has made headway much more rapidly than was expected, due chiefly to the destruction on the ground of a large part of our considerable air forces there. Our bombers, protected by fighting planes, were supposed to hold the Japanese at bay for a long time.

The drives toward Rangoon and Singapore likewise have moved forward much more rapidly than was anticipated. Singapore is not yet in acute danger of capture, but Japanese air power has found bases so close that, unless, promptly counteracted, it may make Singapore useless as a naval base.

WHY ALL these miscalculations were so serious must be left for determination later, in the light of full facts. Offsetting, at least in part, adverse developments are several encouraging observations:

(1) Dutch air and submarine forces, operating from bases which have not yet been directly assailed, have scored remarkable victories in the South China Sea. This underlines the value of air and underwater weapons in the defense of the South Pacific and the potential value of the Dutch East Indian bases if the Philippines are lost.

(2) In individual combat, when they have been able to get off the ground, our fighter pilots have been more than a match for the Japs. This was brilliantly evident at Wake Island. It was true at Hawaii, where nearly every one of the pursuit pilots who had a chance to get his plane in the air brought down one or more Jap planes. It has been true in the Philippines. It has been conspicuous along the Burma Road, and according to a Chinese report, at Rangoon, where American volunteers in the Chinese air force have taken to the air. The Japanese have at least two up-to-date types of fighter planes, and at least one modern bomber type, but much of their air force is obsoletely equipped by Western standards.

(3) RAPID REINFORCEMENT may yet save Singapore, Rangoon and the Burma Road, at least part of the East Indies, and Australia. Whether the reinforcement of the Philippines will be attempted depends on the flow of battle during the next few days—perhaps even before this is printed. Some reinforcements are within reach but, if they are deemed inadequate to turn the tide, or if getting them to the Philippines seems too hazardous, they may be used to better advantage in the East Indies, Singapore, or Australia.

In the Washington conferences, the British high command has revealed full awareness of the importance of preventing the Japanese from breaking through in the South Pacific, especially past Singapore to the Indian Ocean. If air power can be transferred rapidly enough to provide a protective covering, almost certainly naval reinforcements will be sent to the South Pacific—perhaps even in the form of a combined Anglo-American fleet. Dispatches from Canberra support the impression here that Australia will be made an important base for South Pacific operations.

THE NAZIS remain the No. 1 enemy. They are more powerful now and, unless checked, in the long run. Under the joint plans drawn in Washington, the Nazis will not be neglected. The Russians will receive approximately what they were promised, since they are in the best position to administer severe wounds to the German army. The British campaign in Libya will be supported. Various preventive strokes may be taken in the Atlantic, in anticipation of a German drive into French north and west Africa and the Atlantic islands, toward South America. The specific actions planned in the Anglo-American conferences naturally remain secret.

For the present the Pacific strategy remains defensive, in that it rests on keeping the Japanese encircled. But to make this defensive strategy stick, to hold the Japanese in a ring in the Western Pacific, vigorous action is necessary. This also has been agreed upon. The next few weeks will disclose the results.

Greyhound Bus Strike Canceled

Dr. John R. Steelman, Federal conciliation chief, announced last night that the Greyhound companies had accepted a proposal for arbitration and that the union would call off its strike, affecting some 1800 bus drivers from Chicago to the East Coast, at midnight.

The strike began December 3 in Cleveland and spread quickly to New England and some other areas. By December 23 it had affected most of the northern part of the country from Chicago eastward.

Dr. Steelman announced on Saturday that he had proposed that the work be resumed immediately and that all remaining differences be submitted to arbitration.

He issued this statement tonight: "The Greyhound companies have accepted our recommendation. The union, which had already accepted the proposal, will call off the strike at midnight tonight."

'The Tide Has Turned Against the Hun,' Churchill Tells Canadian Parliament

Ottawa, Ontario, Dec. 30.—A partial text of Prime Minister Churchill's address today follows:

The contribution of Canada to the imperial war effort in troops, in ships, in aircraft, in food and in finance has been magnificent. The Canadian army now stationed in England has chafed not to have been in contact with the enemy. But I am here to tell you that it has stood and still stands in the key position to strike at the invader should he land upon our shores.

In a few months, when the invasion season returns, the Canadian army may be engaged in one of the most frightful battles the world has ever seen. On the other hand, their presence may help to deter the enemy from attempting to fight such a battle on British soil.

The Canadian government has imposed no limitations upon the use of the Canadian army, whether upon the continent of Europe or elsewhere; and I think it extremely unlikely that this war will end without the Canadian army coming to close quarters with the Germans as their fathers did at Ypres, on the Somme, or on Vimy Ridge. . . .

Another major contribution made by Canada to the imperial war effort is the wonderful and gigantic empire training scheme for pilots for the Royal and Imperial Air Forces. This has now been, as you know well, in full career for nearly two years under conditions free from all interference by the enemy. . . .

Now I turn to less technical fields of thought. We did not make this war, we did not seek it, we did all we could to avoid it, we did too much to avoid it.

Dangerous Corner Turned

We went so far in trying to avoid it as to be almost destroyed by it when it broke upon us. But that dangerous corner has been turned and in every month and every year that passes we shall confront the evil doers with weapons as plentiful, as sharp and as destructive as those with which they have sought to establish their hateful domination.

Now I should like to point out to you, Mr. Speaker, that we have not at any time asked for any mitigation in the fury or malice of the enemy. The peoples of the British Empire may love peace—they do not seek the lands or wealth of any country. But they are a tough and hardy lot. . . .

Hitler and his Nazi gang have sown the wind—let them reap the whirlwind. Neither the length of the struggle, nor any form of severity which it may assume, will make us weary or will make us quit.

I've been all this week with the President of the United States, that great man who in destiny has marked for this climax of human fortune. We've been concerting the united pacts and resolves of more than 30 states and nations to fight on in unity together, and in fidelity, one with another without any thought except the total and final extirpation of the Hitler tyranny, of the Japanese frenzy and the Mussolini flop.

There will be no halting or half measures. There will be no compromise or parley. These gangs of bandits have sought to darken the light of the world, have sought to stand between the common people of all the lands, and thence march forward into their inheritance. They shall themselves be cast into the pits of death and shame and only when the earth has been cleansed and purged of their crime and of their villainy will we turn from the task which they have forced upon us—the task which we were reluctant to undertake, but which we shall now most faithfully and punctiliously discharge. . . .

We Cannot Afford to Relax

We cannot, for a moment, afford to relax. On the contrary, we must drive ourselves forward with unrelenting zeal. In this strange, terrible world war there is a place for everyone—man and woman, old and young, hale and halt, service in a thousand forms is open.

There is no room now for the dilettante, for the weakling, for the shirker or the sluggard. The mine, the factory, the dockyard, the salt seawaves, the fields to till, the home, the hospital, the chair of the scientist, the pulpit of the preacher—from the highest to the humblest task, all are of equal honor, all have their part to play.

The enemies ranged against us; massed and combined against us, have asked for total war. Let us make sure they get it. . . .

Let us then look back. We plunged into this war, all unprepared, because we had pledged our word to stand by the side of Poland. . . .

There followed that astonishing seven months, which was called on this side of the Atlantic, the "phony war."

Suddenly, the explosion of pent-up German strength and preparation burst upon Norway, Denmark, Holland and Belgium. . . .

On top of all this came the great French catastrophe. The French army collapsed and the French nation was dashed into what events hence have proved so far irretrievable confusion.

The French government had at their own suggestion solemly bound themselves with us not to make a separate peace. It was their duty and it was also their interest to go to North Africa, where they would have been at the head of the French Empire. In Africa, with our aid, they would have had overwhelming sea power; they would have had the recognition of the United States and the use of all the gold they have lodged beyond the seas.

Praises Dutch Stand

If they had done this, Italy might have been driven out of the war before the end of 1940 and France would have held her place as a nation in the councils of the Allies and at the conference table of the victors.

But their generals misled them. When I warned them that Britain would fight on alone—whatever they did—their generals told their prime minister and his divided cabinet, "In three weeks England will have her neck wrung like a chicken."

Some chicken!

Some neck!

What a contrast, sir, has been the behavior of the valiant, stout-hearted Dutch who still stand forth as a strong, living partner in the struggle. . . .

The British Empire and the United States are going to the aid of the Dutch. We are going to fight out this new war against Japan together; we have suffered together and we shall conquer together.

But the men of Bordeaux, the men of Vichy, they would do nothing like this. They lay prostrate at the foot of the conqueror. They fawned upon him. What have they got out of it? The fragment of France which was left to them is just as powerless, just as hungry as, and even more miserable, because more divided, than the occupied regions themselves. . . .

Some Frenchmen there were who would not bow their knees and who, like their Gen. DeGaulle have continued to fight at the side of the Allies. They have been condemned to death by the men of Vichy, but their names will be held and are being held in increasing respect by nine Frenchmen out of every ten throughout the once happy, smiling land of France.

But now strong forces are at hand; the tide has turned against the hun. Britain, which the men of Bordeaux thought and then hoped would soon be finished; Britain, with her empire around her, carried the weight of the war alone for a whole long year through the darkest part of the valley.

Growing Stronger Every Day

She is growing stronger every day. You can feel it. You can see it here in Canada. . . . The Russian armies, under their warrior leader, Josef Stalin, are waging furious war with increasing success along a thousand-mile front of their invaded country.

Gen. Auchinleck at the head of a British South African, New Zealand and Indian army, is striking down and mopping up the German and Italian forces who had attempted the invasion of Egypt. . . .

In Libya as in Russia, events of great importance and of most hopeful import have taken place but, greatest of all, the mighty republic of the United States has entered the conflict and entered it in a manner which shows that for her there can be no withdrawl except by death or victory.

Now, that the whole of the North American continent is becoming one gigantic arsenal and armed camp; now that the immense reserve power of Russia is gradually becoming manifest; now that the long-suffering, unconquerable China sees help approaching; now that the outraged and subjugated nations can see daylight at the end of the tunnel, it is permissible to take a broad forward view of the war.

We may observe three main periods or phases in the struggle that lies before us. First, there is the period of consolidation, of combination and of final preparation. . . .

The second phase, which will then open, may be called the phase of liberation. . . .

Assault Upon Guilty Powers

For this purpose, it is imperative that no nation or region overrun, that no government or state which has been conquered, should relax its moral and physical efforts and preparation for the day of deliverance. . . .

There is a third phase which must also be contemplated, namely the assault upon the citadels and homelands of the guilty powers, both in Europe and in Asia.

Thus I endeavor in a few words to cast some forward light upon the dark, inscrutable mysteries of the future. But in thus forecasting the course along which we should seek to advance, we must never forget that the power of the enemy and the action of the enemy may at every stage affect our fortunes.

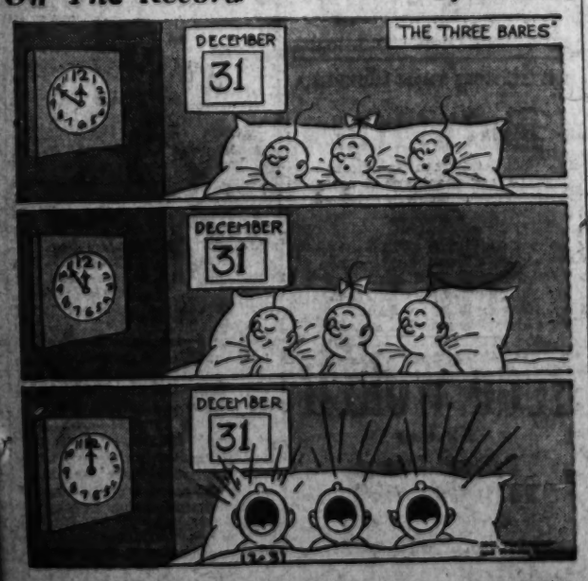
Moreover, you will notice that I have not attempted to assign any time limit to the various stages; these time limits depend upon our exertions and upon our achievements and on the hazardous and uncertain course of the war. Nevertheless, I feel it is right at this moment to make it clear that while an ever-increasing bombing offensive against Germany will remain one of the principal methods by which we hope to bring the war to an end, it is by no means the only method which our growing strength now enables us to take into account.

Evidently the most strenuous exertions must be made by all. As to the form which these exertions take, that is for each partner in the grand alliance to judge for himself, in consultation with others and in harmony with the general scheme.

Let us then address ourselves to our task, not in any way underrating its tremendous difficulties and perils, but in good heart and sober confidence, resolve that whatever the cost, whatever the sufferings, we shall stand by one another, true and faithful comrades, and do our duty, God helping us to the end.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed



Jerry Kluttz on the Federal Journal Every Sunday WJSV-1:45 P. M. Sponsored by The Newer Jelleff's

$100
CASHMERE & WOOL
MAN-TAILORED
WOMEN'S COATS
$69.50
Women who have always admired the smart lines, character and Quality of our Men's Camel Hair and Cashmere coats can now have one of their own . . . and at a considerable saving. A *late shipment*, just arriving from England, makes this opportunity possible. The colors are Natural Camel, Vicuna, Pearl Gray and Navy Blue. Styles are single and double breasted and wrap arounds, with and without belts. A truly fine coat at an actual saving of $30.
Sizes 10 to 20
LEWIS & THOS. SALTZ INC.
1409 G STREET N.W.
DISTRICT 3822
NOT CONNECTED WITH SALTZ BROS. INC.

Capital Whirl

by Hope Ridings Miller

As the old year slips out and new 1942 puts in its appearance, Capitalites by the dozens, of every age and degree, will be making merry at gala parties all over town.

Promising to be one of the most pleasant on the list is the New Year's Eve fete at the Sulgrave Club, where several members will entertain at late dinner and keep their guests on until after midnight.

"It's an experiment," said Princess Cantacuzene, chairman of the club's activities committee which is in charge of arrangements for the event. "If it proves successful, perhaps a New Year's Eve party at the Sulgrave will become an annual affair."

Miss Boardman Plans Dinner

Others on the committee include Mrs. Owen J. Roberts, vice chairman; Mrs. Charles M. Lea, Mrs. George A. Garrett, Princess Boncompagni, Miss Belle Gurnee and Mrs. D. Lawrence Groner. Determined that the party is to be gayly informal from first to last, those in charge have arranged that groups be seated at small tables; that the proper provisions be made for dancing, and that Allen White—formerly of Paris and Monte Carlo; more recently of Palm Beach—be given a chance to hold forth musically before some of the most distriminating citizens of Our Town.

Miss Mabel Boardman will entertain a group of guests at dinner. Mrs. Lea is another who will be a hostess through the evening; and almost everyone else on the activities committee, as well as many other members, will have parties with them.

Meanwhile, scores of other get-togethers will also accent tonight's round. Mr. and Mrs. Robert T. Pell have invited about 30 friends for a buffet supper at their home on Massachusetts Avenue. A refugee pianist will be on hand to play throughout the evening. All guests who can sing will be given a chance to do so, and everybody will be expected to join in "Old Lang Syne" as the old year rolls out.

Mrs. Gore Auchincloss will have a small group dining with her this evening. Mr. and Mrs. Edward Burling also have a New Year's Eve party planned; as does Mrs. William Corcoran Eustis, Mrs. Sidney Lee, Dr. and Mrs. Montgomery Blair, and Mrs. Edward Beale McLean.

Mrs. Wagner Fetes Britisher

In town for a brief stay, Mrs. Ernest C. Wagner gathered in a few friends yesterday afternoon for a 5-to-7 party at the Sulgrave Club. Guest of honor was Miss Mollie Hudson, sister of the Duchess of Richmond and Gordon, who brought the latter's two children to America for the duration and is now living at Princeton, N. J.

Mrs. Wagner, who has been staying at the Hay-Adams House through the holidays, plans to return to New York tomorrow, but she will be back the middle of January to spend the remainder of the season and has taken the house at 2802 N Street for the season.

Among those on hand for her pleasantly informal fete yesterday were her daughter, Miss Peggy Wagner, who has spent the past two winters here with Mrs. Eldridge Jordan and is with her again this year; Mrs. George T. Pettengill, sister of the hostess, and George Pettingill 3d; Clarence Hewes, just back from New Orleans; Mr. and Mrs. Julian Chetwynd, of the British Embassy; Lieut. Otway Smithers, Mrs. Noyes Lewis, Mrs. Jordan, Earl Stevens, of New York; Eric Taff, and several others.

Social Washington was out in droves yesterday, luncheon-time, at La Salle DuBois, which, thanks to the skillful activity of Mrs. George Howe in its behalf, is fast becoming another of those favorite Washington gathering places . . . To mention but a few social celebrities I saw there in passing—Mr. and Mrs. Dudley Wood, of New York; Mrs. Pearsons Rust, Mrs. Blaise de Sibour, Mrs. Hiram Bingham with her pretty daughter, Kitty Hill; and many, many more . . . I noted, also, a number of youngsters, obviously having the time of their lives . . . Probably like many of their contemporaries the past week, they were stopping off for luncheon en route to the theater—as were Mrs. Howe's two daughters, and her two British refugees, who dropped by the restaurant both before and after seeing a movie . . . Other youngsters seen there recently with one or both parents, included Albert and Charles Dewey with Mr. and Mrs. Albert Dewey; Mrs. Anthony Coleby and her son and daughter; Mrs. Cabot Lodge with her two sons, and Mrs. Pell with her small daughter, Margot.

Notes of Society

Official and Residential

The Attorney General and Mrs. Francis Biddle were hosts at a small supper last evening in honor of their son, Edmund Randolph Biddle, at their home in Georgetown.

The Undersecretary of the Treasury and Mrs. Daniel W. Bell will entertain at a dinner dance on Saturday in honor of Miss Jean Alexander, of Berkeley, Calif., who is the house guest of their daughter, Kathleen. On Friday Miss Bell will be hostess at a luncheon in honor of Miss Alexander.

Mrs. William F. Pearson was hostess at a luncheon at the Colonial Dames Club yesterday in honor of iMss Elizabeth Benson, debutante daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Benson. Her guests numbered a round dozen of the debutantes of the season.

The Misses Elinor and Gloria Gudger entertained at luncheon at the Sulgrave Club yesterday in honor of Miss Delphine Colquitt. Among the young set guests were Miss Christine Morley, of Philadelphia, who is the house guest of Miss Caroline Embry, and Miss Leisel de Winter, who is visiting Miss Mary Jo Buchan.

Mrs. James L. Houghteling will entertain at a tea on Friday afternoon in honor of the Bryn Mawr undergraduates of Washington at 4:30 o'clock at her home on Wyoming Avenue.

Dr. and Mrs. Edward Hughes Pruden announce the birth of a son, James Richard Pruden 2d, on Sunday, December 28. Dr. Pruden is pastor of the First Baptist Church of this city.

Mrs. Wilbur W. Hubbard arrived in Washington from her Eastern Shore home, Widehall, in time for the Christmas festivities with her family and has opened her apartment at the Mayflower. Her son, Wilbur Ross Hubbard, who is master of hounds in Kent County, Md., will divide his time between the Eastern Shore and Washington.

Mrs. Walter E. Edge, of Bentonor, N. J., wife of former Ambassador to France, is at the Mayflower for a few days with her daughters, the Misses Camilla and Mary Esther Edge, who will be guests at several of the holiday parties.

Maj. and Mrs. Van Ness Philip, of New York and their son, Van Ness, jr., of Princeton University are in Washington at the Fairfax. They are planning a stay of about two months and will be joined later by their younger son, Nickolas Worthington Philip.

Canon and Mrs. Raymond L. Wolven will be at home New Year's Day at 3138 Thirty-eighth Street to their friends from 4 to 6 p. m. This open house is an annual custom.

Judge Frank S. Hassell and Calvin Hassell returned to Washington Monday after attending the funeral of their brother, Charles Hassell in Jacksonville, Fla. The late Mr. Hassell had many friends in Washington, although for the past 17 years he was stationed in Jacksonville with the Internal Revenue Bureau.

CHURCH HILL
By the Canal
IN OLD GEORGETOWN
Overlooking the Historic Potomac River
Adjoins Chesapeake & Ohio Canal
$9,000 and up
Exhibit House—1042 31st St. N.W.
Open 10:30 Till 9
A very charming home. Fireplace, air-conditioned gas heat, beautifully equipped kitchen, random width floors, rock wool insulation, furred walls; attractive garden inclosed by white picket fence; intelligently restored; new-house condition.
BOSS & PHELPS
NA. 9300

Wyatt Sisters Give Party At Their Home

Feting two home-for-the-holidays coeds—Miss Jean Wallace and Miss Dorothy Willebrandt—the Misses Laura Belle and Jane Wyatt were hostesses yesterday at an "after 5" party in the Kalmia Road home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Wyatt.

With the two honor guests wearing orchid corsages on their green floor-length frocks and the two hostesses accenting their white dresses witht red Camellias, the quartet stood with Mrs. Wyatt in the Christmas-decorated living room to receive the young set guests. Miss Wallace, the daughter of Vice President and Mrs. Henry Wallace, is vacationing from Connecticut College and Miss Willebrandt, debutante daughter of Mrs. Mabel Walker Willebrandt, will return to Bucknell University after the holidays.

Taking turns behind the tea and coffee urns at the table, which was centered with a low bouquet of red roses and red tapers in silver candelabras, were Mrs. William O. Douglas, Mrs. Seiford Stel'wagen, Mrs. Henry F. Grady and Mrs. Bruce D. Smith. Assisting generally were Miss Mary Jackson, Miss Kathleen Bell, Miss Betty Jo McNarey, Miss Catherine Compton, Miss Florence Fisher, Miss Barbara Stellwagen, Miss Ruth Hall and Miss Beverley Marshall.

After the tea hours, the assistants and several others stayed on for a buffet supper.

Eileen Erwin Honor Guest

Entertaining at the Sulgrave Club, Miss Julia Cuniberti was hostess at a luncheon yesterday in honor of Debutante Eileen Erwin.

Guests included Miss Mary Lord Andrews, Miss Barbara Beale, Miss Kathleen Bell, Miss Anne Bryan, Miss Mary Brookings, Miss Catherine Compton, Miss Dorothea Drayton, Miss Marianna Evans, Miss Agnes Flather, Miss Peggy Fleming, Miss Carol Franklin, Miss Mary Gray, Miss Gertrude Gray, the Misses Josephine and Floranne Henderson, Miss Edith Hunting and Miss Joanna Huntington.

Still others attending the luncheon were Miss Ruth Hurley, Miss Betty Lee, Miss Ruth Meyer, Miss Joan Morgenthau, Miss Henrietta de Sleyes, Miss Jean Wallace, Miss Betty Wright, Miss Dorothy Willebrandt, Miss Betty Drayton, Miss Margheritta Stirling, Miss Poebe Lewis, Miss Patricia Baker, Miss Katherine Hutchison and her house guest, Miss Marcia Barnes, and Miss Hildreth Dunn and her house guest, Miss Judith Derby.

Meredith Howard Fetes Mrs. Durfee. Cobina Wright, Sr.

"Just friends" of the guests of the honor, Mrs. Cobina Wright, sr. who is staying at the Mayflower, and Mrs. Charles Durfee, were present at a luncheon given yesterday at the Mayflower Hotel by Miss Meredith Howard. Mrs. Durfee, who is from Rhode Island, is the guest of Mrs. John MacCormac.

The guest list included Mme. Ertegun, wife of the Turkish Ambassador; Mrs. George Maurice Morris, Mrs. Edmund Starling, Mrs. Robert Guggenheim, Mrs. George Allen, Mrs. Emil Hurja and Mrs. George Talmadge, of Chicago. Also from the Windy City was Miss Vera Nelson, who is spending several days in Washington as the guest of Miss Howard.

To continue with the luncheon guests, there were also Mrs. Kurt Hetzel, Mrs. A. Mitchell Palmer, Mrs. Charles Hurd, Mrs. Kenneth Watson, Countess Cassini, Mrs. Effingham Townsend, Mrs. Warren Lee Pierson and Mrs. Dorothy Lee Ward.

Miss Christian Fetes Miss Allen

Feting Miss Jocelyn Allen, daughter of Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Henry Allen, Miss Bessie Christian was hostess at a luncheon yesterday at the Army and Navy Town Club.

Guests included Miss Laura Allen, Miss Madelyne Jacquin, Miss Martha Clare Garrity, Miss Phyllis Gardner, Miss Patricia Wyman, Miss Shelia Ryan, Miss Margaret Boetler, Miss Stephanie Kerkes, Miss Mary Jane Cahill, Miss Alice Jean Ingersoll and Miss Helen Marie Dunnigan.

Claud A. Cooks Will Give Party

Mr. and Mrs. Claude Allen Cook, of Locust Hill Estates, have had as their guest for the holidays Miss Gretchen Myers of New York City.

On New Year's Day, in keeping with their annual custom, Mr. and Mrs. Cook will open their home to their friends from 4:00 until 7:00 with an eggnog party. Presiding over the table will be Mrs. Franklin Kidd, Mrs. Guy Shepard, Mrs. Rudolph F. Wiedmann, Mrs. Garland Terry, Mrs. Guy Withers, Mrs. Emmons A. Rodda, Mrs. Wayne Birdsall, and Mrs. John Moore. Assisting in the dining room will be Miss Maxwell Galloway, Miss Helen McAuliffe and Miss Ruth Cook.

Lloyd-Fawcett Troth Announced

The engagement of Miss Mary Edith Lloyd to Laurence Gretter Fawcett has been announced by her mother, Mrs. William Boothe Lloyd. Miss Lloyd was graduated from the Spence School in New York and attended the National School of Fine and Applied Art. She is children's librarian at the Alexandria library.

Mr. Fawcett is the son of the late Dr. and Mrs. Edward Stabler Fawcett. He is an alumnus of the University of Virginia and at present is working at the War Department. The announcement was made at a small eggnog party Sunday afternoon for relatives and intimate friends. No date has been decided upon.

DROOP'S
STEINWAY AND OTHER PIANOS
Hammond Belcvox, Organ and Novachord. Phonographs. Radios. Records.
MUSIC STORE • 1300 G

Her Play Is Work

Post Staff Photo

—for Miss Virginia Summers, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Burks Summers, has studied piano for nine years with a view to becoming a concert musician. Now in her last year at Madeira School, she will continue her music work next year at Smith College. Miss Summers, whose hobby, next to music is dancing, entertained at a rumba tea dance recently at the Congressional Club.

The Barton Embrys Entertains For Daughter and Guest

In their home on Connecticut Avenue between the 4-to-7 tea hour yesterday afternoon, Mr. and Mrs. Barton Stone Embry entertained in honor of their daughter, Miss Caroline Embry, and their houseguest, Miss Christina Morley.

Miss Morley, who is the daughter of the President of Haverford College and Mrs. Felix Morley, is a senior at the Baldwin School in Philadelphia. She will remain in the Capital until the end of the week. Miss Embry will graduate in June from Holton Arms.

Receiving the more than a hundred guests from the sub-deb set with Mrs. Embry, whose black street-length frock was trimmed in aqua beads, Miss Embry wore a pleated-skirt frock of beige crepe and a corsage of red roses and Miss Morley pinned a white rose corsage to the shoulder of her lavendar print dress which was accented by embroidered white cuffs, collar and vestee.

Assisting at the tea-table, which was centered with red roses and matching candles in silver candellabra, were Miss Josephine Culbertson, Miss Grace Hunt Davis, Miss Gloria Gudger, Miss Susanne Hume, Miss Anne Kacy, Miss Mimi Langer, Miss Julia Mills, Miss Mathilde Pastoriza, Miss Julianne Sparkman, Miss Nancy Stover, Miss Louise Vance and Miss Claire Trimble.

Among those who dropped in during the afternoon were Miss Alice Sze, Miss Jewel Davis, the Misses Patsy and Mariana Kyle, Miss Laura May Norris, Miss Blanca Vargas, Miss Sue Quale, Miss Mary Francis Breeding, the Misses Jane and Cornelia Pickens, Miss Jane Lingo, Miss Mary O'Neal, Miss Mary McLaughlin, Miss Pauline King, Miss Alice Nicolson, Miss Betty Frost, Miss Peggy Nairn, Miss Katherine Marble, David Stephenson, Robert Longyear, Ned Pendleton, Ross Compton, Richard and Phillip Nash, Gordon Hurlburt, Bill and John McClure, David Stephenson and many others.

Margaret Dole Engaged to Wed William F. Rust, Jr.

Mrs. Richard Emerson Dole announces the engagement of her daughter, Margaret, to William Fitzhugh Rust, jr., son of Mrs. William F. Rust and the late Mr. Rust, of Leesburg, Va.

The bride-elect, who has been living in New York for the past three years, is now in Washington. She attended the Greenvale School in Rosslyn, Long Island, and the Blue Ridge School in Millwood, Va. Her father was the late Richard Emerson Dole, of Concord, N. H., and New York City.

Mr. Rust is a graduate of Lehigh University, and is now with the Rust Engineering Co. of Pittsburgh, Pa.

D. M. Buchholz Weds Peggy Brown

Christ Church in Rockville was the scene of the marriage of Miss Peggy Brown to David M. Buchholz Saturday afternoon, with the Rev. Raymond Black officiating. The wedding had been planned for several months hence, but on Christmas Eve the earlier date for the ceremony was decided upon.

Miss Brown, who is the daughter of Mrs. A. M. Korsmo and Ben S. Brown, wore a pale blue suit, wool and with a long, plain-tailored jacket, for her marriage. She was given in marriage by her father. Her only attendant was Miss Shirley Key.

Mr. Buchholz is the son of Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Buchholz of this city. His best man was John F. Buchholz. After the ceremony a reception for the families was held at Miss Key's home on Newark Street.

The couple planned only a short trip, and New Year's Eve Mr. and rs. Buchholz, parents of the bridegroom, will hold a reception in their honor at the Buchholz home, 3031 Sedgwick Street.

Lieut. Johnson On Honeymoon

Lieut. and Mrs. Thomas Holland Johnson, jr., are on their honeymoon following their marriage in New York on Monday. The bride, who is the daughter of Lieut. Gen. Hugh A. Drum, commander of the First Army, and Mrs. Drum, is well known in Capital service circles as "Peaches" Drum—although she was christened Anna Carroll.

Miss Nancy Ordway and Miss Marion Toomey, both of Washington, were attendants in the ceremony that took place in the Catholic chapel at Governors Island at noon. Lieut. Johnson is the son of Dr. and Mrs. Thomas Holland Johnson, of Forest Hills, N. Y. The Rev. John P. Kiniry officiated at the ceremony.

The bride wore an ivory satin gown with a bertha of rose-point lace. The remaining attendants were Mrs. Henry Hampton Francis Meyer and Jean Ann Johnson, sisters of the bridegroom; Mrs. Robert Chandler, of Greenfield, Mass.; Miss Kathleen Hannigan, of Governors Island, and Margaret Sellman, of Plattsburg, N. Y. They all wore empire gowns of gold-colored pan velvet and matching halo hats.

Hoyt Brown Evans, jr., was best man, and the ushers were Capt. Thomas J. Walsh, Lieut. Carl W. Pitt, John D. LeVien, Henry Untermeyer and Frederick De Troia, Lieut. Pelham St. George Bissell 3d, Lieut. Gerald Sherman and Lieut. Arnold Golding.

A reception followed at the Officers Cub.

Siebert-Millard Nuptials Today

Miss Florence Siebert, formerly of Orlando, Fla., but recently of Washington, will become the bride of Woodrow M. Millard today at Elkton, Md., in an informal ceremony. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. Siebert of Orlando. Her brother, Carl Siebert, will give her in marriage.

Mr. Siebert is the son of C. W. Millard and the late Mrs. Millard of Mount Olive N. C. The couple will live in Clarendon, Va.

Mother Honors Miss Dillard At Club Dance

Belle Haven Country Club was the scene of a gala dance last night when Miss Evelyn Dillard made her bow for the second time within a week, at a party given by her mother, Mrs. Frank Mason Dillard. Last Friday Mrs. Dillard presented Evelyn at a large tea given at Gadsby's Tavern in Alexandria.

The club last evening was filled with flowers and Sidney's Orchestra played from 11 until 4 o'clock in the morning. The debutante received her guests wearing a white frock with a fitted tulle bodice and bouffant net skirt, with inserts of lace. She carried an old-fashioned nosegay.

Sara B. Miller Is Honored

Earlier in the evening Harold Tufty, jr., was host at a buffet supper in honor of Miss Dillard. Another dinner party preceding the dance was that given by Miss Agnes Birney in honor of her cousin, Miss Sara Booth Miller, who is a debutante. The party was given at the home of the young hostess' parents, Mr. and Mrs. Dion Birney.

Mr. Tufty's party was given at the Alexandria home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Tufty. The guests included Miss Kathleen McCanna, Miss Wistar Watt, who is a house guest of Miss Dillard's from Lynchburg; Miss Lena Herrick, of Long Island, another house guest; Miss Hanna Ranck, Miss Mary Brookings, Miss Tucker Andrews, Miss Katherine Hutchinson, Miss Marilyn Bauer and Miss Marcia Barnes.

Many There From Out of Town

The young men who joined the party included Harris Wayland, Ralph Mitchell, Jack Van Bibber, of Norfolk, Va; James Price, Oliver Ryder, Jarvis Butler, Columbus Beverly, Paul Lipps, Henry Hitch, Thomas Watt, up from Lynchburg, and Courtland Davis.

Red organdy tableclothes covered the two tables at which the guests of Miss Birney were seated and silver leaves added a holiday note. Her guests included Miss Mary Mitchell, Miss Nancy Saunders, Miss Marianna Evans, Miss Ruth Hurley, Miss Kitty Claude, Miss Betty Lou Kauffman, Miss Barbara Vickery and Miss Ruth Ann Buttler.

Still others there were Taylor Chewning, jr., Arthur Dowell James Campion, Harland Crowell, Judson Bowles Wentworth Linebarger Charles Maddux Edward Mitchell, James Parks, James McCord, Frederick Mechlin, Lewis MacCracken, Robert Parsons and James Birney.

Paul Hendersons Honor Daughters At Informal Fete

Entertaining at their home in Massachusetts Avenue Park, Col. and Mrs. Paul Henderson were hosts last night at a small dance for the younger set. Although their daughters, the Misses Josephine and Floranne Henderson, were scheduled to make formal debuts, they decided on an informal party instead.

Sharing honors at the dance were the girls' two houseguests, Miss Louise Daggett, of Palo Alto, Calif., and Miss Elizabeth Nettleton, of Altadena, Calif., who is a student at the University of California at Los Angeles. She is a niece of Mr. and Mrs. J. Gilbert Nettleton, who entertained at a dinner in her honor last night at the Shoreham preceding the dance. Miss Daggett is a classmate of Miss Josephine Henderson at Vassar.

Mrs. W. O. Douglas Gives Luncheon

Mrs. William O. Douglas, wife of the Supreme Court Justice, entertained at a luncheon yesterday in her home in Silver Spring, Md., in honor of her sister-in-law, Miss Martha Douglas, and Mrs. Henry F. Grady.

Miss Douglas, who has been spending the holidays as the house guest of the Douglases, will leave for New York Friday, where she will visit another brother, Arthur Douglas. From there, she will return to her home in Chicago.

Robert Gangers Return From Trip

Mr. and Mrs. Robert E. Ganger, whose marriage took place last month, have returned from their wedding trip and are making their home at 3908 Seventh Street.

The bride is the former Miss Maxine Elliott Hinton. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Everett Hinton, of Robley, Va. The bridegroom's parents are Mr. and Mrs. Le Roy Ganger, of Los Angeles, Calif.

Mrs. Dorothy Lee Ward Entertains at 'Blackout Party'

First "blackout party" on the Washington calendar took place yesterday when Mrs. Dorothy Lee Ward gathered in a few friends for a 5-to-7 fete that, as is the Capital custom, lasted much longer than the final hour set for it.

Guests of honor were Mrs. Robert Carson, jr., of New York, and Mrs. Gelston Morris, of Pittsburgh, who are spending the holidays here.

The hostess had arranged to have the heavy green draperies in her drawing room pulled across the front windows, and then, as an additional precaution, lights there were dimmed and guests gathered in the dining room. There, lights were also dimmed, for heavy blue crepe paper was draped around the chandeliers. The paper, incidentally, had seen blackout service before, for Mrs. Ward was in Ceylon back in the days when Hitler moved into Poland, England declared war and crown colonies everywhere began to observe regular blackouts.

In keeping with the spirit of the afternoon, two air-raid wardens, Clarence Hewes and Kenneth Watson, were on the guest list. Mrs. John Boyd Stanley, the former Florence Ward Cauthen, niece of Mrs. Ward, arrived with Mr. Stanley. Mrs. Morrison Clements, formerly of Pittsburgh, came in with Mr. Clements, who is now with OPM. An atmosphere of gaiety prevailed as guests continued to come in; others left to go on to other parties and still others bade goodby in time "to get home before the real blackout."

Somebody present mentioned that Mrs. Ward was one of several Washington hostesses who did her bit on Christmas Day toward seeing that boys in uniform had a holiday dinner worthy of the name. Early that morning she drove downtown, and asked the first six boys she met to have Christmas dinner with her. They did and stayed on until late afternoon, each one declaring as he left that he had never enjoyed a holiday more in his life.

Mrs. Ward will be off to New York today to spend New Year's Eve. She expects to return tomorrow, and will leave again within a few days for her home on Allison Island, Fla., to spend the remainder of the winter.

Mrs. Hagner Heads Committee To Furnish AWVS Quarters

By Lucia Giddens

A committee, headed by Mrs. Randall H. Hagner, has been formed to arrange for furnishing the new quarters of the American Women's Voluntary Services at 2170 Florida Avenue Northwest, where defense training classes will be expanded.

Others on the committee are Mrs. Lionel Atwill, Mrs. Demarest Lloyd, Mrs. Robert Guggenheim, Mrs. Nelson E. Perin, Mrs. F. Moran McConihe, Mrs. Morris Cafritz and Mrs. Martin Vogel. The group will seek funds and donations of furnishings, with which to equip the building.

A canteen will be opened at the headquarters in a few weeks, it was announced yesterday. It will fill a dual purpose—to train the canteen class in preparation and serving of food, and to offer meals for workers and students at the A. W. V. S. Defense workers in the area, also, may be served there, but it will not be open to the public.

The canteen project is under Mrs. Robert Griffin, vice president of the A. W. V. S.

The new headquarters, where the A. W. V. S. moved during the past weekend, has a telephone switchboard, operated by volunteers from a training class. The A. W. V. S. office is conducted by volunteers, with only one paid employe, a secretary.

Blackout material has been ordered for the windows of the new quarters, so classes can continue without interruption during air-raid drills.

Professional Club to Meet

The Business and Professional Women's Club will hold a New Year's Day "open house" from 3 to 7 p. m. at 1644 Connecticut Avenue, when plans for its defense activities will be discussed informally over the tea cups.

Miss Florence Enos, chairman of the fellowship committee, and Mrs. Ethel H. Ashman, social committee chairman, are in charge of arrangements. Mrs. Zada Daniels, house committee chairman, is planning the refreshments.

Mrs. Laura Waters, president of the club, and other officers will be in the receiving line to greet members and guests.

Miss Nina Kinsella, public affairs chairman, has been appointed to represent the club on the city-wide salvage committee.

Under the leadership of Miss Mae R. Murray, health chairman, 50 of the club members will be enrolled in the Red Cross first-aid class which starts at 7:30 p. m. Tuesday at the Lewis Hotel Training School.

Bryn Mawr Club To Sponsor Talk By Vincent Sheean

The Bryn Mawr Club of Washington will sponsor a lecture by Vincent Sheean, American foreign correspondent, at 3:30 p. m. Saturday, January 24, at the Shoreham Hotel, for the benefit of its scholarship fund.

Proceeds will go to the Bryn Mawr scholarship, awarded each year by the local club to a District student of outstanding ability and personality. Mrs. Donald C. Blaisdell is executive chairman of the benefit, with Mrs. Donald Stein, vice chairman, and Mrs. Howell Moorhead, honorary chairman.

Mrs. James Lawrence Houghteling is chairman of the patroness committee, with other chairman including: Mrs. Harry L. Grant, invitations; Mrs. J. Austin Stone, publicity; Mrs. Charles Herron, boxes; Mrs. John L. Vandergrift, tickets; Mrs. Henry L. Abbott, selling, and Mrs. Redvers Opie, treasurer.

Officers of the club are Mrs. Farnham Blaire, president; Miss Esther Smith, secretary, and Mrs. Heister Hoogewerff, treasurer.

Minnie Hawke Hostess at Party

Christmas trees, holly and ballrooms adorned the beautiful ballroom of the Sulgrave Club last evening when Miss Minnie Hawke entertained the sub-deb set at the annual Christmas holiday dance.

The cotillion, with lovely favors, was danced by the junior set before the sub-debs and their beaux took over the ballroom at 9:15 o'clock for their dance.

Many dinner parties preceded the dance. Dr. and Mrs. James Alexander Lyon entertained a large party at the club in honor of their daughter, Elizabeth Lyon; Admiral and Mrs. Adolphus Staton entertained in honor of their daughter, Lucy Staton; Mrs. Hugo Rennert entertained in honor of her granddaughter, Marie-Elina Rennert, and Mrs. Rudolph Stanley-Brown entertained in honor of her daughter, Katherine Stanley-Brown.

THERE'S MORE THAN MUSIC IN A
Baldwin

HUGO WORCH
Sole Agent
Baldwin Pianos
1110 G St. N.W.
Established 1879

Congressional Club to Hear Mrs. Roosevelt

The Congressional Club, which has been concentrating on Red Cross and other war work this year, will hear Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt outline further opportunities for service, at its meeting January 14.

The club will hold its annual New Year's reception from 4 to 6 p. m. tomorrow at 2001 New Hampshire Avenue Northwest.

Mrs. John Taber, president, and other members of the board will be in the receiving line.

Assisting at the tea table will be Mrs. Arthur H. Vandenberg, Mrs. Harold H. Burton, Mrs. A. J. Ellender, Mrs. John A. Danaher, Mrs. William Langer, Mrs. James M. Mead, Mrs. Henry Cabot Lodge, Mrs. Robert P. Taft, Mrs. Ralph O. Brewster, Mrs. Edward R. Burke, Representative Margaret Chase Smith, Representative Frances P. Bolton, Mrs. William M. Whittington, Mrs. Horace Towner, Mrs. Wayland C. Brooks, Mrs. Daniel A. Reed.

S. A. R. to Mark New Year's Day With Open House

A New Year's Day "open house" will be observed at the national headquarters of the Sons of the American Revolution on Sixteenth Street from 4 to 6 p. m. tomorrow.

Frank Bartlett Steele, secretary-registrar general of the society, and Mrs. Steele will greet officers, members and friends, including groups from the Daughters of the American Revolution and several other organizations.

Wade H. Ellis, president of the District of Columbia S. A. R., and Mrs. Ellis will receive with Mr. and Mrs. Steele. G. Ridgely Sappington, president general of the National Society, and Mrs. Sappington are expected to come from Baltimore for the occasion.

Miss Moorhead Entertains at 'Blackout' Party

Inviting her guests to drop in "after 5:30 and stay for the blackout," Miss Anne Moorhead entertained at a cocktail party yesterday in the R Street home of her mother, Mrs. Howell Moorhead.

Miss Moorhead, who was wearing a gold lame frock made with a V neckline and bracelet-length sleeves, received her guests wherever she happened to be. Among those who dropped in were Miss Kitty DuBois, Miss Diana Rowland, Miss Katherine Johnson, the Misses Marian and Peter Norris, Miss Nancy Zinsser, Mr. and Mrs. George Renchard, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Colvocoresses, Lieut. and Mrs. Edward O'Hara, Lieut. David Cheadle, Dennis Smith, Robert Brandon, Mannix Walker, Clement Conger and many others.

Engagement Announced

Mr. and Mrs. Henry C. Shuler, of Griswold, Iowa, announce the engagement of their daughter, Rachel Blanche Schuler, to Harry Burton Bates, jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Burton Bates, sr., of 1205 Illinois Street North, Arlington, Va.

Whelan's
CORSET SHOP
1105 F • NA 8225
JANUARY SPECIAL!

LEGANT GIRDLES
with the Stay-Up Top
$5
Regularly $6
Once a year a sale like this! If you've worn these famous LeGants you know how firmly figure-flattering they are—and if you haven't, now's the time to start—with a saving. Flexible, restraining Lastex, cleverly contrived to prevent rolling over at the top; patented two-way one-way stretch. In two lengths: 14 or 16 inch.

Greeting 1942—In Jersey and Chiffon

Typical of the evening dress for wear now and into spring is this New Year's outfit at left. It is one of the popular combinations of the season—jersey and chiffon. The jersey gives that snug fitting effect through the bodice and keeps the chiffon skirt looking young, while the chiffon provides the desired ethereal touch by its flowing folds. Tight-fitting sleeves are kept simple to set off the side shoulder cape worn toreador fashion

By Jane Driscoll
The Post Fashion Editor

WHEN the bells toll New Year's Eve you will probably be wearing a gala new evening gown. But whether your dress has a sophisticated slit skirt, or an ethereal bouffant net one, it should be the type appropriate for wear now and into spring. Here is a brief picture of the outstanding styles now being shown:

Full-skirted chiffons with contrasting bodice—especially popular among matrons.

Cascade ripples down the front of crepe gowns with straight back and sides—for sophisticates.

Front drapery manipulated by enveloping folds all around and brought up in front—for high style followers.

Bouffant net with tight bodice and tiny sleeves or straps—for the younger set.

Slim, figure hugging slit-skirted gowns—for those who have no revealing bulges.

Printed crepes, jersey draped gowns and capelet dresses—as outstanding "good buy" dresses.

The strong colors, such as gold, red and green and dark ground prints, are especially popular among the sophisticated type dresses, while pastels are preferred for bouffant styles. Although the fluffy types are still the choice of the young in heart, there is a lack of enthusiasm for ballerina-length skirts among girls who may have only one dress.

Thrift Pointers

Blackout Curtains

"Do not rush out to buy new material for blackout curtains," is number one of a series of suggestions from the Consumer Division of the Office of Price Administration for the benefit of householders in coastal cities.

Using material already on hand in the home will help the consumer avoid an unexpected and sudden expense. Even more important, it will help ease the strain that an abnormal civilian demand would place upon our textile industry, now working overtime on military orders, and it will prevent needless drain of the country's supply of textile goods, according to the Consumer Division.

Scour Attic

The Division has formulated the following suggestions on blackout curtaining:

Do not go out immediately to buy material for blackout curtains. Find out whether you will need them at all. Coastline areas may be required to black out nightly, but all-night every-night blackouts over the whole vast area of the United States probably never will be required. In any event, the signal to prepare for blackouts will come from Civilian Defense authorities.

If you need blackout curtains, the drapes now hanging on your windows possibly may be adapted. Go through your trunks, scour your chests, search the attic and cellar, and you may find goods to do the job. (For example: One ingenious lady found an old blanket, and sewed rings around the sides. She then strung a row of hooks around her window, and has an effective blackout curtain.) Such things as blankets, quilts, bedspreads, rugs, carpets, draperies, dark oilcloth, overcoats, slip covers, etc., may be found adequate.

Test Material

Put your cloth through a test. To be acceptable, it must pass no light when held before a lighted electric bulb. Test the material again after hanging—send someone out to see if any cracks of light shine through.

All windows in the house or apartment need not be curtained. In many British households one room is used exclusively during blackouts. The family retires to this room as soon as the air-raid siren is heard, turning off all lights in the other rooms.

The cloth used in blackout curtaining need not be black. It may be any dark color that screens the light (the British have found dark blue, brown, dark green, wine, and other shades to be successful.)

In hanging the blackout curtains, remember that you need ventilation. British experience indicates that windows ought to be left partly open, particularly on warm nights, and the curtains should be constructed with this in mind. Light-weight curtains will blow open and expose light. The curtains should be heavy, or securely fastened above and below the window.

'Best' Movie Stars in Health And Beauty Picked by Expert

By Ida Jean Kain

IT SEEMS to be a custom of column writers to name the stars who have managed to rise and shine during the preceding year. So why not?

There is no question but that Bob Hope and Dorothy Lamour have done the most to boost the morale of soldiers in camp. So they head the list of best entertainers for 1941. Mr. Hope thereby gains the distinction of being the sole man in this round-up.

You may not agree with my choice in each of the following cases but I am naming only those I have interviewed. If your favorite is not there, it may be that I have missed her.

Paulette Goddard—Best all around figure.

Joan Blondell—Best posture in pictures.

Sonja Henie—the healthiest girl.

Ginger Rogers—loveliest legs.

Merle Oberon—most glamorous.

Adrienne Ames—most beautiful eyes.

Bette Davis—most poised.

Vivien Leigh—the frankest.

Gloria Swanson—most fascinating.

Norma Shearer—the most charming.

Joan Crawford—the friendliest.

Carole Bruce—most promising newcomer.

Joan Bennett and Olivia de Haviland—most natural.

Gladys Swarthout—best dressed woman.

Connie Boswell—most courageous.

Your list might be entirely different, but I have my reasons. Paulette Goddard rates the nomination for the loveliest figure because she is streamlined at her healthy normal weight. Some of the stars are too thin. Paulette drinks a quart of buttermilk a day.

Joan Blondell has had a good posture ever since she was a little girl and she is extremely posture-conscious. Her rule is to pull up slim and firm through the middle. She never leans against her girdle for support—she doesn't wear one.

No need to tell you why I picked Sonja as the healthiest. She radiates health. She not

Sonja Henie—the healthiest movie star of 1941.

only gets her full share of exercise but she never goes on faddy diets. Nor does she drink or smoke.

It was a bit difficult to pick the prettiest legs. I am convinced that Ginger has the loveliest but there are plenty of runners-up. She is ultra-streamlined, but her legs! Well, that's nothing but good, firm musculature.

And so on, down the list, with Connie Boswell getting special mention for high courage. Did you know she can't walk? But she doesn't let that stop her!

It was fun interviewing these stars. None of them are hard to look at, but the majority are beautiful because they make the most of everything nature gave them. If the average American girl would do as well by her looks, she would do all right. In fact, she does!

Mary Haworth's Mail

Irritable and Depressed as Result of Being Enslaved by Domestic Routine, Young Mother Craves Social Diversion; How Can She Acquire It?

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am at a loss to know how to state my problem. I don't want to give the impression for a minute that I am accursed with a "self-pity" complex. Perhaps I should start by asking a question. How can a wife and mother of small children impress upon her husband (and others) the need of some mental change and recreation outside the home, without seeming to be nagging and dissatisfied?

My husband and I were married some years before the children came, and during those years I was employed. Now I stay home and do all my own housework, including the laundry, and I must admit that when evening comes, I am so tired that anything in the way of "outside activity" is beyond my strength. However, I do feel that seeing a movie, or going for a drive or visit to friends would help so much. I am becoming very irritable over little things, and often have a "What's-the-use?" feeling, followed by spells of depression.

I have often thought of going back to work—(I smile inwardly as I write that phrase; office "work" is play compared to housework)—but it seemed wiser to stay with the children while they are young. I am blessed with a husband who is good as gold to us, and for this reason I have tried to carry on, "as is." But I don't like the mental rut I have fallen into, and I feel that in time I will no longer be able to maintain a show of interest in the family and discharge my household duties efficiently.

When others are around, I feel like taking "a back seat." I seem to have forgotten how to talk to people, and yet at one time I was said to have a good personality. In your opinion, how can this problem be solved for the good of all concerned, without my being thought ungrateful and discontented? I shall appreciate your advice. Sincerely,

FOND READER.

Better Generalship Required of Wife

DEAR F. R.: The general tenor of your complaint suggests that you are suffering more from lack of energy than from lack of recreation—since if you had energy to spare, over and above that consumed by your homemaking assignment, it would automatically flower in avocational pursuits of your own promoting. For lack of energy, you are letting your housewife's job get the upper hand of you—until it seems a crushingly heavy and monotonous burden, instead of a creative "way of life."

If you enjoyed the high spirits concomitant with robust vitality, you would show greater executive efficiency in planning your work to "get it out of the way," so as to provide regular intervals for loafing. You would take the initiative in cajoling your husband into movie and visiting "dates," and in clearing the deck for small parties at home, now and again. As it is, you drag through the days, bone-tired and embittered, vainly believing that it is someone's duty to take pity on your distrait, exhausted plight and come to your rescue, by carrying or sending you "away from it all," for a few hours of surcease, after sundown. And since none is disposed to volunteer relief, you wonder how to charge them, tactfully, with their supposed obligations in the matter.

Actually, the situation calls for better generalship on your part, not palliative assistance from others. First, attend to your health by "eating for energy." In this regard, read in Vogue magazine for January, 1942, Mona Gardner's article on "Total Energy Foods." On a physician's advice, take supplementary feedings of all the nerve-strengthening, body-building vitamins and minerals. You may (probably do) need a substantially increased intake of calcium and iron; and in view of your chronic irritable exhaustion and periodic depression, undoubtedly should consume generous quantities of the Vitamin-B complex daily and continuously hereafter.

You should have a brisk walk out of doors daily—a half hour at the irreducible minimum; but preferably an hour. You might combine this with taking the children for an airing. Try a few blocks the first day; being sure to stop well short of tremulous fatigue. Lengthen the lap gradually, until in a month or six weeks you can take a mile or more in exultant stride. (See the Gallup Poll in the December 28 issue of The Post, by the way, on the importance to health of outdoors walking.) Doctors urge low-heeled, heavy-soled shoes for walking, worn over woollen short socks,—to cushion the feet against "pounding the pavement." The shoes should be fitted snugly but easily over the socks. That is to say,—don't buy the shoes first (fitted over sheer hose) and then acquire socks as an afterthought.

Early to bed and early to rise should be the No. 1 rule of your daily schedule, while your children are small. Ten hours' sleep a night, at least five nights out of seven, would give you steady nerves in short order, if combined with right diet and regular outdoors exercise. Right diet, adequate regular rest and systematic fresh-air exercise are equally indispensable to bodily efficiency,—as all health experts agree. To bed by 9 p. m. and up by 7 a. m. should be your general practice,—with two evenings a week allotted to social diversion: such as movies, visiting or entertaining. To be early up in the morning, when properly rested, is to get a head start on the day's work which robs it of much nerve-wearing strain.

Cut out such "pound foolish" economies as doing your own laundry. It is money saved on doctors' bills, in the long run, to farm out all heavy chores that are beyond your maximum strength. For about $3.50 a week you may have a cleaning woman do your wash at home, and possibly relieve you of other cleaning chores besides. Take time, daily, to read one newspaper from cover to cover, and to study such magazines as Readers' Digest and Time or Life—so as to "have something to say" when people converse. And, finally, set your husband the social pace you want to keep, in the days to come, by talking him into going here or there, as soon as you have recovered your strength, by following the suggestions given above. M. H.

Miss Haworth will be glad to help you in solving your problems. Write her in care of The Post Woman's Page.

Save Clippings In Decorative Lasting Way

By Elizabeth MacRae Boykin

WE ARE LIVING through historic days, and many a casual news story that we glance through and toss glibly into the waste basket would be a treasure in years to come. Yet nothing is more of a headache to save than a pile of old papers. But there are ways to preserve important clippings so that they are easy and interesting to keep.

There is always the old scrapbook method if you're a serious-minded saver of clippings. The word of warning here, however, is to get a stanchly bound book that won't come apart with the years. One of our family's most cherished heirlooms is a scrapbook kept from about 1840 to 1880. Fortunately the binding is leather, the pages of tough and heavy paper so the clippings pasted on them are as good as ever. There are other good book coverings besides leather, however—brocade and velvet make beautiful scrapbook coverings . . .

Picture frames with mats made of clippings pasted in a hit-or-miss patchwork are interesting for family photographs—to set off dramatically the era in which the pictures were taken. The glass will preserve the clippings.

If the clippings involved are of really personal interest to your family because a relative is in the news, have them well framed under glass. Or else cover a tray with the clipping and have glass securely fit over it with a dust-tight molding.

Plain paper lamp shades covered with clippings or headlines will be conversation pieces in your decorative scheme. Give them a couple of coats of clear white shellac for permanence. Screens covered with clippings are interesting—so is furniture, too, for that matter—or wall panels. When used in this sort of way they especially need that shellac coat.

A library or study with one entire wall or with the dado papered with newspaper clippings would be appropriate. Or it would be entirely suitable to have an alcove in a man's room papered with clippings.

The Gentler Sex

By Malvina Lindsay

Daffy New Year

WEARING another of last season's hats, Mrs. Henrietta DeGoofey, famous reformer, announced to her press conference yesterday plans for a riotous New Year's celebration.

Mrs. DeGoofey

The president of the Do Something About It League declared her simplified Christmas had been such a success she was ready to promote New Year's revelry in a big way.

"I have never spent a better Christmas," declared the crusader. "No shopping, no sniffles, no bunions, no worry. I was afraid I would miss receiving my customary compacts and lapel gadgets, but I didn't at all, because I received a lot of talcum powder and boudoir caps.

"However, the best present of all was a crisp $1 bill—the model Christmas gift I have been promoting for years. Imagine that! And sent through the mail! And reaching me just at a time when I had lent my last cent to improvident and cowardly colleagues who wanted to dash out and buy presents in return for those unexpectedly received! I would not have eaten that day if I had not received that $1 bill."

"In view of your Christmas experience, why will you not work for a sane New Year's, Mrs. DeGoofey?" asked an editorial pundit.

Let the Young Have Their Fling

"Because I think the American people would crack up if they did not have a big blow-out New Year's. You must remember that we cannot be too severe with the young."

"You don't mean you would keep the oldsters away from the night clubs New Year's Eve!" exclaimed a genealogy editor.

"No, indeed!" was the reply. "I was speaking only of mental age."

"I used to make the mistake," continued Mrs. DeGoofey, "of working for a sane New Year's. Now I realize that nobody really wants one. And so I have decided that the thing to do is to help America blow off steam."

The reformer announced she would hold a New Year's Eve celebration at the headquarters of the Do Something About It League. "I will have a huge buzzsaw set up to aid in the din," she said. "I also will provide all guests with caps, bells, horns, toy balloons, rattles and teething rings. Showers of confetti will fall constantly from the ceiling. Refreshments will include lollipops and ice cream cones."

Mrs. DeGoofey said she also expected to rent Griffith Stadium for the night and put up a merry-go-round. "I will have a clown band present" she said, "and may stage a balloon ascension."

Cocktail Parties Or Revolution

"But Mrs. DeGoofey," protested an etiquette columnist, "do you think such a celebration is in good taste at this time?"

"Our people simply must be entertained," replied the reformer. "Otherwise we may have a revolution. Look at Hitler! He is always having a show of some kind to keep the minds of the people occupied. If we don't do the same the first thing, we will have everybody trying to dabble in the government and even in the conduct of the war.

"Another thing, I feel strongly that some recompense should be made to the hostesses who have had to call off their big parties on account of the war. If people can't give or go to big showy cocktail parties and receptions there is no telling what they will do!"

"But do you think your proposed celebrations are entirely safe at this time?" asked a publicity man for Air Raid Wardens, Incorporated.

"This is no time to bring up such a depressing subject, young man," replied Mrs. DeGoofey. "After all, this is New Year's and I ask you, what is more important than having fun?"

THE NEWER Jelleff's
1214-20 F Street

End of month, end of year, end for us of nearly $100,000.00 worth of merchandise on our

HALF-PRICE DAY!

(Average half-price!)

Perhaps the average will be less—we haven't figured it out exactly! But we *do* know that the merchandise for today amounts to nearly $100,000, at regular prices. From our own stocks and from makers who clear their surpluses through us. That's practically the whole story *except* (and we mean it)—no credits, no refunds, no exchanges on half-price merchandise—no C. O. D.'s, no telephone orders, no mail orders—impossible to promise prompt deliveries—pinfittings, 25c—a charge for gift boxes. We ask you, *please*, do not buy for others—do not buy for yourself unless you are sure you wish to keep whatever you choose. Sales must be final.

Open promptly at 9:30—shop till 6:15. Do not expect the usual Jelleff service, but we shall do our best.

Furs, Coats, Suits, Third Floor
(Furs, Furred Coats, plus 10% tax)

34—$350 to $650 Persian Lamb Coats.....$175 to $325
10—$295 Mink Blended Northern Muskrat Coats, black pelts.....$147.50
2—$495 Mink-dyed Squirrel Coats.....$247.50
5—$175 Dyed Black Persian Lamb Paw Coats.....$87.50
1—$350 Ocelot 32-inch Topper.....$175
2—$250 Dyed Grey Krimmer Lamb Coats.....$125
15—Women's $110 Fur-trimmed Coats of quality woolens, with dyed Skunk collar and border, Persian Lamb collar and panels, various type collars in grey Persian Lamb, dyed Cross Fox, Silver Fox, blended Mink; black, green, brown, grey, and blue; sizes 36 to 42, 33½ to 39½.....$55
20—Women's $35 Furless Winter Coats—Wool fleeces, tweeds, diagonals; fitted and boxy models in wine, brown, beige, green, blue, grey; 33½ to 41½.....$17.50
16—Misses' $25 Sports Coats, nude and natural woolens, classic cut and tailoring, sizes 12 to 18.....$12.50

30—Misses' $69.75 Furred Dress Coats—$34.88
Fitted and boxy models, 100% pure woolens, collars and treatments of blue dyed Red Fox, Silver Fox, dyed Kit Fox, dyed Skunk; black, blue, brown, green. Sizes 12 to 20.

25—Juniors' $35 Furless Coats—Dressy and casual models, fitted, reefer, and classic models in black, brown, tan, mixtures; sizes 11 to 17.....$17.50
21—Juniors' $59.75 Fur-trimmed Dress Coats—Black, brown, blue, and red woolens, with Wolf, Ocelot, dyed Squirrel, Badger; sizes 9 to 17.....$29.88
36—$29.75 Suits—Two-piece 100% pure wool suits, 3-button classics, mannish revers, soft types with rayon satin binding, patch pockets, saddle stitching on pockets and revers, kick-pleated skirts. Navy, green, black, brown, gold, natural, grey. Also, chalk-stripe woolens in black, brown, navy; brown and blue tweeds. Misses' sizes.....$14.88

Sports Shop, Third Floor

68—$10.95 Sports Dresses—Middy types in wool; two-piece wool jersey frocks with umbrella pleated skirts; tunic type woolens; rayon gabardine dresses with blouses, button front; rayon crepe frocks with all around pleated skirts; rayon grosgrain bound wool dresses; navy, red, brown, green, beige, blue, natural, aqua; 12 to 18.....$5.48
45—$19.95 Reversible Coats—plaid and solid color woolens lined with cotton gabardine; assorted colors; sizes 12 to 18...$9.98
96—$5.95 Sweaters—cardigans and pullovers in shetlands, wool chenilles, zephyr and brushed zephyr yarns; many full fashioned and hand finished long and short sleeves; natural, maize, green, blue, red, tangerine; 32 to 40.....$2.98
60—$5.95 Skirts—shetland-type woolens, alpacas, basket weaves and plaid woolens, novelty fabrics; gored and pleated; brown, green, gold, blue, black, grey; sizes 12 to 20....$2.98

Dresses, Shoes, Fourth Floor

80—Juniors' $16.95 Dresses—$8.48
One-piece and two-piece dresses in novelty rayon crepes, with tucked bodices, peplums, long torsos, pleated skirts, details of braid and scalloping, pastel sheer wools; evening gowns of rayon net, also combinations of rayon taffeta and rayon satin. Sizes 9 to 15.

90—Juniors' $7.95 Dresses—Two-piece rayon moire suits, basque frocks of rayon faille with rayon velvet trimmed skirts, gay embroidered, peplum types of rayon faille, draped midriff rayon crepe afternoon dresses. Herringbone, Glen plaid and pastel warm fabric spectator dresses; color contrast frocks, blouses and sleeves in contrast color. Colors in the group: melon, sea foam green, blue, brown, black; two-toned: black with red, black with aqua; sizes 9 to 15. $3.98
100—Misses', Women's $12.95 Dresses—One-piece and jacketed rayon crepe frocks with pockets and sequin detail. Woolens, one piece and jacket types with tucks, open work detail; women's basic rayon crepe frocks; long and bracelet sleeves; variety of necklines; black, wine, green, blue, brown; sizes 12 to 20; 16½ to 24½, 36 to 44.....$8.48
83 Pairs—$3.50 to $4.95 Slippers and Scuffs—Incomplete sizes in rayon satin hostess, slippers, rayon velvets; rayon Tedd Bear fabric capeskin (lamb) and polo cloth styles. Assorted colors.....$1.75
180 Pairs—$8.95 Shoes—Just two or three pairs of a particular style; broken sizes in suede, few calf and kidskin shoes; few pairs of Nylon afternoon slippers. High, medium and some low heels. Black predominates. Few in brown, blue and tan.....$4.00

Underwear, Gowns, Slips, Corsets, Second Floor

200—$3 Slips—Tailored in four-gore styles; trimmed in lovely laces. Rayon satins and rayon crepe slips in tearose, white, black—size range incomplete.....$1.50
100—$2.50 Pajamas—Two-piece pastel rayon crepe styles with notched collar coat tops. Rose, blue; sizes 32 to 40....$1.25
300—85 to $6.95 Foundations—Discontinued Vanity Fair styles in rayon power net and two-way stretch elastic rayon fabrics. Tearose and white; sizes 32 to 42.....$1.95
300—$2 Gowns—Novelty rayon striped fabrics with vee necklines, fitted waists. Peach; sizes 34 to 42.....98c
500—$1 Panties—Discontinued styles in rayon tricot knit, variety of design. Flare leg panties, briefs, trunks, shaped-top vests. Sizes small, medium, large. Tearose, 50c. (Street floor.)
200—$8.50, $10 and $12.50 Foundations and Girdles—For small and medium figures, styles by Dorothy Bickum, Nuback, Franco, Jelleff's Special Poirette. In rayon brocades, rayon satins, rayon Hubbard cloth, "Lastex" yarn, cotton and rayon fabrics. Only 2 or 3 of a size or style; few are samples. Others discontinued models from stock. Girdle sizes 25 to 40; foundation sizes 34 to 44.....$2.95, $4.95 and $5.95

Casual Dresses, Negligees, Fifth Floor

30—$10.95 Dresses—Cotton corduroy, 100% wool jersey, checked fabric 53% wool and 47% rayon, basket weave and diagonal weave fabrics of wool, rayon and rabbit's hair, properly labeled in accordance with Wool Labeling Act. Sports types, coat-dresses, button-to-waist dresses with patch pockets, contrasting belts and buttons, pique collars. Grey, tan, brown, blue, green, and black-and-white checks. Sizes 10 to 20.....$5.48
10—$32.95 Hostess Gowns, Negligees—Rayon velvet, rayon satin, rayon crepe, assorted colors and types; sizes 12 to 20..$16.48
15—$6.95 Negligees—Moire striped rayon satin, rayon crepe; maize with blue; sizes 12, 14, 16.....$3.48
24—$10.95 Hostess Coats—Printed rayon crepe, rayon satin, quilts; rayon velvet negligees, brocaded rayon crepe types; zip and wrap models; wine, beige, black, blue, white, pink; sizes 12 to 20.....$5.48

Millinery, Street Floor

50—$5 and $5.95 Hats—Off-the-face, sailor, modern cloche, turban, pompadour and small brim styles, all smartly designed in black or brown felt.....$2 and $3
36—$8.50 Hats—Fur felts in berets, side-flared brims and small backward calots. Black, brown.....$4
60—$10 and $12.50 Hats—Tailored and afternoon models; large brims, shirred and flared berets, variety of unusual brims. Black, brown.....$5

Misses' and Women's Dresses, Second Floor

50—Misses' $29.75 Dresses—Afternoon models of rayon crepe in black or navy with touches of lingerie and pique; bright dresses in dressy as well as tailored styles, few black-background prints. Colors in group: black, navy, brown, blue, rose, green, gold, beige, red. Evening models—dinner and formal dresses of rayon crepe, rayon chiffon, rayon jersey, metallic threaded rayon crepe, black, white, red, blue, aqua, gold.....$14.88
81—Misses' $19.95 Dresses—One and two piece spectator frocks in warm fabrics; business and tailored dresses, one and two piece, in rayon crepe; afternoon frocks with braid, embroidery, glitter; V and high necklines, long and short sleeves, pleated and gored skirts. Dinner—long and short sleeves, bare shoulder formals; rayon taffeta, rayon moire, rayon satin, rayon velvet, rayon crepe and filmy rayon chiffon: colors in the group—beige, kelly green, brown, luggage, copen, aqua, rose, natural and black; sizes 12 to 20.....$9.98

100—Women's $16.95 Daytime, Dinner Dresses—$8.48
Black, blue, wine, green rayon crepe frocks in solid colors, also a few prints; tiered, tucked and gored skirts, short and bracelet sleeves, some with color contrasts. Dinner types in rayon crepe, rayon chiffon, fabric combinations, with metallic, sequin, bead, color and shirring accents; few with pleated skirts. Black, rose, blue, purple; sizes 16½ to 24½; 36 to 44.

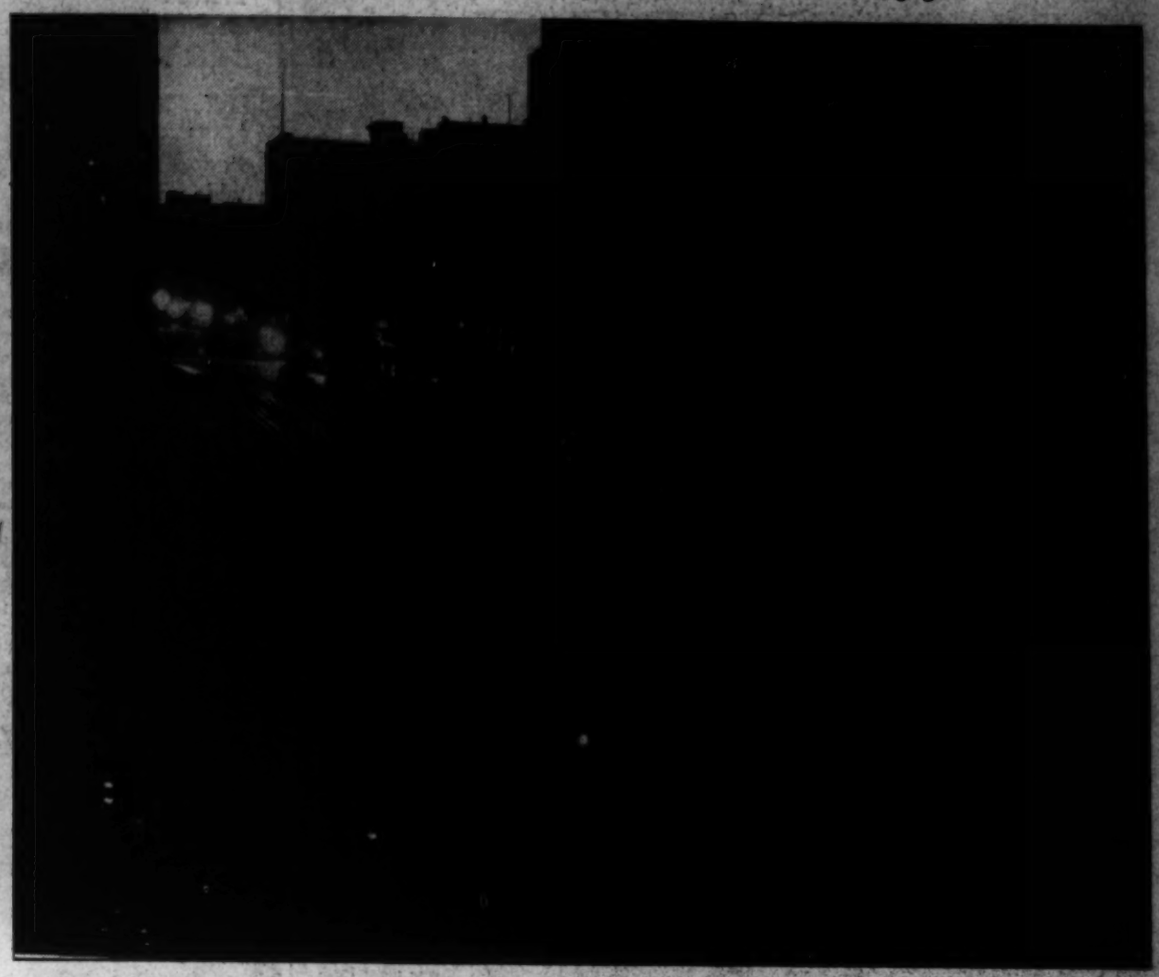
50—Larger Women's $16.95 Dresses—Basic and afternoon rayon crepe frocks with gored and pleated skirts; long and bracelet sleeves; variety of necklines and effective details; braid, unusual buttons, jewel clips, tucking; black, blue, wine, green, brown; sizes 40½ to 50½.....$8.48
25—$10.95 to $12.95 Maternity Dresses—Blue, green, wine, brown monotone prints, some jacketed, mostly tailored types with cotton pique and button accents; front fullness, adjustable plackets; sizes 10 to 20.....$5.48

Accessories, Street Floor
(Jewelry and Toiletries plus 10% tax)

20—$13.50 Bags—Fine calf, suede bags in pouch, backstrap, over-arm and envelope models. Manufacturers' samples and styles from stock, slightly marred from display. Black, brown, wine, tan, green.....$6.75
815 prs. $1 Gloves—Fabric gloves: "Shortie," 4-button and 6-button length styles in cotton and rayon fabrics. Black, brown, American Beauty, navy. Wool gloves: wrist-length models in solid colors and gay, bright pattern embroidery. Brown, red, navy, green.....50c
412 prs. $5 Washable Doeskin Gloves—Four-button-length models (doe-finished sheepskin) in black, brown, white...$3.50
1,000—50c Handkerchiefs—Exquisite hand-embroidered Chinese types for women in pure linen, chief value linen (90% linen, 10% cotton), and sheer cottons.....25c
600 Pcs. $1 and $1.95 Neckwear—"Samples." Cotton piques, laces, nets; high and V neckline types; white, pink.....50c
90—$5.95 Evening Jackets—High and V necklines, button and zipper fronts, long and short sleeves. Rayon velvet, Bagheera rayon jersey, rayon crepe; many with sequins, braid, and glitter embroidery; pink, white, red, black, tangerine; sizes 12 to 20 but not every size in each style.....$2.95
300—$1 Suede Belts—Black, red, kelly, brown; ½" to 2".....50c
800—$1 Pins, Clips, Bracelets and Necklaces—Assorted designs suitable for day and evening wear; gilded and silver colored metals, some set with simulated gems.....2 for $1
100—$1.95 Jewelry—Gilt necklaces—Beaded styles and simulated gem set; small assortment of "glitter" pins and bracelets, $1
150—$1 Old South "Cotton Blossom" Hand Lotion.....50c
100—$2.35 Wembdon Lavender Set—Lavender scented cologne, dusting powder and 3 cakes of soap.....$1.18
50—$1 Trejur Dusting Powder and Bath Salts Sets.....50c

Washington's First Blackout Exceeds Expectations of Defense Officials

Before—This picture of Washington's "White Way," the block on F Street Northwest between Thirteenth and Fourteenth Streets, was made last night at 7:40 p. m. The photographer had his camera set up in Garfinckel's department store. Most pedestrians, anticipating the blackout, had left the sidewalks



After—As blackout sirens sounded, lights in buildings were extinguished. Traffic signals, however, continued to operate. Light in the sky (background) is from antiaircraft searchlight batteries hunting interceptor planes on patrol. A longer time exposure was necessary to register outlines of buildings in this photo

Post Staff Photos—Ellis.

Blackout Test Wins Praise Of LaGuardia

By Bill Brinkley

During the blackout Civilian Defense Director Fiorello LaGuardia was a dutiful parent, alternately praising his Washington children for their points of obedience and with a wigwag of his forefinger, gently scolding them for their shortcomings.

He was holding down a rear-seat corner when the big black car rounded Fourteenth and hummed into Pennsylvania Avenue. The sounds of air-raid warning bounced onto the night atmosphere.

"Watch those lights!" Commissioner J. Russell Young, right by the New York mayor, shouted.

Lights along the avenue began to flick eerily off as the car, bearing also Mrs. Young, Police Superintendent Edward Kelly and a pair of newspapermen dimmed lights and crept down the street, turned up Ninth.

A hotel was so dark a lighting bug on it would have looked like a beacon. "Good for you!" LaGuardia said buoyantly to the hotel.

Along Ninth there were persons huddled in overcoats and standing in the center of the walk to take the whole thing in. The mayor leaned forward, rubbed his hand over his chin.

"Now, they'll have to learn to get under cover," he said, wagging his forefinger. "Now, if they're out and the bombs drop. . . ."

Down F Street it looked good and black as the dark side of a chunk of coal. The mayor said that was wonderful, Mrs. Young remarked that no cars were moving at all and the Commissioner that people were behaving well.

But turning into New York Avenue rectangles of light could be seen through windows covered only with translucent shades.

"People think they've done it," the mayor said in a tone of gentle chastisement, "just because the shades are down. We can see light through the shades and they don't know it. See! That man thinks he's done it but he hasn't!"

Inside a cafe, persons pressed their faces against the window. They would have to learn not to do this, the mayor said.

About that time an automobile with lights on was at hand. "Lights off boy!" LaGuardia called. The big black car turned right into Fourteenth.

A neon which advertised a film glowed in a window like a lighthouse. A cat streaked across the street. The only other moving creature, an air-raid warden, walked by, his eyes searching the sky.

"That boy's on the job!" the Mayor laughed heartily.

At Sixteenth and L the police radio barked a report of a jewelry store looting in the 1300 block F Street. At Kelly's command, the chauffeur gave the accelerator the works. Down Sixteenth to I, down I to Fourteenth the car throttled, the mayor and everyone else hugging straps and backs of seats for dear life.

It turned out to be a false alarm. But the mayor complimented Kelly on getting to the scene so quickly.

Then he rubbed his hand down across his face and threw it up in an open-palm gesture. He turned to Young. His eyes were bright.

"I want to congratulate you," he said. "I was very well pleased. It was different than in New York. Boy, was my face red about that. Was I humiliated!"

CIVILIAN DEFENSE DIRECTOR LaGuardia (center) leaves the District Building with Commissioners Kutz (left) and Young to inspect the blackout

Born in the Blackout . . .

Post Staff Photo—Del Vecchio.

7-11—Providence Hospital nurse holds Catherine Scott, born during the blackout. She weighed 7 pounds 11 ounces

Two girls were born during last night's test blackout.

One of them, at Providence Hospital, entered the world with the aid of two small flashlights held by nurses. The other, at Georgetown, started life under electric lights because delivery-room windows were shielded with black curtains.

A few seconds after the "all clear" was signaled, a telephone in The Post city room rang.

"Post? This is Sister Gertrude, of Providence Hospital. A blackout baby arrived just a few minutes ago."

The subject of the conversation was a 7-pound girl born to Mr. and Mrs. Charles Scott. Guided by the flashlights, one of the fountain-pen variety, Dr. Eugene Finnegan delivered the baby.

Hospital attendants said mother and child are doing well. The "blackout baby" is the seventh born to the Scotts, who live at 2207 Shannon Place Southeast, said Sister Gertrude.

The Georgetown Hospital "blackout" baby was born to Mr. and Mrs. R. B. Clatterbuck, of 4601 West Virginia Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md. It was their third child. Mr. Clatterbuck said that hospital attendants were so excited about the event that they failed to weigh the baby.

Two hours before the blackout, a Providence Hospital surgeon removed a woman's appendix by emergency lighting in a "blackout surgery test." Just as the blackout alarm was ending, Dr. Russell K. Hollingsworth started an appendectomy on a 5-year-old child with the aid of flashlights.

Post Staff Photo

POLICE DRAW FIRST CROWD IN BLACKOUT—F Street crowds remained obediently indoors when police squad cars converged on the Ross jewelry store in answer to a "robbery alarm" during the blackout. After the "all clear" they swarmed about the establishment to learn what had happened. They found it was just practice.

Jewelry Store Alarm Was Just Practice

A possible tragedy was narrowly averted in the waning minutes of Washington's blackout last night when curious throngs swarmed into the street as police cars sped without lights to a test burglar alarm at 1331 F Street.

An estimated 1200 persons filled the 1300 block from curb to curb, attracted by nine police cars and five motorcycles which converged on a jewelry store.

Neither they nor the police knew that the alarm was sounded as part of the air-raid drill.

The pedestrians streamed out of doorways and buildings where they had found refuge from the imaginary air raiders, and tires screamed as police applied their brakes to avoid striking members of the throng. Bedlam continued for a full five minutes and the street was not cleared until after the "all clear" signal sounded.

Civilian Defense Director Fiorello H. LaGuardia complimented the Washington police on the speed and efficiency with which they responded to the burglar alarm.

Another test alarm in Arlington took four police cars and a crowd of some 100 to a jewelry store in the 3700 block of Wilson Boulevard.

Washington Has a New 'Man in the Street'—He's the 'Blackout Spectator'

"Blackout spectators" were the new creatures who appeared on the scene last night during the test blackout. These persons congregated at numerous street intersections to watch the lights go out.

At Thirteenth and F Streets Northwest, a crowd of more than 50 was waiting for the alert. When the warning sounded, the spectators were nothing but a nuisance to the air-raid wardens who had to herd them into doorways and keep them off the streets. Some of the more venturesome endeavored to cross and recross the streets to get views from all sides, but alert wardens and police generally got them back to shelter.

Sirens Give Weird Tone

The warning sirens heard downtown provided a weird overtone to the alarm. Sirens blowing at different locations blended into one long wolf-like howl.

Although the average citizen probably was unable to distinguish long blasts from short blasts, their meaning was unmistakable. The sirens sounded like nothing that had ever been heard before off a movie set or outside of a radio sound chamber.

Treasury Lights Burn

Lights went out rapidly, once the alert sounded. Along F Street Northwest, the only light to be seen outside of traffic signals were on the top floors of the Treasury Department Building.

One policeman called attention to the lights and said, "Someone ought to tell Mr. Morgenthau about this. Everyone else has cooperated."

Traffic signals and "Walk" and "Don't Walk" Neon signs lent brilliance in the darkness.

Some Fail to Stop

Some automobilists were taken off guard by the alarm and continued to drive. Specially stationed police stopped them with a severity reminiscent of previous scenes with speeders, light passers, and other traffic violators. The commands served their purpose because the erring autoists inevitably pulled over to the curb.

Buses and street cars stopped dead as soon as their operators realized an alarm had been sounded. Passengers generally remained inside, choosing to sit it out until the all clear—and then continue on to destinations.

Blackout Flash Bulbs

Some blackout "spectators" were considerably puzzled by one blackout innovation—photographers' flash bulbs. Most photographers used special infra-red bulbs and infra-red film to take pictures during the blackout.

The bulbs give off a faint red light, but their infra red quality gives them unusually great penetrating power.

Normal flash bulbs carry a tremendous distance during a blackout and could be used to signal enemy aviators, it is believed. Flash bulbs from cameras of photographers not equipped with blackout bulbs lighted streets for several blocks with a flash that resembled sheet lightning.

Citizen Reports Warden

At 7:38 p. m., seven minutes before sirens sounded, the police radio blared: "Drunk going from door to door in 1300 block of Meridian Street Northwest masquerading as an air-raid warden."

Police investigated and found a maligned air-raid warden, sober as the moon above, performing his authorized duties. Somebody apparently hadn't liked the idea of being told to pull down his shades or turn off his lights.

Family Misses Alarm

At 8:30 p. m., 30 minutes after the blackout had ended, a man called The Post to ask when the test would begin.

"We've been sitting in the dark since 7 o'clock," he explained.

He said he lived in the 3200 block of Wisconsin Avenue Northwest and had failed to hear the warning sirens.

"I didn't hear one blessed thing," one woman telephoned to The Post. Another housewife, who lives near Nebraska Avenue and Foxhall Road Northwest, said her neighborhood was "about as blacked out as a Christmas tree."

Robert E. Acorn, of 5608 Western Avenue, a block warden in the Maryland air-raid warning system, telephoned The Post to indignantly proclaim:

"There was the dim moan of a siren somewhere that sounded like a steamboat whistle, but how are we to know whether these things are raid alarms or fires?"

REPORTING to Fireman F. M. McAnallen, Abe Kaplan, auxiliary fireman, shows his arm band

Foolish Questions

District Building telephone operators served as information clerks in the blackout and answered such questions as these:

From a young woman: "I'm dressing for a date. What shall I do, keep on dressing or get under the bed or what?"

A man: "Will Amos and Andy be broadcast at 7 o'clock?"

Another man: "We're just sitting down to dinner. Should we go ahead with the meal?"

An Explanation

Explaining details of Washington's air-raid warning system, an announcer on Station WMAL told his audience last night how the yellow signal—"Washington yellow"—on the alarm headquarters board meant planes had been sighted.

He warned: "Do not confuse Washington yellow with the yellow traffic light."

Then he explained how a blue signal at headquarters meant the planes were headed this way.

Again he warned: "Washington blue has nothing to do with traffic lights."

No Crimes, No Fires

Police reported no crimes were committed during the blackout and no fire alarms were sounded.

Civilian Defense Director Fiorella LaGuardia complimented Washington's Finest" on their record and said: "You cannot take chances with crime in blackouts. Police must keep their fingers on the trigger."

White House Dark

The general precautions prescribed for the rest of the populace were followed at the White House. Windows were darkened and other routine steps were taken to darken the executive mansion, the chief usher said.

NATIONAL THEATER doors were blacked out. Shirley Paige, specialty dancer, peeps out to verify the "all clear" with an M. P.

The Washington Post

****X WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 31, 1941 15

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

More U. S. Agencies Await Transfers

Another decentralization order is imminent according to Congressional leaders. One member of Congress said last night that he expected to see several more agencies ordered out of Washington by this weekend. That more agencies will be moved out was emphasized by Budget Director Harold Smith when he announced the "first batch" of a dozen agencies ten days ago. Meantime, agencies threatened with decentralization have been asking for a definite answer. The cloud of uncertainty hanging over their employes is morale-shattering.

Henry A. Wallace is one of the busiest Vice Presidents in history. He's chairman of two key defense agencies as well as the presiding officer of the Senate. But yesterday he completely forgot about his Senate duties and the Senate opened without him. "I never thought I'd be so busy that I'd forget about opening up the Senate," The Vice President later told friends.

At least half of the Federal employes will be on the job tomorrow. Commerce Department last night joined a long list of other agencies that have called off the traditional holiday. Agriculture, Navy, Civil Service Commission, Postoffice and half a dozen other agencies have ordered their employes to work on New Year's Day . . . Quarters for the Allied War Council are being sought in the new War Department Building. If offices can be had in the building it will prevent an established agency from being moved elsewhere.

Federal Communications Commission, one of the many agencies that's being subjected to a barrage of decentralization rumors, was called on the carpet yesterday by Chairman Downs of the House Subcommittee on Decentralization. Theodore L. Bartlett, FCC lawyer, told the committee that it was "indispensable" for FCC offices to be kept here because of the commission's service to war agencies such as War, Navy and FBI. He said the agency couldn't operate at Chicago, New York or Baltimore unless the War and Navy departments were moved with it.

Sleeping on Cots

Bartlett said FCC employes worked substantial amounts of overtime and that 60 per cent of the employes in the monitoring division worked irregular hours. Cots, he said, have been installed in the division for employes to catch an occasional 40 winks . . . Chairman Downs is sympathetic to decentralization. "Some agencies," he said, "will have to be decentralized regardless of personal hardships. We're in a war," he added, "and if winning that war means decentralization—then we'll have decentralization."

Downs yesterday wrote the President, offering him the evidence his committee had gathered on the decentralization subject. On the suggestion of Representative Manasco, of Alabama, Downs also suggested that Government employes here be worked on a two-shift and three-shift basis in an effort to better utilize office space. Maritime Commission and Interstate Commerce Commission will appear today before the committee . . . The Inventor's Council yesterday received an invention from a soldier at Pearl Harbor. It was a device for fighting enemy aircraft.

Baird Snyder has resigned as deputy administrator of Wage and Hour to become deputy administrator of the Federal Works Agency. The three top people in Wage and Hour have now resigned. Snyder will become acting administrator of FWA as Gen. Philip Fleming is back in the hospital. Tom Holland, chief of the Division of Research and Statistics, is expected to be named acting Wage and Hour administrator.

A salute to Miss Robeta L. Lindsey, who is manager of the claims section in Treasury's Division of Loans and Currency. Yesterday she became one of the few women, if not the first, to be given a second extension to save her from compulsory retirement. She is 72 and has spent the last 47 years in the Federal service. The 160 people who work under Miss Lindsey are responsible for the President's act. Each of them signed a petition urging the President to keep her on the job. Miss Lindsey was the only employe in her section in 1910 and she has picked and trained each of the employes who has worked under her.

Key to Siren Problem Here?

San Juan, Puerto Rico, Dec. 30 (AP).—Bull horns and Conch shells, normally used to warn of rising rivers, bleated weirdly Puerto Rico's first test air-raid alarm spread to the remotest hills today. Radio telephone, sirens, whistles, bells and even horsemen spread the alarm. Officials said it was most successful.

Refugees From Xmas Dinner

Cincinnati, Dec. 30 (AP).—Four pet geese are honking high tonight—presumably in the wake of an airliner.

The Burwinkel children liked to see geese fly, so the wings of the pets never were clipped.

However, the airliner flew a little low and the geese took out in pursuit and haven't been seen since.

Sitting One Out at Alpha Beta Sorority Dance

Post Staff Photo

NEXT DANCE?—Alpha Beta Sorority girls sit one out at the dance staged at the Wardman Park Hotel. Left to right—Frances Kolb, Mildred Robeson, Mildred Bishop and Dorothy Johnson

All Faiths Will Observe President's Day of Prayer

By Robert Tate Allan
Post Church Editor

Saying "Amen" to a year when the church's message of brotherhood and goodwill was challenged as never before, religious groups of all faiths will dedicate watch-night and New Year's Day services to President Roosevelt's plea for January 1, 1942, as a day of prayer.

Protestant churches have arranged Holy Communion and other services for tonight—New Year's Eve—as well as for tomorrow morning. Catholic churches will hold customary New Year's Day masses. Jewish groups will commemorate the day of prayer with services tomorrow morning.

Bells Ring Tomorrow

And tomorrow at 3 p. m., angelus bells will ring out from Washington churches—calling worshipers of all creeds to a moment of silent meditation, in accordance with the President's request that the day be one of "asking forgiveness for our shortcomings of the past, of consecration to the tasks of the present, of asking God's help in days to come."

The Washington Cathedral will answer the President's appeal with the first New Year's Eve service in its 35-year history. This will be at 11:15 p. m.

In announcing the service, the Right Rev. James E. Freeman, Bishop of Washington, said:

"No time could be more fitting for a service of prayer and penitence than the midnight hour of New Year's Eve. It is my earnest hope that the people of Washington will recognize the solemnity of this hour and put aside the frivolity that usually characterizes New Year's Eve and with reverence give themselves to serious reflection and prayer. This is a time that tries men's souls when the sense of dependence upon God for guidance and direction is indispensable."

Preaches Last Time

At Calvary Baptist Church, Eighth and H Streets Northwest, watch-night services will mean farewells to the Old Year and also to the Rev. Dr. William S. Abernethy, who will preach to his flock for the last time after 20 years' service. He is retiring from the ministry. "The Closing of the Book" will be his theme.

The Most Rev. Michael J. Curley, Archbishop of Baltimore and Washington, yesterday issued a call to all Catholic churches of the archdioceses to ring their bells tomorrow at 5 p. m., is commemoration of the day of prayer, and to offer special prayers for the country's welfare at all New Year's Day masses.

The Very Rev. Msgr. Lawrence J. Shehan, rector, will celebrate mass tomorrow at 12 noon at St. Patrick's Church, Tenth and G Streets Northwest, and will lead prayers for the Nation's leaders and men of the armed forces. Other masses will be at 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11 a. m.

Eight Masses Listed

New Year's Day masses at Immaculate Conception Church, Eighth and N Streets Northwest, will be at 2, 715, 8:15, 10:15, 11 and 11:35 a. m., and 12:15 p. m.

Ohev Sholom Jewish congregation, Fifth and I Streets Northwest, will hold services tomorrow at 7 a. m., and Beth Sholom, Eighth and Shepherd Streets Northwest, at 7:15 a. m.

The Washington Federation of Churches, through Dr. Worth M. Tippy, acting executive secretary, has suggested a program for observance of the day of prayer.

The plan emphasizes, among other things, the sounding of the angelus bells, dedication of New Year's morning through breakfast prayers, and evening fireside chats on post-war problems.

Francis Asbury Methodist and Columbia Heights Christian Churches will hold a joint service tomorrow at 7 a. m. at the first-named church, 3146 Sixteenth Street Northwest. It will be conducted jointly by the Rev. Arthur P. Wilson, of the Columbia Heights Church, and the Rev. Dr. Robin S. Gould, of Francis Asbury Church.

Reformation Lutheran Church, 212 East Capitol Street, will hold New Year's Day services at 11 a. m. Participating clergymen will be the Rev. Dr. Oscar F. Blackwelder, pastor of Reformation Church and Federation of Churches' president, the Rev. Ralph W. Loew, Reformation's assistant pastor, and the Rev. Robert E. Lee, pastor of the Luther Memorial Church, Blacksburg, Va.

Many churches have arranged social events to precede the watch night devotional programs.

Program of Music

A musical program by the vested choir, under Harwood Hall's direction, and a New Year's sermon by the Rev. Dr. Edward H. Pruden, pastor, will be part of watch-night Holy Communion services at 11:15 p. m. at First Baptist Church, Sixteenth and O Streets Northwest.

All Souls' Unitarian Church will welcome the New Year at 11:30 p. m. with a pageant in which King-Smith Studio School students will participate under the direction of Miss Erika Thimey. A film, "The Reluctant Dragon," will be shown at 8 p. m.

"The Calling of Dan Matthews," a film, will be seen during the watch-night social hour at Mount Vernon Place Methodist Church beginning at 9 p. m. Holy Communion will be at 11 p. m.

The Third Baptist Church, Fifth and Q Streets Northwest, will mark New Year's Day with its seventy-ninth annual observance of the emancipation proclamation at 11:30 a. m.

The Washington Chapel, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints, Sixteenth Street and Columbia Road Northwest, will present the following New Year's Eve organ program at 8 p. m.

"Night" ..... Jenkins
"Fifth Concerto for Organ" ..... Handel
"From the Land of the Sky-Blue Water" ..... Cadman
"A Musical Jest" ..... Vierne
"Hymn Reverie, as the Dew from Heaven" ..... Arranged
"An Old Melody" ..... Arranged
"Recessional" ..... Verdi

Law Fraternity To Elect Grand Officers Today

A supper and cabaret entertainment at the Viking Club last night ended the second day of the twenty-seventh annual national convention of Sigma Delta Kappa, intercollegiate law fraternity, which convened here Monday.

This evening a banquet and ball in the Burgundy Room of the Wardman Park Hotel will conclude the three-day conclave, which has attracted more than 150 delegates.

This afternoon, delegates will elect grand officers, who will be installed at tonight's banquet, another feature of which will be the presentation of a meritorius service key to the fraternity's outstanding member.

Yesterday morning the convention heard annual reports. The afternoon was given over to a sight-seeing tour.

LOANS

75 years of buying, selling and loaning on diamonds, jewelry, etc.
Liberal Loans at Lowest Possible Rates

CASH FOR OLD GOLD
Government License Est. 1909

E. HEIDENHEIMER
LOAN OFFICE 1215 H St. N.W.
608 King St. ALEXANDRIA, VA. NA. 1827

D. C. Cafes, Churches Set To Greet 1942

As the traditional warming words of "Auld Lang Syne" ring out tonight in Washington greeting the New Year, for many the old song will contain a new note as they bid farewell to war-weary 1941 and look to the future.

Night clubs, hotel and theaters all over the city are ready for the crowds which according to indications will swamp amusement centers. And for those who wish to meet the New Year amid quiet and solemn surroundings many churches will hold night-watches.

What the evening costs will be up to the individual depending upon whether he is content to stay home and listen to the radio or join the throng at a swank dinner club costing $8.50 per plate and upwards. Midnight shows are planned by a number of theaters while it is thought the streets will be filled with holiday throngs in the downtown area.

Many dances are scheduled, including the Czecho-Slovak American Center dance to be held from 9 p. m. on at the Pythian Temple, 1012 Ninth Street Northwest. A battle of music with two bands will begin their fight at 10 p. m. tonight in the Wardman Park Hotel while at the Hotel 2400 Sixteenth Street Northwest, the National Fraternal Society of the Deaf will dance from 9 p. m. to 3 a. m.

The Capital Transit Co. will provide late bus and streetcar service tonight, it was announced. Tomorrow on New Year's Day banks, public schools and libraries will be closed. Many Government employes, however, will be at work.

The day of prayer suggested by President Roosevelt will be daylong tomorrow with angelus bells ringing at 5 p. m. calling everyone to silent prayer, "wherever one chances to be." Services will be held by most churches throughout the day.

5 Boys Honored By Scout Group

Five Washington boys were honored last night at the twenty-third annual banquet of the Camp Teddy Roosevelt Boy Scout fraternity C. M. O. in the Trans-Lux Restaurant, 732 Fourteenth Street Northwest.

They were Philip Boesch, William Donohue, Eugene Swab, Aubrey Milewaite and Robert Splain, all given gold pins for excellence in camp service during the past season.

New officers elected for the organization which has nearly 2000 members were: William M. McDonald, president; Victor L. Kebler, jr., vice president, and Graham Hereford, secretary.

LOUIS ABRAHAMS
Established 1895
LOANS ON JEWELRY
Cash for Your Old Gold
1328 G. L. Ave. N.E.
733 12th St. N.W.

9x12 CLEANED **$1.50 RUGS** 9x12 WASHED **$2.75**
Repairing—Storing
All Rugs Fully Insured
★ Call Mich. 4646 ★
STAR CARPET WORKS
3316-3318 P Street N.W.

JUST WONDERFUL DIXIE HOT
FRIED CHICKEN

READY TO SERVE
A tender, young chicken, 12-14 pieces, fried to a mouth-watering goodness, packed in loaf of buttered, toasted French bread. $1.10 Add 15c for delie.
Dixie-Hot Roast Chicken $1.50
Delicious Potato Salad ..... 20c pt.
Crisp French Fries ..... 10c pt.
Open 9 A. M. to 2 A. M.
DUPONT 3829
DIXIE CHICKEN SHOP
2213 14th St. N.W. DUpont 3829

Emergency Request

Due to the emergency, The Post's telephone switchboard has been overloaded with incoming calls. Consequently, many Post readers have found it difficult to contact the proper departments for home delivery service. Because of this, and because the telephone company is asking all citizens to limit their calls to urgent business, The Post suggests you use the coupon for home delivery of The Washington Post. Be sure to check service desired.

Name .....
Address ..... Apt. .....
Daily & Sunday ( ) Daily Only ( ) Sunday Only ( )
Home delivery rates will be found on the editorial page.

President Regrets Transfers

Hardships Certain, He Says, But Adds Army and Navy Families Suffer, Too

President Roosevelt yesterday described the projected transfer of certain Federal agencies from Washington as a war measure which must inevitably cause hardship to some people.

There are sacrifices and separation of families also involved in service in the Army or Navy, he pointed out.

The Government is trying to arrange the transfers in such a way as to cause as little hardship and suffering as possible, he added.

Additional factors which entered the decentralization picture yesterday include the following:

The House Public Buildings and Grounds Committee decided to recommend to the President that many Government agencies be placed on a two-shift basis.

Official quarters indicated that the Social Security Board will leave Washington permanently, rather than just for the duration. Records and several thousand employes of the SSB have been stationed in Baltimore for some time.

Representative John J. Cochran (Democrat), of Missouri, said that he was confident that the Rural Electrification Administration would go to St. Louis in spite of efforts of Atlanta, Ga., to secure the agency. Surveys are now underway in St. Louis to see if sufficient space can be obtained. Prior to the emergency, St. Louis had a definite space surplus. Large defense plants have been operating there for some time, however.

Richmond sources asserted that the Securities and Exchange Commission is considering moving to Richmond instead of Philadelphia as originally announced. SEC officials are reported to have scheduled a conference with Richmond real estate men to see if adequate housing for its 1100 employes is available.

Police Ordered To Watch Closely For Tire Thieves

Police Superintendent Edward J. Kelly yesterday ordered all District policemen to be particularly alert for automobile tire thieves following reports of thefts throughout the city.

Shortly after his instructions went to all precinct commanders, Miss Doris Evans, of 1701 Swann Street Northwest, told police both rear wheels, including tires and tubes, were taken from her car parked near her home.

Monday, Gail W. Updike, of 3155 Mount Pleasant Street Northwest, reported all four wheels stolen from his automobile at Seventeenth Street and Kilbourne Place Northwest.

Maj. Kelly told all policemen to pay attention to parked automobiles and investigate all persons tampering with cars. He also requested that car owners who have garages place their cars in them and lock the doors.

Former D. C. Man Gets 7 Years for Md. Robbery

Thomas Spell, 30, formerly of Washington, was sentenced to seven years in the Maryland Penitentiary by Judge Stedman Prescott in Rockville Circuit Court yesterday on a charge of robbery.

Spell was convicted on his fourth trial of robbing a gas station in Silver Spring. Three previous trials resulted in hung juries.

RUGS WASHED
9x12 } $2.50
8x10 }
EMPIRE RUG CLEANERS
Phone NOrth 1441
4611 Wisconsin Ave. N.W.

Gift to Boys Club . . .

$3000 IN DEFENSE BONDS—The Washington Optimist Club yesterday gave $3000 in defense bonds to the Boys' Club of Washington. The presentation was made at a luncheon in the Mayflower Hotel at which members of the Junior Optimist Club of the Boys' Club of Washington were guests. Here Charles Lister (right), chairman of boys' work of the Optimist Club, turns the bonds over to Spero Pappafotis, 17, president of the junior organization. Witnessing the presentation were Robert Alfandre (left), treasurer, and Pete Karadimos, vice president

Randolph Bill Would Permit Taxis to Secure New Tires

Chairman Randolph of the House District Committee yesterday introduced a joint resolution which would define taxis in the District as public utility vehicles, thus enabling them to obtain necessary accessories for the duration of the war despite curtailment of tires and other supplies.

Introduction of the measure followed his statement of Monday when he declared that defense workers in the District area must not suffer from a lack of transportation means.

The resolution states that in the determination of priorities or rationing of autos, tires, parts, accessories, fuels "and all other items necessary for the operation of taxicabs" in the District, the cabs will be treated on the same basis as vehicles operated by common carriers here.

The resolution will be considered by the District Committee probably next week.

Meanwhile, J. H. Royer, jr., president and general manager of the Premier Cab Association, in a letter to the Public Utilities Commission yesterday asked permission to use taxis as ambulances when needed.

The taxicab industry has been requested by the director of transport of the Office of Civilian Defense, the letter said, to furnish transportation for medical units from hospital centers to first-aid stations and as ambulances when needed.

It will be necessary, Royer declared, to install two wooden brackets on the dash board and two more on the rear seat as stretcher holders. An insignia of identification would be placed on the windshields of these vehicles.

2 Liquor Stores And Taxi Driver Here Are Robbed

Two gunmen last night held up Jake Shulman in his liquor store at 1601 Benning Road Northeast and robbed him of $10 and eight bottles of whisky.

In another robbery, Harry N. Shur, proprietor of a grocery store, 101 North Carolina Avenue Southeast, told police that two armed men entered his place and took $106.

In a third holdup, Frank Martin, Negro taxi driver, of 1469 Morris Road Southeast, reported that a gunman got into his cab and at Wisconsin Avenue and W Place Northwest produced a gun and robbed him of $1.60.

TUXEDOS
Full Dress—Tuxedos—Cutaways—with Striped Trousers. Complete accessories. All sizes. Latest styles.

FOR RENT
M STEIN & CO.
1714 L ST. N.W.
45 Conn. Ave.
NA. 7435

OUTSTANDING VALUE!
Beautifully Rebuilt
ELECTROLUX
VACUUM CLEANERS
Rebuilt to perfection by our corps of trained mechanics, using new parts wherever needed. Complete with set of housecleaning tools.

$17.95 FULL CASH PRICE
10 DAY TRIAL PLAN
One Year Bond Guarantee Same length of time as a new Electrolux.
Phone MEt. 5800 for free home demonstration
CLEAN-RITE VACUUM STORES
MEt. 5600 FREE Parking at 9th and G Place 925 F ST. N.W.
Open Every Evening Until 9 P. M.

Eicher Gets District Chief Justice Post

His Nomination To Judgeship Is Sent to Senate Judiciary Group

Edward Clayton Eicher, chairman of the Securities and Exchange Commission, yesterday was nominated by President Roosevelt to succeed Chief Justice Alfred A. Wheat as chief justice of the District Court. The nomination was referred by the Senate to its Judiciary Committee.

Eicher, 63, a former member of Congress from Iowa, has been chairman of the SEC since last April. He resigned from the House in December, 1938, to join the commission.

A native of Iowa, Eicher studied law at the University of Chicago and was admitted to the Iowa bar in 1908. From 1918 to 1932 he practiced law in Washington, Iowa. He was elected to Congress for the first time in 1932.

Today will be Chief Justice Wheat's last day on the bench. The 74-year-old jurist concludes 13 years of service in the District Court.

The President also sent to the Senate yesterday the name of Charles T. Fisher, jr., Detroit banker, to be a member of the board of directors of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. He will fill the unexpired two-year term of the late Carroll B. Merriam.

Mother Reunited With Baby Son

Mrs. Forrest L. Smith, 38, was due home from New York City last night with her 16-month-old son, who was turned over to her by Manhattan authorities after he had been taken away by a 15-year-old nurse.

It was a happy reunion for the mother and child, separated since December 15. The boy, Robert Vincent Smith, was taken from his home, 735 Sixth Street Northwest, by the girl on the pretext she was taking him downtown shopping.

No trace had been found of the girl last night. She is believed to have left New York and gone to Virginia.

LARIMER'S
FOODS—WINES—LIQUORS
1727 Conn. Ave. FREE DELIVERY DE. 1766-3366

SPECIAL FOR WED. & THURS.
CORSAGES
75c AND UP
We wish our many patrons and friends a Happy and Prosperous New Year.
For your convenience our store will be open
NEW YEAR'S DAY
From 8 A.M. to 5 P.M.

LOW PRICES ON LIQUORS
THANKS
FOR . . . standing in line during the Xmas rush . . .
FOR . . . coming to the store and not demanding delivery . . .
FOR . . . the patience and cooperation you exhibited . .
50% more customers were able to take advantage of our Quality Liquors at Low Prices.
and we want you to know that our LOW PRICES on HOLIDAY SPECIALS are STILL IN EFFECT. Stocks are replete, and we are READY to supply your New Year's needs at real savings.
Extra Special Low Prices on fine Domestic and Imported Champagnes for your New Year's Celebration.
No Parking Troubles . . . Stop by and Save!
OPEN UNTIL MIDNIGHT NEW YEAR'S EVE
★ ★ ★
WHOLESALE & RETAIL

FIG'S for ECONOMY
LIQUORS—5416 GEORGIA AVE.

Ringside Table

With Mary Harris

"Do exactly as you please.
Don't suppress a yen.
It will be a whole long year
'Till New Year's comes again."

With the New Year almost sitting in our laps today, the preceding whacky quatrain (pirated from a greeting card) smacks of advising you to do what you're going to do anyway . . . With night spot advertising spreading over the paper in a typographical flood for the last few days, you've probably decided, or nearly decided, where you're going tonight. But here are the last minute tips:

The Shoreham reports that its Blue Room will be packed with $4.50 per customers tonight. Barytone David Sorin, of New York's R-K-O. Theater and the Chicago Theater, is a last minute addition to the "Blue Room Follies."

MARJORIE GAINSWORTH, noted soprano, will join the Troika revue this evening. She was last in Washington with the Ed Wynn show, "Boys and Girls Together," of which the D'Ivons, now also at the Troika, were the dancing stars. Also in the Troika New Year's Eve revue are Clarisso, the piquant dancer, and Keravaeff, equally agile as a Russian dancer, jitter-bug and cracking-wise emcee . . . The Troika New Year's Eve party starts at 9:30, includes an elaborate dinner, favors and holiday novelties. But if you wish to have an earlier dinner, you can enjoy the full holiday floor show at 8:30 and have a gorgeous start on the evening before you trek onward.

THE VERSAILLES DESIGN *for New Year's Eve is to let the customers "roll their own" in a manner of speaking. The attractive $3.50 tariff includes a bushel or so of fancy hats, assorted noisemakers and pretty doo-dads, also dancing to two orchestras, the American style unit headed by Russ Hawn and Jack Bernandez' rumba band. If you want either a snack or a fancy supper, you can choose interesting specialties from a New Year's Eve menu.*

MYSTERIOUS (AND FREE) DRINKABLES will add to Lotus midnight merriment tonight. Jack Fields, the "magic bartender," pours any drink you request from the same pitcher in the "Fun's-A-Poppin'" revue. (Note. Ask him for a zombie.) The show is splendidly colorful all the way, from the yodeling of 6-foot Shaner to the beguiling antics of Betty, the 42-inch high belle of the ball.

A group of New York vaudeville stars, imported for the occasion, will add to the vim of the New Year's Eve party in the Mayflower Lounge. And you can wager that Dick Koons' singing band and Cynthia Cavanaugh will greet 1942 with close vocal harmony.

IN THE MANHATTAN MANNER will be the celebration at Paul Young's tonight. One of the finest and most sophisticated floor shows in town will be supplemented by a luxury super. (And the Paul Young cuisine is both intriguing and delicious.) The revue includes funsters Ross, Lane and Ross, singing emcee Bud Sweeney, accordionist Billy Costa, singer Helen Standish, dancer Jane Matthews. Dance music by Ray Hyman's band.

"V" STANDS FOR VIKING, and Victory, too. This evening's big shindig at the Viking is sure to turn out to be a Victory Party, considering the grand good time line-up of jovial Stan Hall who doubles in brass as emcee and leader of his Philadelphia Serenaders, those pretty diversionists, the Jenkins Sisters and Al Jekins.

A PARTRIDGE SUPPER and a hearty breakfast at dawn are on the Balalaika agenda for a big time tonight. The brilliant Balalaika floor show will be presented after midnight when the big hullabaloo has settled down a bit. For a beauteous Russian style New Year, you can't do better than the Balalaika where the vaudeville, music and cuisine are all in glittering Slavic harmony.

Theater atmosphere will compete with the harmonies of Layton Bailey's band in the Wardman Metronome Room tonight. There'll be a full vaudeville line-up of Manhattan stars and fun will rage until the dawning.

TWO BANDS PLUS Carmela Lazari in a "Gone With the Wind" dress of white ostrich and black tulle will grace the Hi Hat tonight. The Cavaliers and the Broadway Serenaders with singer Mary Martin, will play alternately in the Hi Hat and the adjoining Ambassador Room. Thus you'll be sure to hear and see everything in either room. No cover or minimum and Oscar will accept reservations, provided you arrive bright and early.

IT'LL BE "OVER THE RAINBOW" *in the Rainbow Room tonight, with Milton Davis and the band striking up at 9 o'clock and continuing until 3 a. m. in 1942. A big and fancy breakfast will be served at 2 a. m. and you'll go home with enough hats and noisemakers to give a party of your own.*

RECOMMENDED STOPS. If you can get a foot into the Mayfair (which we doubt) do it by all means. Paul Kain's Five will be tearing rhythm into ribbons . . . At Burt's Trans-Lux you'll find two of the sweetest girl entertainers in town, accordionist Beverly Stull and pianist-novachordist Helen Myers . . . At Peter Borras' Madrillon you can rumba to the Trio Lirico or fox trot to the Carr and Don orchestra. And the Madrillon dinner will be sumptuous . . . Tonight will be one of your last chances to hear Carmen Cavallaro in the Cosmos Room. He closes on Saturday. Another grand band is coming in, but can't tell you about them until Friday . . . New Year's Eve parties at Restaurant "823" are always strictly stupendous. You'll find both the patrons and the entertainers singing at the top of their voices . . . Do you want to start 1942 in a Social Registerish atmosphere? Then go to the Lounge Riviera and dance to Pete Macias topflight music . . . Or to the elegant Pall Mall Room where Bert Bernath's orchestra holds forth . . . At the Brown Derby you'll find the Three Riffs, Al Simonds and George Berg in a merry-go-round of comical insanity . . . Johnny Longo's El Patio will be whirling with fun and the brisk dance music of the youthful Stylists . . . For rumba music with a wild throb go to the Copocabana where Phil Vidal's band really shakes it up. You'll start off with an exotic dinner, be given a savory breakfast, too . . . Dorothy Murray, new Manhattan singer, will be warbling prettily in the cozy King Cole Room . . . And Washington's alluring Sylvia Gould will lead the customers in community singing at the Plymouth . . . Don't go by the new "400" on F Street without stopping in for a cocktail or other New Year cheer and sampling their smoked cheese tidbits . . .

NEW YEAR'S EVE
Marjorie Gainsworth
Golden Voiced Soprano
THE D'IVONS
Designs in Dances
CLARISSA
Latin Lightning
And KARAVAEFF
Russian Character Dancer
DINNER—SUPPER—DANCING
Revues Twice Nightly, Including Sundays
Never a Cover
Helen Hamilton's
TROIKA
1011 CONNECTICUT AVE. RES. NA. 8161

NEW YEAR'S EVE DINNERS
Dec. 31, 5:30 P. M. to 8 P. M.
Music and Entertainment in the Lounge at 8:30 P. M.
JANUARY 1ST
DINNER SERVED FROM 12 NOON UNTIL 8 P. M.
$2.00 per person
MUSIC IN THE LOUNGE ALL DAY
DODGE HOTEL
North Capitol & E Sts. NA. 5460

Reservations Now
NEW YEAR'S EVE PARTY
Per Person Plus Tax..... $4.50
PHONE District 2580
Rainbow Room 14th & K
HAMILTON HOTEL
FREE PARKING

MAKE YOUR RESERVATIONS NOW! FOR NEW YEAR'S EVE AT COPACABANA
1716 Eye St. N. W.
COMPLETE DINNER and BREAKFAST
Fun—Favors—Dancing
Dinner, 8 to 10
Breakfast, 2 to 3
$5
Make Reservations in Person
Special New Year's Day Dinner....$1

NEW YEAR'S EVE Celebration
$4.50 PER PERSON
Includes Dinner, Favors, Souvenirs, Noisemakers, Dancing and Floor Shows.
For Reservations Call NAtional 4760
FUN'S-A-POPPIN' REVUE
SPECIAL NEW YEAR'S DAY LUNCHEON $1.50 PER PERSON
Served from Noon to 9 P.M.
the LOTUS
CHINESE-AMERICAN Restaurant of Distinction
14th & H. T. Ave. N.W.

Trim Your Sails
TO CELEBRATE AT THE PLYMOUTH
Gala NEW YEAR'S EVE Party
ENTERTAINMENT
HATS, FAVORS
NOISEMAKERS
SOUVENIRS
No Cover—No Minimum
PLYMOUTH
824 14th St. NA. 2782

RIVER BEND
New Year's Eve Party
$3 plus tax per person
Includes Plate Dinner Hats, Noisemakers,
Dancing 9:30 to 2:30
to
GEORGE STEIN'S ORCHESTRA
Alexandria 3133 for Reservations

REMEMBER PEARL HARBOR!

Reservations NOW!
NEW YEAR'S EVE
WILLARD HOTEL
IN THE BIG BALLROOM
STEVE LE SIEUR
AND HIS MUSIC
Floor Show & Favors
DANCING 10 till ?
$3.30 PER PERSON INCLUDING TAX
CALL NA. 4420 ME. 5989

FOR VICTORY
Announcing
NEW YEAR'S EVE PARTY
STAN HALL
Master of Ceremonies
NICHOL SISTERS
AL JENKINS
Continuous Music and Entertainment
FAVORS NOISEMAKERS
$5.00 Per Person Inc. Supper til 1 A.M.
Res. limited to 200 couples. Make yours early
VIKING
3135 K St. N.W.
Tel. RE. 6676 • PERCY KLEIN, Prop.

NEW YEAR'S EVE
HI-HAT
See the Old Year out and the New Year in at the Hi-Hat from 9 P. M. 'til ? ? ? Entertainment to the wee sma' hours. Music; novelty acts and fun galore.
NO COVER OR MINIMUM
THE Ambassador
14th and K
NA. 8510

See the New Year in at KAVAKOS
Admission $1.50 per person (Inc. Tax)
HATS SOUVENIRS NOISEMAKERS
2 Big Floor Shows at 11:15 and 1:30
DANCING 9 'til 3
Featuring NELL DEACON
Mistress of Ceremonies
KAVAKOS GRILL
A Big Place for a Big Time
8th and H Sts. N.E.

WE are giving this dashing youngster an exciting debut at
CAFE CAPRICE
Join the rollicking throng for a New Year's Eve to remember!
DON CARPER'S MUSIC
from 10 P.M.—2 A.M.
SPECIAL NEW YEAR'S EVE SUPPER $1.00
Noisemakers, swank hats, high jinks—with our compliments!
$2.50 minimum—per person after 10 P. M.
Reservations: NA. 2740
ROGER SMITH HOTEL
Pennsylvania Ave. at 18th St.

FUN TO THE RAFTERS
NEW YEAR'S EVE
MUSIC by GERRY BLACK
Dancing 9:30 Until ?
HATS—NOISEMAKERS
$2.25 per person including tax
LOG TAVERN
Reservations Call Alexandria 9502
3½ MILES SOUTH OF ALEXANDRIA ON RICHMOND HWY.

OLD FIRESIDE
MUSIC—DANCING
DANCE
NEW YEAR'S EVE
9 P. M. until
$2.25 per couple
plus tax
(includes breakfast)
NEW YEAR'S DAY
10 til 1
MUSIC BY the GRENADIERS
10-Piece Band
No Stags Allowed
OLD FIRESIDE INN
Y. B. Junction
Route 5—6 Miles From District Line

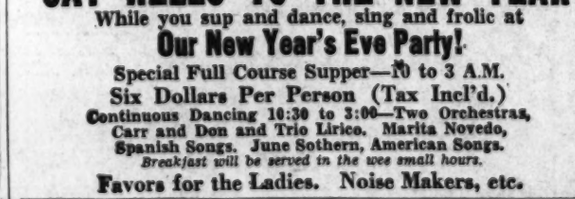
JACK MAGGIO'S
14 Piece Band
DANCING 9:30 til 3 A. M.
Res. Phone TE. 4640 or AL. 4771
Club NIGHTINGALE
RICHMOND HIGHWAY (ROUTE 1)
3 MILES SOUTH OF ALEXANDRIA

Restaurant Madrillon
Washington Building 15th St. at N. Y. Ave.
SAY HELLO TO THE NEW YEAR
While you sup and dance, sing and frolic at
Our New Year's Eve Party!
Special Full Course Supper—10 to 3 A.M.
Six Dollars Per Person (Tax Incl'd.)
Continuous Dancing 10:30 to 3:00—Two Orchestras, Carr and Don and Trio Lirico. Marita Novedo, Spanish Songs. June Sothern, American Songs.
Breakfast will be served in the wee small hours.
Favors for the Ladies. Noise Makers, etc.

SHOREHAM blue room
New Year's Party!
WEDNESDAY, DEC. 31ST
Big, gala New York floor show! A full hour of entertainment. Dancing 9:30 P.M. to 3 A.M. to BARNEE-LOWE Music. Noisemakers, horns, favors!
• Deluxe Dinner served from 9 p.m. $3.50 per plate, plus tax. For reservations phone "ROBERT," ADams 0700
CONNECTICUT AT CALVERT

CELEBRATE NEW YEAR'S EVE at the MAYFLOWER
with Dick Koons and his Singing Band
Cynthia Cavanaugh and 'GUEST STARS'
Entertainment Imported for the Occasion
FAVORS ★ NOISEMAKERS ★ SURPRISES
$6.60 per person, includes tax, and a Continental Breakfast served in the early morning
No Established Curfew
Reservations will not be accepted beyond normal room capacity
The MAYFLOWER Lounge
Telephone DIstrict 3000

BALALAIKA
New Year's Celebration
Welcome 1942 in the Distinctive Atmosphere of Washington's Finest Theater-Restaurant
2 Complete Floor Shows
Dancing to the Original "Balalaika" Orchestra
A night to be remembered—Cutlet de Volaille supper and de luxe breakfast, per person (tax incl) $7.50
9:30 'TIL DAWN
Open for luncheon, dinner and late supper. RE. 5970
Connecticut Ave. and M



Restaurant Madrillon
Washington Building 15th St. at N. Y. Ave.
SAY HELLO TO THE NEW YEAR
While you sup and dance, sing and frolic at
Our New Year's Eve Party!
Special Full Course Supper—10 to 3 A.M.
Six Dollars Per Person (Tax Incl'd.)
Continuous Dancing 10:30 to 3:00—Two Orchestras, Carr and Don and Trio Lirico. Marita Novedo, Spanish Songs. June Sothern, American Songs.
Breakfast will be served in the wee small hours.
Favors for the Ladies. Noise Makers, etc.

Versailles
NEW YEAR'S EVE
THE Gayest CELEBRATION
CONTINUOUS DANCING FROM 10 ON
RUSS HAWN'S ORCHESTRA
JACK FERNANDEZ BAND
NO COVER
$3.50 per person MINIMUM
AT L'ESCARGOT 1120 CONN. AVE.
RESERVATIONS NAtional 1177

START THE NEW YEAR with
PAUL KAIN
his music masters and songstress
MARY BYRN
at the cafe of all nations
NO COVER
NO MINIMUM
The Nationally Known Mayfair
Cafe of all nations
13th & F

'Draft' in Sports Urged at Coaches' Meeting

Secrecy Cloaks Rose Bowl Battle Plans

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

We can report that Don Budge is the pet of Mr. Al Ennis, the man who has chaperoned every professional tennis tour since 1926. Ennis, as the promoters' man and general factotum of the tours, who travels with, waits upon and bosses the darlings of the court, has seen them come and go in pro tennis for 16 years, and he confesses he was glad to see some of them go. But for general all-around character and usefulness, he'll take the red-headed, lop-eared Budge.

POVICH

In a you-don't-know-what-I've-gone-through manner, Ennis recited his troubles with the prima donnas who have come under his wing, but at the mention of Budge he sparkled. "Now there's a fine boy for you," he was saying. "He's my champion after 16 years in this business. A real trouper. A delight to work with. A boy whose success never went to his head.

"Right now, Budge isn't as good box office as Frank Kovacs, our screwball, and he doesn't have the color, either, of Bill Tilden, but he's a God-send to this outfit. He's the balance wheel of the troupe and probably the best player in it when he gets in shape with a few more matches. He's the boy I can send out to attend luncheons and speak on the radio and front for us anywhere that we want to make a good impression. There's no prima-donna in him. He's always willing."

Budge is considerable of a salesman, too, according to Ennis. It was Budge who rescued pro tennis from an uncertain, hazy future when, a month ago, there appeared to be no backer for the annual tours. Budge personally sold the idea to wealthy young Alexis Thompson in a ten-minute interview and came out of Thompson's office with a guarantee totaling $100,000 for the players.

Lenglen Displayed Temperament

Angel Thompson, who is working on his fifth million, displayed a sense of humor, incidentally, when he was asked why he was backing the tennis tour inasmuch as he was no tennis fan and had varied other interests. "Oh, I'm just trying to make a dollar," smiled the young millionaire who needs a dollar about as much as you and I need pneumonia.

The gray hairs in the thatch of Mr. Ennis were put there by Suzanne Lenglen, he says, when she turned pro and went on tour with the late C. C. Pyle's troupe in 1926. "Lenglen was no prize as a traveling companion," relates Ennis. "They called it temperament, but hers was 98 per cent temper and 2 per cent temperament.

"Lenglen was the greatest girl player who ever lived but she was no little ray of sunshine in our lives. She'd go into a tantrum at the slightest excuse. She had beaten Mary K. Browne in 11 straight matches on our tour when one night she got a bad bounce on a ball at Indianapolis. She won the match easily, but she threatened to quit unless we had the seams on our portable playing surface smoothed out before the next night. It cost Mr. Pyle $700 to get the mat fixed to Suzanne's satisfaction within 24 hours."

Pro tennis went into its glamour period in 1930 when Tilden turned pro, says Ennis. "Tilden brought splendor to the game. He traveled like an East Indian maharajah, with servants and luggage that cluttered up hotels and made a tremendous impression on everybody. We all felt like part of his entourage. Bill had his own ball boys and umpire in his retinue and expense was no item. In a way, it was wonderful, but only Tilden could get away with it."

A Method in Tilden's Antics

Tilden was, of course, wonderful box office, but Ennis doubts that he was as high a favorite with the customers as Kovacs will be. "Bill used to put on a show for the fans with his histronics and comment, but most of it was sarcastic or sardonic and a lot of the people didn't like it, although they had to admire the old gaffer. Don't forget, he won nine matches from Budge in 1939 and Bill was the national champion two years before Budge was born.

"There was a method, though, in Tilden's theatrical stuff. He used it to disconcert his opponents as much as for anything else. He was getting old and he had to win any way he could. Kovacs' antics might seem like Tilden's but he can be forgiven for them. He's just plain screwball, and he cuts up the way he does just for his own amusement. It's native with him, and if it pleases the customers, too, that's all right with Frankie. Kovacs will make a hit with the customers when he loses, too, because he's a great loser."

The foreign stars who have traveled with Ennis' troupe have been, with the exception of Lenglen, box office flops despite the fact they have been fine tennis players. Karel Kozeluh, the Czech; Hans Nusslein, the German, and Martin Plaa and Henri Cochet, the Frenchmen, are troupers of fond memory with Ennis, but they didn't excite American fans.

"No pro I ever saw played better tennis than Cochet," said Ennis, "but the trouble was he was a tennis player's tennis player. He had the typical European steadiness and none of that bounding, scrambling stuff the American fan likes. Cochet was all concentration during a match and because he could anticipate an opponent's shot better than any man who ever lived he was always in a spot to make an easy return. Cochet made the hard shots look too easy to excite the customers. They never quite appreciated him."

Pounds 'Ruins' Wee Willie:

Pieces of Haight:

Dear Boss,

Despite the fact that I had a darned good publicity man in a fat fellow named Haight, I didn't make the grade with the Redskins at their training camp as you already know. In fact, I finished the season just as I started — the All-American sag. Now I don't like to brag, Boss, and as a rule I don't, unless it gets me somewhere, but the fact remains that I did something during the football season that some of the best linemen ever to pull on a headgears failed to accomplish.

HAIGHT

I guess you have noticed that Wee Willie Wilken of our Redskins was named All-National Pro League tackle. Never in the history of the game has there been a more definite choice. Defensively and offensively Wilken was so far ahead of his rivals that they would be ashamed to ask to tie his shoestrings. The way Wilken played tackle you would have thought he invented the position.

Now, Boss, I don't want to be boastful. I have waited until weeks after the season closed. I'll admit that I've been tempted to tell, but I have been modest about the whole thing.

Don't run for a bomb shelter, Boss, but hold onto your hat, because broad Haight is going to make a broad statement. Here it is:

I ruined Wee Willie Wilken one day!

And I mean I ruined Wilkin right at Griffith Stadium. I gave him a real going over. Luckily he didn't stay ruined, but I fixed him so that he will never look the same.

It was after the Pittsburgh game. I came out of the Redskin dressing room with P b McChesney and Vic Carroll. The usual army of youthful autograph seekers was on duty at the door and they swarmed around the two players. I watched McChesney's technique because I figured some day somebody might want my autograph.

I had been pushed out to the fringe of the crowd, when a little colored boy came up to me, shoved a program at me and asked, "Can I have your autograph, mister?"

"You don't want my autograph," I replied, taking on my best "aw shucks" stance. "I'm not a football player. Here comes Clyde Shugart. Why don't you catch him?"

"But I want your autograph," he insisted. "I know you. You're Pounds Haight who wrote that stuff from California about the Redskins. I read it all and I sure like to have your autograph."

Well, boss, I'll confess I felt like Mr. Big. With all those famous football stars around, here was a boy who wanted MY signature. So I took out my big, black reporter's pencil, as I usually do when there's something important going on, and I held the boy's program in my left hand as I have seen Sammy Baugh and Dick Todd do and I made one of my best capital "W's."

"You write kinda large, don't you," observed the boy.

I had finished the Walter and had started on the Haight when the youngster danced and yelled, "Look out, Mister! Watch out! Watch out!"

I didn't know what was happening, but I wasn't going to let a little thing like the stands falling over on my head stop me right in the middle of writing my first autograph.

When I had completed the Haight by dotting the "I" and crossing the "T," I looked up. The boy's face looked as if he had drunk up in castor oil all the money I have lost at the races.

"What's the matter?" I shouted.

The boy almost cried his answer, "You ruined Wee Willie Wilken!"

"I did what?" I demanded.

"Wee Willie Wilkin ain't no good no more," he groaned. "If you don't believe it, look" he went on as he poked the program up in my face.

Well, Boss, it was true. The "Haight" part of my autograph went right over the signature of Wee Willie Wilken.

I got away from there as quickly as possible. After I was a short distance away, I looked back. Boss, that boy had the program up against the wall as was rubbing it vigorously with the butt end of a pencil.

Ever since that day I have been wondering if he erased me away from Wee Willie Wilkin or Wee Willie Wilkin away from me.

I was just thinking, if he tried to rub me out he didn't help the looks of his autograph collection. Imagine Wee Willie Wilken with a grease smudge running right through him.

Always your ace,
Pounds Haight

P. S.—Boss, does the word "flamingo" mean anything to you?

Both Teams Are Expected To Play Safe

Pre-Game Indications Are That Rivals Will Seek Early Score and Then Go Into a Shell

By the Associated Press

Durham, N. C., Dec. 30.—This was worryin' day for a couple of gentlemen in the barbecue belt.

Reading from left to right, the wrinkled brows were the choice possessions of Messrs. Lon Stiner, head man of Oregon State's busy Beavers, and Wallace Wade, who is in the driver's seat for Duke.

And, brother, the way Stagg feared Purdue, he was strictly an amateur compared to the way these two members of the union are going about it as they brush up for Thursday's Rose Bowl game.

Naturally, neither of them comes right out in meeting to let the world in on it. But after close and careful study of the complete scouting reports each received from coaching pals, neither Lon nor Wallace knows what the other's cooking, so they don't know just how to set the table to get ready for it.

Plans of Battle

Meantime, as Tobacco Town began to bulge at the seams from the incoming crowds, the drugstore quarterbacks held their annual Rose Bowl roundup and figured it all out that Thursday's tussle had a very good chance of turning into one of those ball games where each side is going to try to score in a hurry and then go into a shell.

In this respect, the mezzanine master minds really had something to go on from both coaches.

From behind the locked, guarded, barred and bolted doors where Stiner worked his squad in secret for the second straight day, spies reported that was exactly the way he had added it up—make that one score in a hurry, then sit back, light up your pipe and say, "Come and get me." He knows he has as good a defensive team as you'll find around and about, and it was learned his secret drills have concentrated on long, surprise passes, mostly thrown by his southpaw slingers.

Wade Cooks Up a Surprise

Wade, on the other hand, has been building for nearly a week around the surprise element involved in this ball game. No one knows better than wily Wallace that this bowl business is for guys who can pull rabbits out of hats and pick two-bit pieces from behind your ear. His starting line-up is outweighed an average of 187½ to 192 per man, so you can bet he's smoking something up.

From a financial standpoint, the only development of the day saw the bottom fall out of the ticket-speculating business. It seems there's a law in these parts prohibiting this trick of making hay while the grass is green, so the fellows who were asking—and getting—$15 per copy yesterday, now are unloading their choice locations (behind the goal lines) at the $4.40 face value. One opportunist had even advertised in the local papers. Now he can't even get enough to take care of the cost of the ad.

Durham Weatherman Finally Gets a Break

Raleigh, N. C., Dec. 30 (AP).—Football fans will have to wait until tomorrow before they can get a weather forecast for the Duke vs. Oregon State football game in Durham Thursday.

"Military secret," said H. E. Kichline, head of the weather bureau here, when asked to predict the weather for the Rose Bowl game.

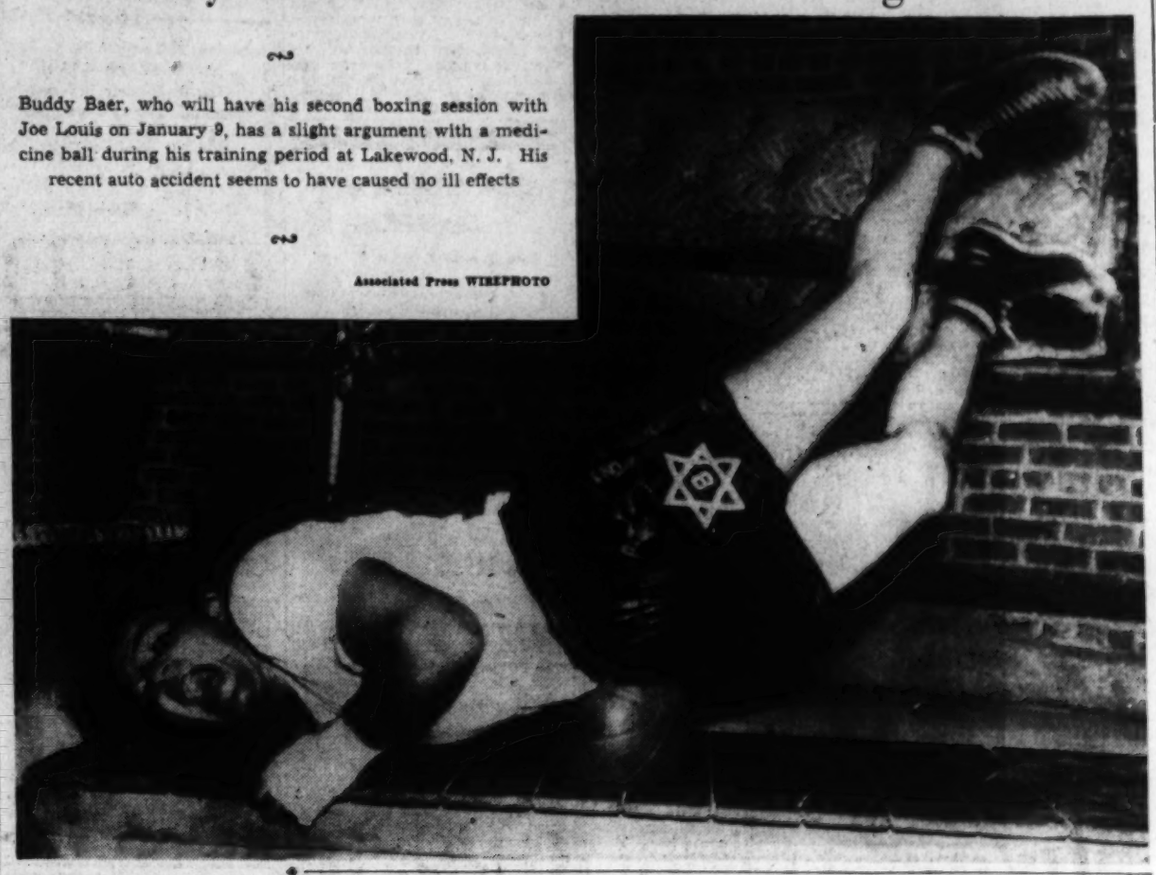
Pitt Five Wins First Game, Beating Cornell

Pittsburgh, Dec. 30 (AP).—Pitt's Panthers found the opposition easier with Ivy League competition tonight than in their three previous Midwest basketball games, and won their first triumph of the season by beating Cornell, 39 to 32, before 1200 fans.

Buddy Hardens His Hide for Another Fling at Title

Buddy Baer, who will have his second boxing session with Joe Louis on January 9, has a slight argument with a medicine ball during his training period at Lakewood, N. J. His recent auto accident seems to have caused no ill effects

Associated Press WIREPHOTO



Louis Works Well in Drill For Baer Bout

By the United Press

Greenwood Lake, N. Y., Dec. 30.—Heavyweight Champion Joe Louis went through four one-round sparring session today as he tuned up for his title defense against Buddy Baer in Madison Square Garden on January 9. He looked particularly good during the workout and scaled 209 at the end of the drills.

Chairman John J. Phelan and Dr. William Walker, of the boxing commission, will visit the Louis camp tomorrow to give him the once-over.

Baer Shows Punch In 3-Round Drill

Lakewood, N. J., Dec. 30 (U.P.).—Buddy Baer, training for his heavyweight title fight with Joe Louis on January 9, punched exceptionally hard today during his three-round workouts with Elza Thompson and Jim Robinson. His right hand, injured during conditioning for the last Louis fight, is apparently well again.

After the workout, which consisted of 6 miles of roadwork, six rounds of boxing, four rounds of shadow boxing and plenty of rope jumping, he weighed exactly 250 pounds. He expects to enter the ring at 245.

Scalzo Decisions Farber in N. Y.

Brooklyn, N. Y., Dec. 30.—Pete Scalzo, of New York, former N. B. A. featherweight champion, scored an eight-round decision over Mickey Farber, of New York, in a lightweight boxing bout here tonight. Scalzo weighed 131¾ and Farber 134½.

Scalzo held the upper hand all the way, punishing his opponent with sharp right uppercuts to the jaw. He raised lumps beneath Farber's eyes as early as the fifth round.

Faber mauled Scalzo at times, but Pete landed the more effective blows. The decision was popular with the crowd of about 4500.

Angott, Lesnevich Bouts Scheduled

Lightweight King to Face Montgomery, Gus Moves Up for Nova Battle

By the United Press

New York, Dec. 30.—Mike Jacobs returned from Miami at 1 p. m. today and, in less than two hours, made two matches involving Champions Gus Lesnevich and Sammy Angott, harbingers of a busy 1942 promotional campaign.

Angott, who hails from Washington, Pa., and recently became undisputed lightweight king by walloping "Looney Lew" Jenkins, tangles with formidable Bob Montgomery, Philadelphia Negro, in a 12-round nontitle bout at the Garden, January 30.

Lesnevich, of Cliffside, N. J., light heavyweight champion, steps out of the 175-pound class to tilt for 12 rounds with the unsuccessful heavyweight challenger, Lou Nova, at the Garden, February 6.

Both bouts are important. If Montgomery beats Angott in this nontitle brawl, he will clinch a return match in which the lightweight crown will be at stake. And Montgomery doubtless will be favored because of his 14 straight victories during '41, including a lop-sided triumph over Jenkins and a kayo over Davey Day, of Chicago.

Similarly, a Lesnevich victory over Nova might put Jersey Gus in line for a shot at Joe Louis' heavy crown, if Jolting Joe still wears it after engaging Buddy Baer again at the Garden, January 9. This will be Lesnevich's first battle since he defended the light-heavy laurels against Tami Mauriello on November 14. And it's Nova's first match since Louis belted him out on September 29.

Promoter Jacobs, announcing the bouts said, "it looks like a busy year because boxing is the war sport. I'll close some new matches tomorrow, and we'll have plenty later."

Other 1942 bouts already set are: A welterweight challengers' 15-rounder between Ray Robinson, of New York, and Young Kid McCoy, of Detroit, with the winner to meet Champion Freddie Cochrane for the title February 20. Also a 12-round nontitle brawl between Middleweight Champion Tony Zale and Billy Conn on February 13. All are slated for the Garden.

Illinois Votes Zuppke $4000 A Year Pension

Chicago, Dec. 30.—The University of Illinois board of trustees today voted to accept the resignation of Bob Zuppke, the university's football coach and to pay him a retirement salary of $4000 a year until further notice.

The board also voted to pay Zuppke $6500 in settlement for his regular salary of $10,000 for the academic year running from September 1, 1941, to September 1, 1942. The $6500 covered Zuppke's salary up to November 22, this year, when he resigned, without finishing the academic year covered by his contract.

Chester R. Davis, of Chicago, a member of the board, said the directors of the University of Illinois Athletic Association had made the salary recommendations to the school's athletic committee, and that the committee had approved acceptance. He added that the salaries would be paid out of the athletic association's funds.

Conn Signs to Fight 10-Rounder in St. Louis

St. Louis, Dec. 30 (AP).—Promoter George Wilsman today announced that Billy Conn has been signed to meet an unnamed opponent at the St. Louis Arena January 21 in a 10-round bout.

Jimmy Blivins, of Cleveland and Tony Musto, of Chicago have been mentioned as possible opponents.

Huskies Rout N. Y. U. Quint By 72-38

By the Associated Press

New York, Dec. 30.—Washington's Huskies galloped to a new Madison Square Garden basketball scoring record tonight as they completely outclassed New York University, 72 to 38, after Colorado University had turned back St. John's, 39 to 33, before a crowd of 12,968.

Using the first team only half of each period, the Huskies rolled up a 36-to-21 advantage at the intermission and then kept going in the second half. Wally Leask, an Eskimo, dropped in the record breaking basket just as the gun ended the game. The previous record of 71 points was made by St. John's against Roanoke in the 1939 invitation tournament.

Leask's field goal, his only one of the game and the Huskies' thirty-second also snapped the Garden mark of 31 field goals—a record held by Seton Hall. The accuracy of the Huskies was shown by the fact they made better than one-third of their 90 shots, most of them taken on the dead run.

The first team, hitting 9 out of their first 14 shots, took a 20-2 lead in the first ten minutes and then gave way to the second squad. The varsity took over again at the start of the final session and built up a 58-29 advantage before retiring. Norman Dalthrop was high for Washington with 15 points but Bob Lindh got 12 and Chuck Gilmur and Bob Bird 10 each.

Vols Crack L. I. U. Cage Streak, 36-33

By International News Service

New Orleans, Dec. 30.—Sparked by the playing of little Paul Herman, a fighting University of Tennessee quintet came from behind tonight to upset the highly favored Long Island University five of Brooklyn, N. Y., 36 to 33, in the sixth annual Sugar Bowl basketball game.

It was Tennessee's twelfth straight victory over the last two season's and L. I. U.'s first defeat in 24 games over the same period.

L. I. U. led 24 to 16 at the half but, sparked by Herman, the Vols tied the score at 27-all within seven minutes of the last half.

The Blackbirds tied the score at 31-all with seven minutes left to play, but Herman tapped in a goal and the Mehew brothers and Richard added a goal and a foul to clinch the game.

Nebraska Downs Iowa Five, 41-34

Iowa City, Iowa, Dec. 30 (AP).—Nebraska rallied in the second half tonight to take a 41-to-34 basketball victory over Iowa's Hawkeyes.

The Hawks stepped away quickly and held a 27-to-23 half-time advantage, but Kenneth Elson dropped three quick baskets to spark the Huskers first to a 32-all score midway in the second period, and then the game.

Scores

COLLEGE BASKETBALL
Seton Hall, 50; U. of Maryland, 15.
Colorado U., 39; St. John's, 33.
Illinois, 39; Harvard, 33.
U. of Washington, 72; N. Y. U., 38.
Hope, 54; Grand Rapids, 31.
Wyoming, 52; Baltimore U., 35.
Superior Tchrs., 43; North Dakota State, 35.
Utah, 47; Simpson, 45.
Eau Claire Tchrs., 40; Augsburg, 30.
Pittsburgh, 39; Cornell, 32.
Siena, 34; Davis Elkins, 21.
Kentucky, 49; Texas Aggies, 29.
Nebraska, 41; Iowa, 34.
Duquesne, 37; Wooster, 29.
Tennessee, 36; Long Island U., 33.
Williams, 43; Hofstra, 34.
Arizona, 51; New Mexico Miners, 30.
Loyola (Chicago), 35; California, 31.
Xavier, 58; Washington-Lee, 32.
St. Marr's, 39; Olympic Club, 34.
Hereford, 43; Amarillo, 32.
COLLEGE HOCKEY
Dartmouth, 7; Colgate, 2.
AMERICAN HOCKEY ASSOCIATION
Omaha, 11; Dallas, 3.
NATIONAL LEAGUE HOCKEY
Montreal, 3; Chicago, 3.
Boston, 4; Toronto, 1.
OKLAHOMA CITY TOURNAMENT
Texas Christian, 51; Warrensburg (Mo.) Tchrs., 41.
West Texas State, 37; Oklahoma A. & M., 31.

Athletics' War Value Discussed

Service Bosses Tell Grid Mentors That Curtailment Would Hurt Defense

By the Associated Press

Detroit, Dec. 30.—The Nation's college athletic administrators today were urged to broaden and intensify sports programs in the war crisis even to the possible extreme of making participation compulsory.

Deserting the hotel lobbies, where they usually spend endless hours at convention time reviewing their seasons, members of the American Football Coaches Association convened in a grimly serious joint session with National Collegiate Athletic Association bigwigs to discuss implications of the war on football and allied competition.

Army and Navy officials sent along word from Washington that curtailment of athletics at this time would seem detrimental, and Athletic Director H. O. (Fritz) Crisler, of Michigan, president of the coaches' association, suggested compulsory training might be the answer.

Must Use Draft

"We found in national defense we could not rely entirely on enlistments and therefore enacted the draft law," said Crisler. "Why isn't it just as logical to assume that people will not elect participation in sports and through the same logic why is it not sensible to make such participation compulsory?"

Samuel E. M. Crocker of the joint Army and Navy committee on welfare and recreation and Maj. Theodore Bank, former Idaho coach but now head of the War Department's athletic section, both told the college men that extension of their programs was imperative.

Returning to purely personal aspects of their profession, the gridiron maestros heard a report by Dr. Floyd R. Eastwood of Purdue University that college football was free from fatalities this year for the first time since the annual report was instituted in 1931. There were 14 deaths due directly to football in high school, sandlot and athletic competition, he said, compared to 11 last year and the high of 33 in 1931.

Football Safe

He presented statistics for similar age groups designed to show that last year it was 24 times more dangerous to ride in an automobile or become a pedestrian than to play football.

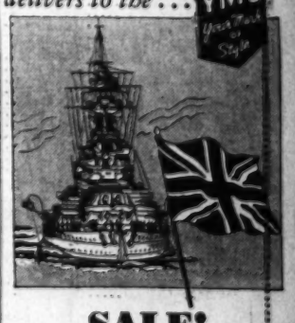
The collegiate groups will wind up their sessions tomorrow, featuring a luncheon to honor Fielding H. Yost, retired Michigan athletic director, and Robert C. Zuppke, who is concluding 29 years as Illinois football coach, both of whom pioneered in the organization of the coaches' association.

Kovacs Preserves Pro Net Record

Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 30.—Frankie Kovacs won his fourth consecutive victory in Alexis Thompson's professional tennis tour tonight, beating Don Budge, 3—6, 6—3, before 2433 at Convention Hall.

In the opening singles match Bobby Riggs defeated Gene Mako, 6—1, 6—2, and in the doubles Kovacs and Riggs again defeated Budge and Mako, 11—9, 6—4.

BRITAIN
delivers to the . . . YMS



SALE!
Genuine Hand-Loomed
Harris Tweeds

These Harris Tweeds, bought by us over a year ago, have reached their destination too late for our regular season's selling, but just in time for your winter needs . . . Here's how you can SAVE:

$40 HARRIS TWEED TOPCOATS $33
$47.50 HARRIS TWEED ZIP-LINED COATS $36
$45.00 and $50.00 HARRIS TWEED SUITS $38

Charge Accounts Invited

THE Young Men's Shop
1319 F STREET

Duck, Gang, It's Nova With 'Spitfire Punch'

Lou Junks Cosmic, Yogi Stuff for New Weapon, He Says

By Anne Hagner
Post Cosmic Editor

Sans Yogi, sans cosmic punch, but with a brand-new plan for offensive warfare in the modern manner, Lou Nova whipped into town last night in the middle of the blackout and confided that something on the order of a blackout may be in store for Gus Lesnevich when the two meet in New York February 6.

Lou's most recent development has been christened the "Spitfire punch," in honor of the speedy planes that have sparked the R. A. F.'s defense of London. It burst into Nova's life just after that catastrophic bout with Joe Louis last September, when a righthanded wallop from the Brown Bomber (regarded by many sports writers as the fastest of its kind in many years) sent all thoughts of the cosmic world—and practically everything else—from Lou's head.

Learned Lesson From Louis

The Louis fight taught Nova that what he needed was a faster attack. "I had a pretty rapid right," he says, "but it was missing Joe by an inch and I figured I had to shorten that right hand. So I've been working on this punch ever since September and I really think I've found something that may mean the championship. No fooling, I'm hoping it will do for me what those Spitfire

See NOVA, Page 18, Col. 5.

Post Staff Photo

"The cosmic punch is a thing of the past," says Lou Nova as he tries his latest boxing weapon—the "Spitfire Punch"—on Anne Hagner, of The Post sports staff. The heavyweight challenger for Joe Louis' title dropped in last night after visiting Guatemala on a fruit boat

Favored Early Delivery Takes Pompano Purse at Tropical

Boy Angler Beats Out Tony Weaver

Willie Day Scores His Second Triumph On 3-4 Shot; 7441 Turn Out for Sport

By the Associated Press

Tropical Park, Dec. 30.—Dropping considerable weight from his two previous outings here, W. H. Berri's fleet sprint veteran, Early Delivery, found the third time the charm and won the featured Pompano Purse this afternoon. Apprentice Willie Day, earning his second score of the day, had the 6-year-old son of Milkman on top for the entire 6 furlongs, which were turned in 1:11 4-5.

Early Delivery was the fourth successful choice to cheer form players. He was backed down to odds of 3 to 4. Boy Angler, flying the silks of M. Wexler, finished two lengths back and a length before W. Drees' Tony Weaver for second position.

The attendance today was 7441. It was 8228 on the same day a year ago.

Day, a youngster from New York who seems destined to top all rival apprentice riders here this winter—he is much in demand by horsemen and players—had a simple task in guiding Early Delivery to victory. Willie had only to get his mount away on his toes. The horse did the rest. He opened up a length lead in the first quarter, increased it to three lengths around the bend, and continued willingly instead of faltering as he sometimes does. Commencement and Tony Weaver passed Boy Angler leaving the far side, but the Angler came again in the last furlong.

Tropical Park Entries

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1000; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

No.	Horse—Jockey	Wt.	Odds	Rate
10	Symphon (Roberts)	113	8-1	...
11	*Gallant Stroke(Mehrtens)	108	5-1	...
12	Stuart B. (Scurlock)	114	10-1	...
13	Black Look (Atkinson)	113	6-1	...
14	*Easy Task (Beverly)	103	20-1	...
15	Mardig (Peters)	116	3-1	...
16	*Veiled Prophet(Strickler)	106	15-1	...
17	*Tellemoff (Tyson)	103	20-1	...
18	Fiyzent (Schmidt)	111	12-1	...
1	*Dulcimer (Day)	108	20-1	...
2	All Time High (Daniels)	113	6-1	...
3	*Petrea (Berger)	103	12-1	...
4	Valedictorian (Day)	111	3-1	...
5	Morning Mail (Pierson)	113	20-1	...
6	*Cautivo (Datillo)	111	20-1	...
7	*Bud-On (Hust)	109	20-1	...
8	Queen Echo (Gonzales)	113	20-1	...
9	Miguelon (McCreary)	113	10-1	...

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1000; claiming; for maiden 2-year-olds.

1	*Wise Colonel (McCreary)	116	8-5	...
2	Nominee (Skelly)	111	10-1	...
10	*Guile (Mehrtens)	106	8-1	...
11	*Sky Soldier (Kerr)	106	12-1	...
12	Grenadier (McCombs)	116	8-1	...
13	Stripped (Bodiou)	111	8-1	...
14	Easy Jack (Meloche)	111	20-1	...
7	Peace Puff (Garner)	111	20-1	...
2	FA One (Breen)	111	8-1	...
3	Glenn Port (Malley)	111	20-1	...
4	Michigan Token (Pierson)	111	12-1	...
9	Yellow Ballad(Strickler)	103	12-1	...
5	Chatlet (Peters)	112	15-1	...
6	Post Road (Torres)	116	20-1	...

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1000; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

9	*Light Sweeper (Datillo)	105	5-2	...
10	*Chance Sord (Hurst)	108	8-1	...
11	Victory Bound(Bunnelle)	106	10-1	...
12	Unknown Land (Smith)	110	8-1	...
13	*Betty Main (Phillips)	100	8-1	...
14	*Zack Day (Breen)	108	20-1	...
15	Breeze (Young)	110	15-1	...
16	*Isolde (Day)	103	20-1	...
1	Hanid (Young)	111	5-2	...
2	Aimed (J. Renick)	113	20-1	...
3	Bright Arc (Lindberg)	111	15-1	...
4	Aljack (Lemmons)	111	20-1	...
5	Frontier Jane (Datillo)	105	15-1	...
6	St. Dismas (Lemmons)	113	12-1	...
7	Fantastical (McCombs)	113	20-1	...
8	Flying Legion (McCreary)	116	10-1	...

FOURTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $1000; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

10	Anonymous(Cruickshank)	116	10-1	...
11	Smart (Mehrtens)	105	8-1	...
12	Mystique (Day)	108	3-1	...
13	Jacobelle (McCreary)	102	10-1	...
14	Our Bien (McCombs)	116	12-1	...
15	Mellow (Gonzales)	107	10-1	...
16	Portierwick (Campbell)	106	15-1	...
17	Peneb (Meloche)	113	12-1	...
18	Rosy Dollar (Meynell)	107	20-1	...
1	Gilt Babe (Skelly)	110	4-1	...
2	Grace Fleet (Durando)	113	20-1	...
3	Don Hara (Roberts)	108	12-1	...
4	Station (Dwyer)	113	6-1	...
5	Valdina Fair (Atkinson)	113	10-1	...
6	Newfoundland (Keiper)	113	8-1	...
7	K. Albert (Lynch)	110	20-1	...
8	Dallas Carmen (Coule)	108	20-1	...
9	Pates Girl (Strickler)	103	15-1	...

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1000; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

16	Water Cracker(McMullen)	116	3-1	...
17	Dissension Sir (Snider)	111	20-1	...
18	Flaming High (Day)	108	12-1	...
1	Pit Terrier (Schmidt)	113	20-1	...
2	Sherron Ann (Strickler)	108	10-1	...
3	Royal Blue (Jemas)	113	6-1	...
4	La Joya (Breen)	105	10-1	...
5	Moonlite Bobby (Calvin)	113	15-1	...
6	Tyrone (Mojena)	113	4-1	...
7	Ballinderry (Coule)	105	12-1	...
8	Lazarus (Garner)	113	20-1	...
9	Rock Maker (Phillips)	108	10-1	...
10	Winlette (Phillips)	105	20-1	...
11	Dudie (Keiper)	116	15-1	...
6	Highscope (Mehrtens)	108	10-1	...
7	Double B. (Keiper)	116	3-1	...
8	Uncle Walter (Breen)	108	10-1	...
4	Rehearsal (J. Renick)	110	20-1	...

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1200; allowances; for 3-year-olds and upward.

4	Waugh Pop (Fagan)	111	8-1	...
5	Topea (Jemas)	113	8-1	...
6	Army Song (McCombs)	113	8-1	...
7	Malloter (Roberts)	113	8-1	...
1	*Inscolad (Strickler)	108	3-1	...
2	Grebe (Dupps)	111	6-1	...
3	*Magic Stream (Breen)	104	5-2	...

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $1000; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

10	Star Hunter (Stout)	113	20-1	...
11	*Psychology (Datillo)	107	3-1	...
12	*Honey Seal (Hauer)	103	20-1	...
13	Meritorius (Gonzalez)	109	10-1	...
14	Hup Nancy (Rollins)	106	20-1	...
15	Sir Gibson (McCreary)	113	4-1	...
16	Panther Creek(McCombs)	113	5-1	...
18	Canstlig (Wimmer)	113	20-1	...
1	Military Girl (Atkinson)	110	15-1	...
2	Leonardtown (Lemmons)	113	5-1	...
3	Agronomy (Meloche)	109	10-1	...
4	Discobolo (McMullen)	113	20-1	...
5	*The Skipper (Beverly)	107	6-1	...
6	*Buttermilk (Datillo)	105	20-1	...
7	White Samite (Young)	110	12-1	...
8	Paper Plate (Mojena)	110	15-1	...
9	*Melody Tone (Hust)	108	8-1	...

EIGHTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $1000; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

10	*Biscayne Blue (Strickler)	108	6-1	...
11	Vesuvius (Stout)	109	20-1	...
12	Rumson (McCombs)	109	15-1	...
13	*Handiboy (Gysin)	108	10-1	...
14	Perth Amboy (Keiper)	113	20-1	...
15	Ardour (McCreary)	116	6-1	...
16	*Bunny Baby (Mehrtens)	108	3-1	...
17	French Trap (Atkinson)	110	6-1	...
18	*War Point (Day)	104	5-1	...
1	*Priority (Breen)	101	15-1	...
2	*Wood Blaze (Coule)	105	12-1	...
3	Lady Infinite (Strickler)	105	12-1	...
4	Comsle Plaut (Mehrtens)	105	10-1	...
5	Speedy Booser (Datillo)	108	10-1	...
6	Trace Boy (Scurlock)	113	20-1	...
7	Jeffersontown (Hust)	108	12-1	...
8	Com'dador II (M'Creary)	113	5-1	...
9	War Joe (Bohn)	109	20-1	...

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

First post, 2 p. m., E. S. T.

They're Ready for Tropical Park Action

A typical scene at Tropical Park these days is this shot of a race field headed out of the track's new out-of-doors walking ring before a race. The southern Florida oval is concededly one of the most beautiful spots in the country

Tropical Park Results

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs (chute). Purse, $1000; claiming. For 3-year-olds and upward.

Well Allright, 114 (Cruickshank)	6.80	3.00	2.60
Commixion, 114 (McCreary)		3.30	2.70
Ballast Reef, 116 (May)			4.40

Allens Boy, Brown Queen II, Syl's Betty, Pomcal, Stimuli, Wake, Miss Westie, I See, Pop's Sister also ran. Time, 1:11 1-5.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs (chute). Purse, $1000; special weights. For maiden 2-year-olds.

Muskrat, 116 (May)	17.20	7.30	4.20
Miss Folly, 116 (Schmidl)		4.80	3.70
Even Tempo, 116 (Lindberg)			3.50

Tricia-Jean, †Judy B., Aunt Ellen, Call Us Too, Back Tooth, †Tour also ran. Time, 1:13 4-5.

†E. K. Bryson entry.

Daily Double—Well Allright and Muskrat—Paid $100.90.

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs (chute). Purse, $1000; claiming. For 2-year-olds.

Dennis F., 118 (McCreary)	4.20	3.20	2.20
Bostee, 108 (McCombs)		6.40	3.10
Puttithere, 115 (J.Renick)			2.40

Michigan Sun, Islam's Islam, Opportunity, Long Hope also ran. Time, 1:11 4-5.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute). Purse, $1000; claiming. For 2-year-olds.

Humor, 108 (Day)	4.00	3.40	3.20
Marksman, 103 (Mehrtens)		5.40	3.80
Jack's Girl, 105 (Dattilo)			4.90

Batter Up, Brave Sir, Oldwick, Remembering, Layaway also ran. Time, 1:12 1-5.

FIFTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $1000; claiming. For 3-year-olds and upward.

Run By, 111 (Breen)	10.20	4.60	2.90
Ida Rogers, 113 (Dupps)		4.80	3.20
Blockader, 112 (McCreary)			3.00

Knightfors, Hillblond, Speedy Josie, Lovely Dawn, Dancing Light, Time Sheet also ran. Time, 1:51 3-5.

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute). Purse, $1200; claiming. For 3-year-olds and upward.

Early Delivery, 105 (Day)	3.50	2.80	2.20
Boy Angler, 115 (Mojena)		7.60	3.60
Tony Weaver, 110 (Atkinson)			2.50

Banker Jim, Greville, Commencement also ran. Time, 1:11 4-5.

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards. Purse, $1000; claiming. For 3-year-olds and upward.

Toms Ladd, 109 (Cruickshank)	62.20	25.70	11.10
Stinging, 113 (Harrell)		8.10	5.00
Getaway Jack, 111 (Strickler)			5.30

Chance Ray, Decatur, Catch-Me-Not, Spanish Way, Town League, Flo Beau, Generalis, Hallie, War Emblem also ran. Time, 1:44 3-5.

EIGHTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards. Purse, $1000; claiming. For 3-year-olds and upward.

Old Smoothy, 109 (Delara)	10.70	4.80	3.40
Jim Lipscomb, 111 (Berger)		6.20	3.80
My Bobby, 104 (Coule)			10.00

Askaris, Glassy Eye, Dick Bray, Solatium, High Finance, Beau Do, Epizar, Toast, Migal Fay also ran. Time, 1:45 3-5.

Santa Anita 'Cap Entries Continue Drills

By the Associated Press

Los Angeles, Dec. 30.—Horsemen at Santa Anita Park still are marking time awaiting the hoped-for opening of the race meeting, but no grass is growing under the hooves of Whirlaway, Challedon and Mioland, the three highweights of the $100,000 Santa Anita Handicap.

Examination of their work sheets indicates that W. L. Brann's Challedon, well along the comeback trail, is nearer to racing condition than the others.

Trainer Ben Jones is unworried about Whirlaway, however. He has sent his 3-year-old flash beyond 5 furlongs only once, nor has he called for any great speed. Whirly's time for the 6 furlongs was 1:17 2/5.

"Whirlaway will be ready when the time comes," promised Jones.

Challedon, whose bid for the rich purse last winter was a disappointment, has breezed a mile in 1:42 4-5, which was the longest any of the leading 'cap nominees have traveled.

The Maryland horse also turned in a neat 7 furlongs in 1:27 3-5, which is good going at this stage.

Mioland, C. S. Howard's main hope, has gone no further than a half mile, but he ran 3 furlongs in 35 seconds, followed by a half-mile breezer from the gate, in 49 1-5.

Track officials remain confident the meeting will get under way, probably in mid-January. Warren Wright, Whirly's owner, and William du Pont, jr., owner of the Foxcatcher Farm, have taken homes in southern California for the winter.

Jockey Taylor Rides 3 Winners At Fair Grounds

New Orleans, Dec. 30 (AP).—A triple scored by Jockey Walter Lee Taylor featured the Fair Grounds racing program today.

Taylor's first victory came on Valdina Rebel in the second race, a claimer that paid $25.80 to the $2 mutuel. In the featured fourth race, the Place D' Armes Purse, he scored on Bill G, owned by Mrs. M. M. Johr, at odds of $7.60 for $2.

Then Taylor came back in the sixth to win by six lengths on Wise Duke which paid $5 for $2.

The fifth race at a mile and a sixteenth went to Mrs. V. Wyse's Florian II, with E. Guerin up. Prospect Boy was second and Grandioso third.

Les Conklin Picks

TROPICAL PARK

1—Valevictorian, Gallant Stroke, Maydig.
2—Wise Colonel, A One, Guile.
3—Hanid, Flying Legion, Light Sweeper.
4—Newfoundland, Sun Hera, Spritewick.
5—Double B., Flaming High, Water Cracker.
6—Magic Stream, Waugh Pop, Inscolad.
7—Commission, Panther Creek, Sir Gibson.
8—Biscayne Blue, Handiboy, Bunny Baby.

Best—Wise Colonel.

FAIR GROUNDS

1—Meanwhile, Superior, Fenwar.
2—Wise Fire, Kilocycle, Miss Merit.
3—Lake View, Paddy, Briar Play.
4—Queen Lane, Bead, Mad Bunny.
5—Misrule, Time Play, Hada Star.
6—Turntable, Gendarme, Razor Sharp.
7—Flying Duke, Fencing, Helen's Lad.

Best—Meanwhile.

Bill Bennings

At The Post

Selections at Tropical Park

Dear Al:

Col. E. R. Bradley has arrived at his Palm Beach home to remain for the winter. Little Mose Cossman, his agent, said he expected the veteran to pay a visit to Tropical Park in the immediate future. Cossman also reported that X-ray pictures taken of Bless Me's legs failed to show a sign of any injury. "They were perfect," he said, "and I really believe that his lameness was brought on by a muscular strain, with no serious hurt being involved." Ben Bernie, a Miami regular, has checked in at Miami Beach. The old maestro will spend the greater part of the winter at this resort. Ken McCombs received a Christmas present from the stewards in the form of a riding license. This young man was warned that any infringement of the rules pertaining to rough riding would bring a long suspension. That has been his principal failing, one which has brought him numerous suspensions in the North. Tommy Malley, veteran saddlesmith, has hit the come-back trail at Tropical Park. He was first-string rider for Belair Stud until about five years ago, when he branched out free lance. Since then he has been more or less in the background. But Tommy is confident he will regain his old-time form here this winter. Pomiva rates considerably higher these days than she did as a yearling. Then she was knocked down to $900. Charles Bromley haltered the daughter of Pomey at Pimlico early in November for $3,250 and in her Tropical Park victory, the first for that owner, she was entered for $3,500. In that race Advocator, a good winner for Charles Howard last season, went decidedly lame, making it extremely unlikely that he will show again at the meeting. Captain Rae, recent winner at this track, is a son of Clock Tower. The daddy of this colt, a useful performer under the Schwartz banner, now stands at Ben Lister's Whitinsville farm in Massachusetts. By Snob II out of a Star Shoot mare, he's bred well enough to be a sud success, though he has yet to sire an outstanding performer. See you on the rail.

BILL.

First race — VALEVICTORIAN belongs on top in a field of this sort. Packs the punch and the speed and I see no reason for mistakes. **MAYDIG** is a fair sort and will be close. **STUART B.** for the minor money.

Second race—WISE COLONEL gets my call in this event. Needs only the right ride to ring up a set of brackets. **TRIPPED** and **A ONE** are good ones and will be in the thick of contention.

Third race—LIGHT SWEEPER begins to figure in a group of this brand. Last was encouraging and I'm going to spring along. **HANID** turned in a good effort recently and is a threat. **BETTY MAN** for the show end.

Fourth race—MYSTIQUE was a formidable horse around Maryland last fall and promises to do a lot of running with these. **ALIBI BABE** is better than generally rated. **MELLOW** could be what the name implies.

Fifth race — WATERCRACKER finds conditions that seem to suit for this test and may make every post a winning one. **TYRONE** failed the customers last out but is better than that effort. **ROYAL BLUE** for part of the pay.

Sixth race—MAGIC STREAM and **INSCO LAD** probably will battle it out for first money in this rather open event. I prefer them in the order named. **GREBE** will be right there to move in if one of the top ones falters.

Seventh race — PSYCHOLOGY likes the route and appears well placed in a field of this sort. Needs only the right saddle help. **SIR GIBSON** is fit and ready for the best. **LEONARDTOWN** surprised last out and is moving up.

Eighth race—BUNNY BABY has speed and should take care of these. **FRENCH TRAP** goes well at this route and may give the top one a tussle. **WAR POINT** belongs close.

Best bet—WISE COLONEL.

Lou Nova Shows 'Spitfire Punch'

NOVA, from Page 17.

planes have been doing for England."

The punch starts high, with the arm in a V (for you know whta) position. Lou's body is slightly turned to the right, and the mitt descends in a manner that stirs up the biggest wind since Maxie Baer.

Nova's stopover in Washington comes as the direct result of a strictly unofficial good-will tour to Guatemala by fruit boat from New Orleans. It took three weeks and Lou became the natives' delight by giving a swimming exhibition in which he outswam a pool full of churning Guatemalans.

Then Lou's tour took him back to New Orleans and to Hot Springs, Ark., where he continued working at the Spitfire punch and generally kept fit. En route to New York he's been driving an average of 400 miles a day and will reach his destination in the middle of the New Year's festivities tonight. His training may continue at Lake Placid; he's not certain on that score.

Life Enters New Phase

As to the Yogi and cosmic dreams of yesteryear, Nova is willing to let bygones be bygones.

"Just phases," he declares. "Everybody's life goes through a series of things like that; first you emphasize one thing and then another."

Last night the emphasis was on brown—brown suit, brown felt hat with hand-stitched brim and ribbon, brown alligator shoes of Guatemalan origin and, to brighten the picture, neatly knitted green socks. Boy, bring us the odds on that fight; we want to make a sentiment bet.

On the Line

With CONSIDINE

This is the first of a series of four articles recapturing the great moments of sports during 1941).

New York, Dec. 30.—There were many more important fights on the face of the earth during 1941—fights that may have changed the course of history. But one fight that was fought with 6-ounce gloves in a brilliantly lighted ring in the Polo Grounds will live longer in the curious mind of man than many of the year's vast military battles, just as the Dempsey-Willard fight is remembered more easily than some of the more important battles of World War I.

CONSIDINE

We're speaking of the Joe Louis-Billy Conn fight.

When the articles were signed for the match, there was country-wide scorn. A babe was being tossed to the wolf; a lightly armed, but plucky, recruit was being ordered to clean up a machine gun nest. Conn might be killed to satisfy a promoter's "greed."

But as the night of the fight neared, the sounder boxing authorities began to swing toward Conn. There had been bets of 10-to-1 on Louis; now, as gong-time approached, the odds had come down to 4-to-1. Conn, very definitely, was not going to leave his fight in the dressing room, as so many before him had done. The 25-pound difference in weight, 200 to 175, meant nothing to this cocky, good-looking, picture-fighter. Louis' sluggish manner indicated that it was just another routine battle.

Staggers Louis in Twelfth

Picture then the mad bedlam that June night when Conn, boxing with a blinding speed that bewildered and discouraged the champion, brought the crowd of 54,000 to its feet by staggering Louis in the twelfth round. Twelfth round! Why, Conn was not supposed to last much longer than two or three rounds. Yet there he was, brilliantly heading for victory, with a million dollar title jingling in his pockets. Sick at heart, Louis groped for his corner and sat down heavily, all hope of ever tagging this incredible ghost gone.

"You're losin'. You're losin'," Joe's trainer, Jack Blackburn, kept roaring to him in the corner, during that unhappy minute's rest. Joe's comanager, Julian Black, stared angrily across the ring at Conn. Conn, the man who couldn't be hit, who had tormented and tortured a great champion to the point of stumbling exhaustion and distraction. Two more rounds . . . six minutes—and, inevitably, Harry Balogh, the announcer, would be in there raising the hand of Conn in victory.

Old timers swore that not even James J. Corbett, himself, could have done the things Conn had done up to the end of the twelfth round. Only in the first round had he shown any nervousness, and the spill he took in that round, after tripping over his own feet, could have been caused by his own wound-up tension. Indeed, he fairly bounced off the floor to poke Louis in the mouth with that snakey left.

In the second round Louis pinned him momentarily against the ropes and pounded away at him. But Conn laughed at him, flitted away, and poked and retreated, side-stepped, feinted Louis into false leads and pranced around him like a spirited calf around a cow. It went on that way until the sixth, by which time Louis' consternation was mounting. He began to miss, and whenever he missed or made the slightest error, there was Conn stabbing him, laughing at him.

"I gotcha now, Joe!" Conn screamed at him in the eighth. And by that time, Joe was ready to agree. The champion kept stalking Conn, however. Stalking, getting hit, stalking again, getting hit, missing, getting hit, getting in a punch that Conn slid away from . . . never knowing what Conn was going to do next. Louis was getting a boxing lesson that he will carry to his grave.

By the twelfth Louis was so tired, and apparently so impotent, that Conn thrice came in close, slid a left hook around Joe's neck, and then yanked the heavier man around in a circle—hitting him as Joe foolishly stumbled. It was a weary champion who trudged back to his corner after the twelfth—while the crowd, which had paid $450,000 at the gate—stood up and yelled madly for the doughty, confident Irishman in the opposite corner.

Then Came the Thirteenth

Then the thirteenth. It was all Conn for the first minute. Billy was mixing it now . . . his rights and lefts boomed off Joe's grim face like mallets off a tom-tom. Joe threw his right and connected, twice, but Conn brushed the punches aside and fought back savagely, hitting Joe with ten punches to Joe's one.

Joe was standing there, being hit with a blizzard of leather, when through foggy eyes he saw the opening that Conn had not before exposed. The tiger reflexes of the champion sprang into action. He threw a terrible right hand punch that whistled like a projectile through hail and hit Conn flush on the jaw.

Conn, the incredible boxer, the adroit dancer, the nimble thing made of fine springs and a bright brain to work them, staggered back. Louis was after him with that frightening charge which he saves to kill off wounded foes. Hurt, and backing away, Conn frantically threw one last right-hand at Louis' face. But Joe kept coming, hit him with two rights that drove Conn across the ring, got in close and almost broke Billy's neck with an uppercut—then, with his remaining strength, sent Billy down and out with a left hook and a right cross that sounded like twin hammers, hitting a cue ball.

(Tomorrow: A game and a player that will live in baseball history.)

Central Branch Wins Honors In Cage Play

Two of the three teams which Central Branch of the Boys Club of Washington sent into the finals of the Christmas Week Basketball Tournament emerged with titles yesterday after interesting battles at Central and Eastern Branches.

The Senators and Americans captured the 105 and 120 pound crowns, the first with a 45-26 triumph and the second with a 29-20 triumph, in both cases over representatives of Georgetown Boys Club.

The third Central five, the Celtics, failed in an effort to retain its 90-pound title when it lost a 28-19 game to Sacred Heart after trailing by a single point at the half.

In the heaviest division, for 135-pounders, the Alexandria Boys Club quint, which has had fairly easy sailing to this point, was hard-pressed for a 37-35 margin over Hayes A. C. A last-half rally turned the trick, after the losers held at 21-18 edge at intermission. To Center Burling, who ripped the cords with 21 points, went scoring honors.

90-POUND FINAL

Celtics.	G	FG	P	Sacred Heart.	G	FG	P
Fletcher, f	2	1	5	Gletner, f	6	1	13
Myers, f	0	0	0	McGrath, g	1	4	6
Karadimos, f	2	2	6	Griffen, c	1	0	2
Pantos, f	0	1	1	Ruppert, g	2	1	5
Selwyn, c	1	0	2	Pannelli, g	1	0	2
Baroutas, g	1	1	3				
Ellis, g	1	0	2	Totals	11	6	28
Totals	7	5	19				

Score at half—Sacred Heart, 12-11. Referee—Nau. Umpire—Gerain.

105-POUND FINAL

Senators.	G	FG	P	G'town Br.	G	FG	P
Pappafotis, f	6	5	17	Western, f	3	0	6
Townsend, f	6	5	17	Moreland, f	0	0	0
Koustenis, f	0	1	1	Vitaellis, f	0	3	3
Whelan, c	0	0	0	Curtin, f	1	0	2
Karadimos, g	1	1	3	Gochenour, c	1	1	3
Manos, g	1	1	3	Mallon, g	5	0	10
Walsh, g	0	0	0	King, g	0	2	2
				Turner, g	0	0	0
Totals	15	13	45	Totals	10	6	26

Score at half—Central Br., 18-11. Referee—Nau. Umpire—Gerain.

120-POUND FINAL

C. B. Amer.	G	FG	P	G'town B. C.	G	FG	P
Scruse, f	4	1	9	Sellers, f	1	0	2
Kilsman, f	1	1	3	Hart, f	1	3	5
Cheskiloss, f	1	1	3	Karas, f	3	1	7
Pasturas, c	2	1	5	King, c	1	2	4
E. K'dimos, c	0	0	0	McFarland, g	0	0	0
P. K'dimos, g	0	0	0	Jones, g	0	0	0
Hamburger, g	4	1	9	Collins, g	1	0	2
Deunos, g	0	0	0				
Totals	12	5	29	Totals	7	6	20

Score at half—Central, 16-10. Referee—C. White.

135-POUND FINAL

Alex B. C.	G	FG	P	Totals	12	13	37
Smith, f	2	3	7	Hayes A. C.	G	FG	P
Parker, f	0	2	2	M. Loube, f	3	1	7
Davis, f	1	0	2	M. Loube, f	1	0	2
Burling, c	2	8	21	H. Webb, c	5	0	10
Taylor, g	0	0	0	B. Hollon, g	2	1	5
H'mersley, g	0	3	3	J. Boback, g	3	5	11
Murphy, g	0	0	0				
Collin, g	1	0	2	Totals	14	7	35

Score at half—Hayes, 21-18.

Pro Brewers Meet Trenton Five Friday

The Washington Brewers are counting on the Philadelphia Sphas, five-time champions, and the Trenton Tigers plus their own efforts in Friday night's game with Trenton at Turner's Arena to wrest the American League lead from the Wilmington Blue Bombers this week.

According to the schedule released yesterday by John J. O'Brien, league president, the champion Sphas are engaging the league-leading Blue Bombers in Wilmington tomorrow night; the Brewers will meet the Sphas in Philadelphia on Saturday; Wilmington will be at Trenton on Saturday, and the Sphas will play the Jewels in Brooklyn, also on Saturday.

Wilmington, which started off by dropping two games, the first to the Brewers, has come along rapidly, and at present is topping the Washington club by two games. The Brewers are leading Trenton by a single game, with the Sphas in fourth place and the Jewels last.

Victory for Washington over Trenton at the Arena in their "grudge" contest Friday, a triumph over the Sphas, Trenton's conquest of Wilmington and the Sphas' triumph over Wilmington will put the Brewers out in front again by a percentage margin.

Grid Star, Drafted By Dodgers, Balks At Sunday Games

By the Associated Press

Chattanooga, Tenn., Dec. 30.—Wilson Elliott, 230-pound tackle on the University of Chattanooga football team, hopes to cast his lot with the United States Army chaplains instead of professional football.

Drafted by the Brooklyn Club, Elliott said today he had abandoned any idea of a grid career and would make application with the Army after he graduates, next spring. He will enter the seminary at Emory University if his application is rejected.

"I had hoped to play so I could earn money to study in the East," Elliott said of pro football, "but I will not play football on Sunday." He has been an active Methodist minister for the past four years.

D. C. British Soccermen Face Ship Crew

Washington-British soccer team, one of two of whose regular players are on the injured list, nevertheless is confident of offering stout opposition to the H. M. S. Furious team in the game Thursday afternoon at Gonzaga Field at 2:30.

Part of the proceeds of this New Year's Day feature will be donated to the Washington Soccer League's fund for injured players, which object should in itself command a large attendance, and the visit of another royal navy eleven to Washington—the first since America got into the war—will undoubtedly appeal to the considerable British colony in the city.

Capt. H. K. Mugford, attached to one of the Britis. missions here and who is an outstanding athletic official in England, has consented to referee Thursday's game. He will have as assistants on the lines two of the Washington league's regular staff of officials.

The visitors will be entertained after the game at the Viking Club, 3135 K Street Northwest. Tickets to the game and dinner are available at Spalding's and C. R. Wood's, 727 Eleventh Street, and at the gate, the price for the combination being $1; admission to the game only 25 cents.

Cuccinello, Former Star, Is Recalled By Boston Club

By the Associated Press

Boston, Dec. 30.—The return to the Boston Braves of Tony Cuccinello, their regular second baseman from 1938-40, as a utility man was announced today by Secretary John Quinn.

Quinn indicated that Cuccinello, now 34, would not be able to play the entire season but expressed confidence that he could play in at least 75 games and be an asset to the club.

Cuccinello was traded by the Braves to the Giants in 1940 for Pitcher Manny Salvo, Infielder Al Glossop and cash. The Giants made him manager of their Jersey City farm in the International League last season. As such, Cuccinello appeared in 83 games and batted .279.

Recently the Giants management told Cuccinello he would be reengaged as the Jersey City manager, but he requested his unconditional release in the event that he succeeded in lining up a major league berth.

Fair Grounds Entries

By the Associated Press

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 2-year-olds.

9	*Primzo	105	1	Oops		110
10	Mesella	110	2	*Fenway		105
11	Top Band	110	3	Double Lady		110
12	*Biz Marco	105	4	*Pup Tent		108
13	Superior	113	5	Meanwhile		113
14	*Playful Lass	105	6	Golden Monk		113
15	*Magic Power	108	7	*Light Ransel		105
16	*Elstrac	108	8	Glacialis		110

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

9	Chance Tea	114	1	Mr Elegant		108
10	Lady Memphis	110	2	Hazel Vee		110
11	*Th'ile Nancy	108	3	*I Might		108
12	*Ring Up	118	4	Miss Merit		112
13	*Kilocycle	108	5	*Lydia K		107
14	Skean Dhu	113	6	Wise Fire		110

Schroeder Rallies to Defeat Segura in Sugar Bowl Tennis

Top-Seeded Player Loses 1st Two Sets

Californian Scores 4-6, 1-6, 8-6, 6-4, 6-4; Olewine-Talbert Take Doubles Crown

By the United Press

New Orlens, Dec. 30—Ted Schroeder, of Glendale, Calif., won the singles championship of the eighth annual Sugar Bowl tennis tournament today after an uphill battle.

Schroeder, top-seeded and ranked fifth in the United States, had to struggle for 2½ hours and come from behind a two-set deficit, to defeat Francisco Segura, the South American champion from Ecuador, 4—6, 1—6, 8—6, 6—4, 6—4.

In the doubles, unseeded Ted Olewine, of Santa Monica, Calif., and Billy Talbert, of Concinnati, scored an upset victory over favored Schroeder and Gardnar Mulloy, of Miami, Fla., 6—4, 6—4.

Schroeder Hurt

In the singles finals, Segura started off as though he would win in straight sets. He took the first two sets with little trouble and came very close to winning the third, which Schroeder finally salvaged to keep him in the running.

After the intermission, leg cramps began bothering Schroeder. Once he halted play for several minutes, unable to put weight on his left leg to serve.

In the dressing room, Schroeder displayed a raw thumb on his racquet hand which had been blistered in the third set. He was unable to bend down to change his shoes and socks for the doubles match.

"It's a funny thing," Schroeder said, "after both of my legs cramped and my thumb was raw, and I simply had to start hitting easier, I did a lot better. I can't understand it."

Thrilling Game Predicted for Orange Bowl

Miami, Fla., Dec. 30.—Two-score-from-anywhere football teams with deadly last-minute punches look like sure bets to hold 35,000 Orange Bowl spectators in their seats until the final whistle Thursday.

Those who have examined the season records of Georgia and Texas Christian University won't be pushing toward the exits early if the score is as close as all signs indicate.

Favored Georgia beat Auburn on the last play of the game with a pass and run that covered 65 yards. The whistle had blown by the time All-America Frankie Sinkwich completed his spectacular 40-yard toss to Lamar Davis.

The Bulldogs gained a tie with Mississippi by rolling up 14 points in the last 16 minutes. Davis, the unsung wingback, scampered 45 yards for one touchdown, and Sinkwich, George Poschner and Davis collaborated on a 42-yard forward lateral for another.

T. C. U. won a bid to the bowl here when Sophomore Emery Nix hit Van Hall with a 19-yard touchdown pass, with only eight seconds to go, and the Horned Toads scored one of the year's biggest upsets by downing mighty Texas. Nix had dashed 35 yards two plays earlier to put the ball in position.

The opponents started tapering off today after reaching peak condition for the tussle.

Unsuspected seriousness of an injury to Billy Blackstone created a problem for Coach Dutch Meyer, of T. C. U. Blackstone received a rib injury in early workouts at Fort Worth. Not until yesterday did it develop that the hurt may be bad enough to keep him out of the game.

If he is a casualty, the Texans must rely on Jim Wooodfin, the only other reliable center, to travel the entire distance—and Woodfin has a trick shoulder which might force him out at any time.

Duquesne Cagers Win Sixth Straight

Pittsburgh, Dec. 30 (AP).—The high-flying Duquesne University's basketball team scored its sixth straight triumph of the season by defeating Wooster College, 37 to 29, before 1500 fans.

The game was poorly played in spots. Once a Duquesne player tossed the ball into the stands and it required almost three minutes to retrieve it. Near the end, Bob Sanborn, Wooster substitute forward, fell on his jaw and knocked himself out.

Bruins Triumph, 4-1, Regain League Lead

Boston, Dec. 30 (AP).—With their Kitchener linesmen performing in spectacular fashion, the Boston Bruins regained the National Hockey League's top berth by overwhelming the Toronto Maple Leafs, 4 to 1, tonight before an overflow crowd of 15,835 at the Boston Garden.

Brookland Boys Club Five Defeats Merrick

David Carroll's basket gave Brookland Boys Club a 16-15 basketball victory over Merrick Boys Club's 120-pound team yesterday in Merrick gym.

The winners want games with teams having gyms. Call North 2478 after 5:30 p. m.

Diamond Team Wins

The Diamond Appliance quintet in the American League at Silver Spring had things their own way last night with Teammates George Allen and Bill King leading the parade with respective totals of 156 and 390. The Diamond boys also posted the team highs, a 592 game and 1688 set, to take three tilts from their opponents.

Everybody Gets in Shape for Cotton Bowl—Including Tide Coach

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Coach Frank Thomas, of Alabama University's representatives in the Cotton Bowl, gets right down to earth in his teaching tactics. Here he's shown (center), taking exercises with a pair of the stars he will send against Texas A. & M.—Holt Rast (right), All-American end, and Jimmy Nelson (left), halfback

1500 Baseball Orders Made for Service Men

Griffith Leads Drive to Supply Army With 18,000 Baseballs, 4500 Bats

By the United Press

Professional baseball, whose battle cry is "keep 'em slugging," launched its balls-and-bats-for-service-men campaign here yesterday by placing orders for 1500 baseball kits which will be distributed free to the men in the armed forces.

The initial order—comprising some 18,000 baseballs and 4500 bats—was placed by Clark Griffith, president of the Washington Nats and head of the Professional Baseball Equipment Fund.

Griff, who led the drive to supply Army camps with baseball equipment during the first World War and played a major role in keeping major league baseball going in 1917-18, acted after a conference with National League President Ford Frick, Capt. Frederick H. Weston, of the Army morale division and representatives of three sporting goods manufacturing firms.

He said the conferees dealt only with the equipment campaign; that there was no discussion of any possible blackout of night baseball during the 1942 season or of curtailing next season's major league schedule.

Expects Full Schedule

Griffith was confident that a "full 154-game schedule" would be played in 1942, but he emphasized that his immediate interest was "supplying the boys in the service with bats and balls."

Orders "up to $42,000" will be placed immediately for service baseball kits, he said, and later they may total as much as $100,000.

Most of the funds will come from proceeds of next July's all-star major league baseball game at Brooklyn.

The move was started by the Baseball Writers Association of America which raised $1000. The two major leagues contributed $2000 apiece, and $20,000 additional—to be repaid from proceeds of the all-star game—was obtained from Commissioner K. M. Landis.

Minor Leagues May Join

Griffith said he expected the minor leagues to come in as members of the Professional Baseball Equipment Fund.

Two types of kits will be made available. Kit "A" consists of three bats and a dozen balls. Hundreds of these will be distributed. Kit "B" consists of a catcher's complete equipment—mitt, mask, chest protector, shin guards. A lesser number of these will be issued.

The equipment, which Griffith said will be supplied throughout the war, will be distributed by the joint Army and Navy Committee on Welfare and Recreation which will determine needs of the various service teams and pass recommendations on to the baseball fund.

Griffith said the equipment will be "the best we can get—none of that cheap stuff for the soldiers and sailors, only the best for them."

He indicated the sporting goods companies had cut their prices.

Companies participating in today's conference were the Louisville Bat Manufacturing Co., and the Wilson, Spalding and Goldsmith Sporting Goods companies.

Les Canadiens Rally, Beat Blackhawks

By the United Press

Montreal, Dec. 30.—The Montreal Canadiens overcame a two-goal deficit, scored five goals in the last two periods and defeated the Chicago Black Hawks, 5-3, tonight in a National Hockey League game before 5086 fans.

Earl Siebert and George Allen gave the Hawks an early lead with goals in each of the first two periods but Joe Benoit and Terry Reardon tied it for the Canadiens in the second. Ray Getliffe, Benoit and Toe Blake tallied three goals for Montreal to clinch it in the final period.

Chicago	1	1	1—3
Montreal	0	2	3—5

Seton Hall Five Swamps Terps, 59-15

By the Associated Press

South Orange, N. J., Dec. 30.—Seton Hall College's powerful basketball team rolled up an early lead against the University of Maryland to win, 59-15, before 3200 fans in the Setonia gym here tonight.

Coach John (Honey) Russell used every man on the Setonia bench in the game and sent his regulars to the showers midway in the final period. Coach Burt Shipley's quintet from College Park tried mightily to stop the South Orange team in two combinations, but the system did not work.

Seton Hall, led by Bob Davies, wasted little time in rolling up the score, and held a 35-to-12 advantage at half time.

In the second period the Terrapins were almost helpless against the well-netted Seton Hall defense.

Seton Hall.	G	FO	P	Maryland U.	G	FO	P
Davies,f	6	5	17	Balis,f	1	0	2
Fisher,f	1	0	2	Mont,f	0	0	0
Michaels,f	1	0	2	Grody,f	0	0	0
McLoughlin,f	0	0	0	James,c	0	1	1
King,f	0	0	0	Fetters,c	0	0	0
Regan,f	1	0	2	Travis,g	4	0	8
Behan,f	0	0	0	Steiner,g	0	0	0
Pine,c	2	0	4	Schuerholts,g	1	1	3
Connera,c	3	0	6	Brenner,g	0	1	1
Negaritti,c	1	0	2	Horn,g	0	0	0
Ruthenberg,g	2	1	5	Knepley,g	0	0	0
Holm,g	5	3	13	Totals	6	3	15
Scharnus,g	1	0	2				
Diehl,g	1	0	2				
Neumann,g	0	0	0				
Studwell,g	1	0	2				
Totals	25	9	59				

Score at half time—Seton Hall, 35; Maryland, 12. Fouls missed—Davis, Ruthenberg, Scharnus (2), Balis, Mont, Travis. 2. Officials—John Murray and Joseph Durns.

Illinois Rallies To Top Harvard

Champaign, Ill., Dec. 30 (AP).—A second-half scoring burst brought Illinois a 39-to-33 victory tonight over the touring Harvard basketball team.

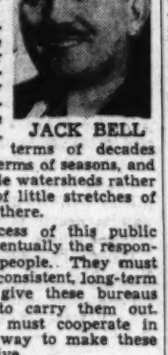
It was the fourth straight setback for the Easterners' fifth win in six starts for the Illini.

Harvard jumped into the lead but its 17-11 halftime advantage dwindled before a flurry of Illinois counters at the start of the last half.

Bob Lutz got almost half of the Harvard points, bagging six goals and four three-throws.

Fishing with JACK BELL

Shenandoah National Park in Virginia is a vast area of beautiful country, not too well served by roads, and seamed with waters of every kind, most of which either can or do support worthy game fish. Practically speaking, there is no privately owned fishing waters in this whole park. From a liberal and progressive point of view, this is an excellent thing. From the point of view of preserving and improving good fishing for future generations, the National Park Service, in cooperation with the Fish and Wildlife Service, wishes to take steps to improve or preserve what it now has in its charge.



JACK BELL

These Government wildlife services, under public ownership, employ scientists, biologists and initiate research work. They think in terms of decades rather than in terms of seasons, and in terms of whole watersheds rather than in terms of little stretches of water here and there.

But, the success of this public ownership is eventually the responsibility of the people. They must demand sound, consistent, long-term programs and give these bureaus full authority to carry them out. However, they must cooperate in every possible way to make these programs effective.

Most conservation programs call for two types of legislation, constructive and restrictive. Restrictive legislation is essential in a section of country where its people still have the habit of destroying and moving on. Such laws are and will be necessary, under public ownership, until there is evolved a new type of sportsman citizen. Voluntary cooperation is the ideal and really only desirable thing; but voluntary cooperation is seldom obtained from every citizen en mass, no matter what the end is in view.

The cooperation given the authorities of both State and Federal governments by the average angler is fairly good and constantly improving. Restrictive legislation and cooperation can be greatly improved if rigid codes of ethics, much like those in force by member anglers of the Brotherhood of Jungle-Cocks. If such codes, the products of public opinion, will be enforced by public opinion, the authorities will have a comparatively simple task in dealing with the few offenders who are kept in check by public opinion.

Unfortunately public opinion does not seem to be able to grasp the importance of the constructive side of conservation. A sound, constructive program can only be formulated and carried out under the control of properly trained men. There are able biologists and specialists in fisheries research already employed by our State and Federal governments, but, do their findings and recommendations often receive the wholehearted support and acceptance by authorities and from the public? Too often State recommendations are made for political reasons.

On November 14 at a joint meeting of several Virginia State game officials and national park officials in Luray, Va., these men spoke for a certain segment of public opinion, urging that fishing regulations in the Shenandoah National Park be made uniform with those of the State of Virginia; that is, to permit fishing with natural live bait, a 15 fish per day limit, with no minimum size. Further, that all streams, including those on the western slope, be opened to fishing.

As with all publics, its intentions sometimes are of the best, but its information is generally based on guesswork, selfish interests, and that vague thing—practical observation. As a result, it has almost succeeded in forcing the authorities of the National Park Service over their better judgement to permit fishing with natural live bait, and a 15 per day limit with no minimum size.

This would have been a sad state of affairs, and one with little hope for improvement. However the decision has been that the waters of the Senandoah National Park in 1942 will all be open in season for fishing, except the headwaters of Rose, White Oak and the Rapidan, which will remain closed. The headwaters of the Rose and White Oak remain closed to fishing to permit hikers, wildlife and nature clubs to study and observe the fish in these waters undisturbed by anglers. The Rapidan, within the confines of the President's camp, which was set aside as a private fishing camp for the Presidents of the United States, will remain closed.

Fly-fishing only will be permitted, within the park, with a 10 fish per day limit, minimum sizes for trout 7 inches.

It is not enough for the fisherman to take a share of the game fish that the public owns; it is not because the natural live bait fisherman catches more fish than the fly or artificial bait angler. It is because more fish are injured by the natural bait fisherman, and this is proven by existing Virginia's regulations in not permitting the release of any fish caught irrespective of its size.

The fisherman has a greater contract; for his privilege of harvesting the crop, he must accept the responsibility of conservation, and not destroy a resource like other public owned resources have been treated in the past.

In this respect the public is the chief offender. It is a very audible public, thanks to its fish and game associations, its rod and gun clubs and other conservation groups—which is as it should be. It is also an impatient public insisting constantly upon quick results and upon measures that seem liekly, at first sight, to bring quick results.

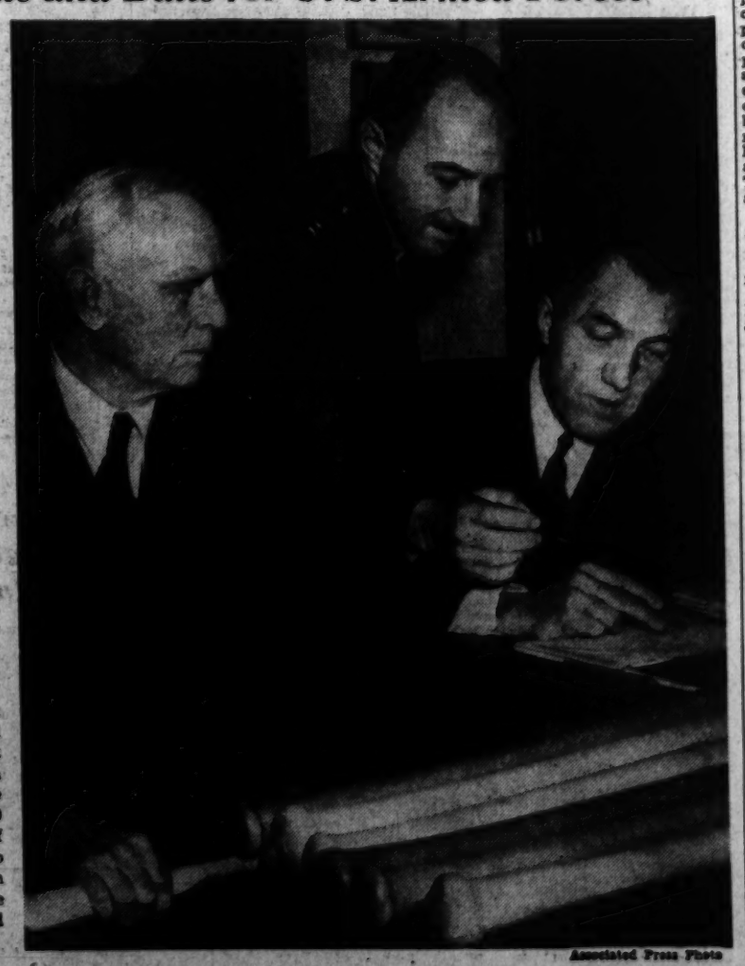
The National Park Service is to be commended for its stand and wise decision, and should receive the wholehearted support and acceptance by authorities and public that they deserve.

Women's Net Play Enters Final Round

Brookline, Mass., Dec. 30 (AP).—Top seeded Lillian Lopaus, of City Island, N. Y., and third-ranking Judy Atterbury, of New York, will meet tomorrow in the finals of the National Women's Junior Indoor Tennis Championship.

Miss Lopaus gained the final round by defeating Norma Meister, of Sharon, 6—3, 6—4, while Miss Atterbury won her semifinal match with Betty Rosenquest, of New York, 6—4, 6—3.

Bats and Balls for U. S. Armed Forces



Associated Press Photo

Clark Griffith (left), president of the Washington ball club; Capt. H. F. Weston (center), of the morale division of the United States Army, and National League President Ford Frick map plans for equipping the Army and Navy with baseball paraphernalia. The major leagues have already subscribed a fund of $25,000 and will contribute more. The movement is a revival of the "Clark Griffith Ball and Bat Fund" which sent more than $140,000 worth of equipment to American forces in the last World War

Here's the Rose Bowl Line-up

By the Associated Press

Durham, N. C., Dec. 30.—Coaches Wallace Wade of Duke and Lon Stiner, of Oregon State tonight announced probable starting line-ups for Thursday's Rose Bowl game identical with those with which the two colleges wound up their regular seasons.

OREGON STATE

Player and Home Town.	Position.	Weight.
George Zellick, Lewiston, Mont.	L.E.	194
*Lloyd Wickett, Aberdeen, Wash.	L.T.	197
Bill Halverson, Portland, Oreg.	L.G.	230
Quentin Greenough, San Gabriel, Calif.	Center	183
Martin Chaves, Baker, Oreg.	R.G.	191
Bob Saunders, Yuba City, Calif.	R.T.	207
Norman Peters, Ventura, Calif.	R.E.	183
George Peters, Ventura, Calif.	Q.B.	194
Bob Dethman, Hood River, Oreg.	L.H.	185
Don Durdan, Eureka, Calif.	R.H.	172
Joe Day, Seaside, Oreg.	F.B.	187

(*Wickett or George Bain, Portland, Oreg.)

DUKE

James Smith, Hamilton, Ohio	L.E.	182
Mike Karmazin, Irwin, Pa.	L.T.	192
Tom Burns, Winston-Salem, N. C.	L.G.	183
Bob Barnett, Albany, Ga.	Center	193
Pete Goddard, Rocky Mount, N. C.	R.G.	168
Bob McDonough, West Orange, N. J.	R.T.	204
Alek Piasecky, Jeannette, Pa.	R.E.	188
Thompson Prethro, Memphis, Tenn.	Q.B.	210
Tom Davis, Wilson, N. C.	L.H.	172
Steve Lach, Altoona, Pa.	R.H.	190
Winston Siegfried, Richmond, Va.	F.B.	181

Sugar Bowl Betting Now Almost Even

By the Associated Press

New Orleans, Dec. 30.—The gathering throng milling through hotel lobbies, the French quarter and along gay Canal Street today found you had to give odds on either team to get a Sugar Bowl bet, but there seemed to be more Fordham than Missouri money in sight.

"We're asking you to lay 6 to 5 and take your pick," reported one attendant at one of the most elaborate establishments of chance, "or we will take 1 point and even money."

He said there wasn't much real big folding money in sight on either team.

"Most people seem to like Fordham. I don't know whether it's the visitors from New York that have more cash to get or the local sentiment favors Fordham or what."

The majjojrity of local experts who have seen the teams working at their Golf Coast training quarters have expressed a preference for Missouri, but the huge delegation of New York newspapermen who followed Fordham to Dixie say the Missourians will have to show them.

Illness of Missouri's big and fast halfgack, Bob Steuber, is a new factor. He is suffering from a cold and its seriousness isn't well enough known to allow an estimate as to probable effects.

Comparatively little betting on the game was reported, partly no doubt because of the unfavorable odds and partly because the teams offered such few points of comparison.

The weak New York University club was the only one both teams met, and they both breezed against that foe. Missouri has played only one team, and not a topnotch one, which uses the Notre Dame system, as Fordham does. Fordham has met no team relying upon the T formation, as does Missouri.

Both opponents stress lightning attacks likely to produce sudden scores from any angles.

Champ Chibears Off for New York And All-Star Battle

By the Associated Press

Chicago, Dec. 30.—Chicago's Bears, National Leage football champions for two successive years, headed for New York today and their charity game Sunday with a league all-star team.

Proceeds of the contest, the Bears' twentieth of a long season that began in mid-August, will go to a fund for care of naval widows and children.

Coach George Halas breathed only pessimism after today's brief workout. "We'll have to be better than perfect to win," he said, "and we aren't. Coach Steve Owen, of the All-Stars, has the ideal men to set up an ideal defense against us."

Carroll's 400 Leads Arbaugh Bowlers

Jimmy Carroll, Arbaugh's Restaurant, topped the Georgia Avenue League at Silver Spring with a 156 game and 400 set, leading his mates to two games from E. C. Keys and high team set of 1723 as well. Valdenar Landscapers won high team game laurels after a 535 total.

Mrs. Palfrey Victor In 2 Net Matches

Panama, Dec. 30 (AP).—Sarah Palfrey Cooke, United States Women's Tennis champion, scored a double victory here today in a series of exhibition matches by the feminine star and her touring mates.

Mrs. Cooke defeated Kathryn Winthrop, 6—3, in a one-set match, then teamed with her husband, Elwood Cooke, to turn back Miss Winthrop and Don McNeill, 6—4, 6—2. The men played a two-set draw, McNeill winning the first, 6—0, and Cooke the second, 6—2.

Deputy Sheriff Louis Sports a Gold Badge

Hackensack, N. J., Dec. 30 (AP).—Bergen County now has probably the toughest deputy sheriff in the Nation. Boxing Champion Joe Louis is wearing a new honorary gold badge, the gift of Sheriff William R. Browne.

Lions Acquire Defense Man From Canada

The Washington Lions moving quickly to obtain a replacement for injured defenseman Burt Janke, put their hand into the major league grab bag yesterday and came up with Clifford "Red" Goupille, 200-pound stalwart of Les Canadiens.

Coupille, a 6-footer with a left-hand shot, is to report to the club in time for tomorrow night's match at Providence, when the Lions continue their drive for second place in the Eastern Division of the American League.

Teamed with Leo Lamoureux, Goupille will give the Lions a second hard-hitting defense combination and competent relief for the veterans Allen Shields and Alex Singbush. Goupille is expected to remain with the Lions until Janke is in shape to play and even then he might remain here while les Canadiens test either or both Janke or Lamoureux whom they own.

Goupille and Lamoureux are scheduled to start for Washington against Providence tomorrow night, along with Paul Gauthier who looked good in defeating Philadelphia the other evening, and the forward line of Center Polly Drouin, Left Wing Louis Trudel and Right Wing Peggy O'Neil.

Trudel, incidentally, is the league's leading scorer for the third consecutive week, according to the latest official statistics. His once comfortable lead is gone, however, as his total of 31 points is but one more than that of Indianapolis' Art Brown. Summerhill of Springfield, with 28, and Norm Calladine of Providence, with 27, follow.

Magazine Names Top Baseball Men

By the Associated Press

St. Louis, Dec. 30.—Edward G. Barrow, Billy Southworth, Ted Williams, Emil G. Sick, Burt Shotton and Johnny Lindell—these were the No. 1 men of 1941 in major and minor league baseball in the opinion today of the Sporting News.

The baseball weekly, announcing its annual citations to the leading executives, managers and players, chose:

Barrow, president of the New York Yankees, for his accomplishment in rebuilding the team, third in 1940, into a pennant winner and world champion, "a task that called for unusual ingenuity, courage of conviction and sound judgment."

Southworth, manager of the St. Louis Cardinals, for his feat in directing a badly crippled team to a runner-up spot in a tight battle with the Brooklyn Dodgers for the National League pennant.

Williams, outfielder of the Boston Red Sox, by a close margin over Joe DiMaggio of the Yankees, for his remarkable batting performances in attaining a season's average of .406.

Sick, president of Seattle of the Pacific Coast League, for building three consecutive pennant-winners, especially the 1941 team which finished first despite the death of its manager, Jack Lelivelt, and the runaway start made by the Sacramento club under Pepper Martin.

Shotton, manager of Columbus, for winning the American Association pennant and playoffs and the little world series with Montreal of the International League.

Lindell, pitcher with Newark of the International League, for winning 23 games and losing only four, having a string of 13 consecutive victories and batting .298 in 31 games.

ICE SKATING
Daily—10 to 12—2:30 to 5—8:30 to 12
Sharpening—Rentals—Lessons
Also: Bowling • Table Tennis
CHEVY CHASE ICE PALACE
4461 CONN. AVE. EM. 3100

Take Care of that Cold at RIGGS TURKISH BATHS 15th & G. St. N.W.

Famous Kentucky Bourbon Since 1868
Old Mock
"MELLOW AS A MEMORY"
TRADE MARK
4 YEARS OLD
90 PROOF
Old Mock Brand Kentucky Straight Bourbon Whiskey
Kentuckians know that OLD MOCK has maintained a record of excellence for the past 70 years. For flavor and luxurious mellowness, this genuine Sour Mash Kentucky Bourbon is unsurpassed. Buy a bottle today and compare it with any whiskey on the market regardless of price.
Try-Me Bottling Co., Exclusive Distributor, Washington

Stocks Leap $1 to $6 on Buying Wave

Pivotal Issues Lead Best Rally of Year; Day's Sensation Is Runup in A. T. & T.

By the Associated Press

New York, Dec. 30.—Stocks hit the high spots in today's market for the best rally in more than a year.

After some irregularity at the opening, when it was necessary to absorb continued heavy tax selling, a buying wave swept over the list and lifted favorites 1 to 6 points at the best. A few isolated strong spots, such as American Telephone, were up around 9. Prices slipped in many cases at the close, but the majority still were well out in front when the final gong sounded.

The war news from the Far East was none too hopeful, but reinvestment demand overshadowed bulletins from that quarter. The belief seemed to be widespread that the recent fall of the averages to new lows since April 1, 1938, had discounted possibly further bearish foreign developments, mounting taxes and broadening Federal controls.

Best Rise in Year

The Associated Press average of 60 stocks ended with a net advance of 1.4 points at 37.2, biggest jump of this barometer since November 7, 1940. Dealings were exceptionally speedy at intervals, but slowdowns occurred after midday. Transfers, however, of 2,558,507 shares were second to Monday's turnover of 2,925,455 shares, which were the largest since May 21, last year.

The market was almost as broad as yesterday's, 996 individual issues being traded against 1,005. Of the total, 715 were up, 114 down and 164 unchanged. It was recalled the market has been up in the next to the last trading session in December for the past five successive years.

The principal sufferers in the recent lengthy slide today were among the outstanding climbers.

Year-end "cash" sales were plentiful but not as voluminous as in previous years. Trades for the establishment of tax losses could be made in the "regular" way, but sales to record profits had to be for "cash," according to rulings of the revenue authorities.

The major telephone stock was far and away the day's sensation. At its top it was up around 9 points from its Monday's final quotation and some 15 points from its low of last week. "Shorts" were run in, brokers said, when it was discovered the issue had been "sold to a standstill" and was exeremely difficult to repurchase. It emerged with a net advance of 5⅞ points at 127½.

Shares up 3 to 4 or so included Union Carbide, Allied Chemical, du Pont, Westinghouse, American Can and Union Pacific.

Steel Issues Strong

Among lesser gains were U. S. Steel, Bethlehem, Chrysler, General Motors, U. S. Rubber preferred, Sears Roebuck, International Harvester, Santa Fe, Southern Pacific, Great Northern, Standard Oil of New Jersey, Texas Co., Anaconda, American Smelting, Douglas Aircraft, Sperry, Western Union and United States Gypsum.

American Tobacco B was off a fraction as the OPA acted to halt a boost in cigarette prices announced by this company Saturday. Reynolds BB and Liggett & Myers B managed to edge upward.

Rail loans were on the up side in the bond department.

Commodities were irregularly improved. At Chicago, wheat was unchanged to up ⅛ of a cent a bushel, corn down ⅜ to ½, and hogs 10 to 20 cents lower. Cotton was up 95 cents to $1.10 a bale.

Aluminum of America jumped 3½ in the curb and modest plus signs were pinned on American Gas, Gulf Oil, Humble Oil, Bell Aircraft and Pittsburgh Glass. Transactions here approximated 561,000 shares, versus 636,000 the day before.

Pennsy Issue Is Authorized

By the Associated Press

The Interstate Commerce Commission yesterday authorized the Pennsylvania Railroad to issue and sell $18,465,000 of equipment trust certificates, series M.

Proceeds of the issue will be used in connection with the procurement of equipment costing approximately 23 million dollars and including 4020 freight cars, 50 cabin cars, 12 steam locomotive tenders and 15 electric passenger locomotives.

The equipment will be built in the company's shops.

Union Pacific Quits Stewardess Service

Salt Lake City, Dec. 30 (AP).—Describing the action as an "all-out war measure," President W. M. Jeffers, of the Union Pacific Railroad, informed local officials today the company will discontinue its registered nurse-stewardess service January 15.

Some 100 stewardesses are employed on Union Pictific trains.

"With the need for nurses so great, I am confident these fine, upstanding American girls can perform a more important and patriotic service than working on our trains," Jeffers wrote.

Wage Hearing Called For Cigar Industry

By the Associated Press

The wage-hour division has called a hearing for January 13 on an industry committee recommendation to set the minimum wage in the cigar industry at 40 cents an hour and at 35 cents for the preparation of cigar leaf tobacco.

Maj. Robert N. Campbell will conduct the hearing. The recommendation, made earlier this month, would mean pay increases for approximately 16,000 workers in the cigar industry and 7,000 in the leaf-preparation occupations.

Rail Reports Deficit

Portland, Me., Dec. 30 (AP).—A November deficit of $41,174.77 after fixed charges, as compared with a net income of $33,990.39 in November, 1940, was reported today by the Maine Central Railroad, which said increased expenses were responsible.

Financial Washington

By the Associated Press

Roosevelt Approves Extension of Farm Benefits

Millions of farmers received a welcome holiday notice from the White House yesterday as President Roosevelt approved a five-year extension of the system of farm benefit payments and price-supporting loans.

In signing a bill continuing the program that has put billions of extra dollars in farmers' pockets, the President made one objection. He said that the measure called for excessive loans on peanuts.

However, Senators George (Democrat), Georgia, and Russell (Democrat), Georgia, who sponsored the peanut provision, said this difference between the Administration and Congress could be worked out without seriously difficulty.

"The President's signature assures farmers of a floor under the basic crops during the wartime emergency," Senator Russell, a leader of the Senate farm bloc, said.

Other farm-minded legislators pointed out that farmers had collected about three billion dollars in soil conservation payments during the past six years, an average of about 500 million dollars annually, while the price-supporting loans had increased market prices received for cotton, wheat, corn, tobacco and rice during the past year.

Authority for both the payment and mandatory loan programs was scheduled to expire on December 31, and the measure signed by the President extended these until January 1, 1947.

Congress must vote funds for future benefit payments later but Senator Russell said that the mandatory loan program continued automatically. Under this, the Commodity Credit Corporation is directed to make loans at 85 per cent of the parity price. (A parity price is one computed to give a farm product the same purchasing power prevalent in a previous period, usually the prewar years of 1909-14.)

Russell pointed out that the Government loan agency could call upon the Treasury for any deficiency in its loan funds, so that price-supporting loans were automatic.

President Roosevelt, in a brief message to Congress, said he had signed the continuing legislation "in view of the urgency of the need at this time to producers of basic agricultural commodities."

Rail Rate Hearings to Start January 5

The Interstate Commerce Commission announced yesterday that hearings on the application of railroads for increased freight and passenger rates would be held in St. Louis, starting January 5. The hearings previously had been set to be held at Chicago on the same date.

The railroads generally are asking an increase of 10 per cent in both freight and passenger rates.

The commission also announced that oral raguments on the railroads' application would be held in St. Louis immediately following the hearings.

The commission also will hold hearings in St. Louis, starting January 9, on the application of Railway Express Agency, Inc., for an emergency charge of 10 cents a shipment.

15 Firms Get Half of 15 Billion in Arms Orders

OPM said yesterday that more than half of the $15,274,400,000 in contracts for ships, planes, tanks, guns and other equipment awarded by the Army and Navy between June, 1940, and September, 1941, went to 15 companies.

A survey by the agency's bureau of research and statistics showed that 100 companies received more than 82 per cent of the contracts and 2922 smaller firms were awarded the remainder.

A similar survey of OPM last July showed 56 corporations at that time held almost three-fourths of the total dollar volume of Army-Navy contracts.

Three companies alone, the latest figures disclosed, have received as much new business—more than $2,400,000,000—as all of the 2922 small firms together.

The three received contracts which ranged from 800 million dollars to one billion dollars apiece; the contracts given the smaller companies ranged from $50,000 up to $17,700,000.

Defense Bond Sales Set Record in Month

Christmas and the war sent sales of defense savings bonds to a new record this month.

Sales tabulated at the Treasury through December 26 amounted to $418,557,822. When the returns for the rest of the month are available the figure may reach 500 million dollars. The best month heretofore was $349,818,000 in May, the first month they were on sale. Last month's proceeds were down to $233,487,000.

War probably was the big stimulus. In the first week after Pearl Harbor hundreds of sales places ran out of bonds to sell because of the rush. One of the best records was made by Hawaii, where the supply was bought up before the flames of a treacherous bombing had flickered out.

Santa Claus also accounted for a fair number of bonds, but officials had no way of guessing how much.

Local Securities

Yesterday's quotations on Washington Stock Exchange:

Sales

Washington Gas com—50 at 15, 20 at 15, 10 at 15, 50 at 15, 25 at 15, 5 at 15.
Washington Gas pf—40 at 103.
Mergenthaler Linotype—25 at 27, 5 at 27, 10 at 27, 10 at 27.
Security Storage Co—12 at 68.
Terminal Rf & Wh Corp—10 at 51.

Sales After Call

Washington Gas com—60 at 15, 100 at 15, 100 at 15.
Washington Loan & Tr Co—3 at 204.
Capital Transit Co—100 at 13⅛.
Potomac Electric 3½% pf—65 at 111⅞.
Washington Gas com—20 at 15.
Security Storage Co—6 at 68.
Washington Gas com—60 at 15, 20 at 15, 20 at 15.
Mergenthaler Linotype—150 at 27⅛.

Public Utility Bonds	Bid	Asked
Am Tel & Tel cv deb 3 '56	107⅛	108⅛
Anacostia & Pot 5 '49	105	107½
Ana & Pot guar 5 '49	110	.....
Ana & Pot mod 3¾ '51	108	.....
Cap Traction 1st 5 '47	102½	103½
City & Suburban 5 '48	106	107½
City & Sub mod 3¾ '51	105	.....
Georgetown Gas 1st 5 '61	120	.....
Pot Elec Pwr 3¼ '66	107	.....
Washington Gas 5 '60	124	.....
Wash Rwy & Elec 4 '51	106½	.....
Miscellaneous Bonds		
Ter Rf & Wh Cp 1st 4½ '48	102½	.....
Public Utility Stocks		
Amer Tel & Tel (9)	*129	.....
Capital Transit (p1.25)	15	15½
N & Steamboat (4)	65	.....
Pot Elec Pwr 6% pf (6)	112	.....
Pot Elec Pwr 5½% pf (5.50)	111	.....
Wash Gas Lt com (1.50)	14¾	15½
Wash Gas Lt pf (4.50)	102½	105
Wash Ry & El com (§40)	850	850
Wash Ry & El pf (5)	114	.....
National Bank Stocks		
Capital (16)	*170	.....
Liberty (16)	*175	200
Lincoln (h5)	*210	.....
Riggs (e8)	260	.....
Riggs pf (3)	102	.....
Washington (6)	100	.....
Trust Company Stocks		
Amer Sec & Tr Co (e8)	*199	215
Natl Sav & Tr (f4.00)	200	216
Pr Georges Bk & Tr (1.00)	21	24
Wash Loan & Tr (e8)	205	.....
Savings Bank Stocks		
Bank of Bethesda (f.75)	30	.....
Com & Savings (y10.00)	*325	.....
Fire Insurance Stocks		
American (f6)	125	.....
Firemen's (1.40)	*30	.....
National Union (.75)	*13½	.....
Title Insurance Stocks		
Columbia (k30)	*13⅞	16
Real Estate (m5)	*185	195
Miscellaneous Stocks		
Carpel Corp (2.00)	20	.....
Garfinckel com (.70)	*9	10¼
Garf 6% cu cv pf (1.50)	*27	.....
Lanston Monotype (1.00)	20	22¼
Lincoln Serv com (1.25)	13	17
Line Serv 7% pr pf (3.50)	36	42
Mergenthaler Lino (p4.00)	27	.....
Natl Mtge & Inv pf (.40)	4⅞	5
Peoples Dr com new (1.60)	19½	.....
Real Est M & G pf (†.60)	7	.....
Security Storage (4)	60	.....
Ter Ref & Wh Corp (3)	51	53
Wdwd & Loth com (p2.30)	41	47
Wdwd & Lothrop pf (7)	120	.....

*Ex-dividend. (B) Books closed. †Plus extras. (e) 2% extra. (f) 3% extra. (h) $5.00 extra. (k) 200 extra. (m) $1.50 extra. (y) $10.00 extra. (p) Paid in 1941. (z) $5.00 extra paid December 29, 1941.

Sugar Futures

New York, Dec. 30 (AP).—Sugar futures traders virtually suspended operations today while they waited for announcement of the size of next year's sugar quota and information about the United States-Cuban crop deal.

World contracts closed .02 of a cent a pound lower to .01 of a cent higher on sales of only 250 tons. Domestic futures were nominally unchanged to .02 of a cent off.

Sugar refiners reported a slight pickup in confirmation of orders. The spot raw market was stagnant.

World futures:

	High.	Low.	Close.
January	2.63	2.63	12.63
March	2.66	2.65½	12.66
May	2.67	2.66½	12.66½
July	2.68	2.67	12.68

Domestic:
Closing, January, †3.05; March, †3.00; May, 3.00; July, *3.30.
†Bid. *Nominal.

15 Most Active Stocks

New York, Dec. 30.			
Comwith & South	78,100	⅞	+ ⅛
General Motors	48,800	31½	+1⅝
United Corp	47,100	⅛	.....
N Y Central	44,900	8	+ ⅛
Am Rad&St San.	41,100	4	.....
Radio	38,000	2⅜	.....
General Elec	36,200	26½	+1⅛
Consol Edison	35,300	12⅜	+1
Stand Brands	33,700	4	.....
North Amer Co.	28,300	9⅞	+ ⅛
U S Steel	27,800	54	+ 2
Packard Mot	27,310	1⅞	+ ⅛
Socony Vac	26,100	7⅛	+ ⅛
United Gas Imp.	25,600	4⅜	+ ⅛
Col Gas & Elec.	25,300	1¼	+ ⅛
General Trend		Tues.	Mon.
Advances		718	318
Declines		114	475
Unchanged		164	212
Total issues		996	1005
New 1941 highs		3	1
New 1941 lows		41	131

Local Produce

(Agricultural Marketing Service.)

Eggs and Live Poultry

EGGS—Prices paid for Federal-State graded eggs received from grading stations December 30: Whites, U. S. extras, large, 39@40, mostly 39; U. S. extras, mediums, 32@34, mostly 34; U. S. standards, large, 34@37, mostly 37; U. S. standards, mediums, 31; U. S. trades, 29. Browns, U. S. extras, large, 37; U. S. extras, mediums, 32@33, mostly 33; U. S. standards, large, 34@36, mostly 36; U. S. standards, mediums, 30@32; U. S. trades, 29@32, mostly 31. Nearby ungraded eggs, current receipts: Whites, mostly 30@32; some of better quality, heavier weights, up to 33; mixed colors, mostly 30.

LIVE POULTRY—Fowl, colored, 4 lbs. and up, 18@20; Leghorn hens, 3½ lbs. and up, 13@14; No. 2, 10. Roosters, 13@14. Chickens, Virginia Rocks, broilers and fryers, all sizes, 18@19; No. 2, 13; mixed colors, 16; Delaware and Maryland, Rocks and crosses, broilers and fryers, all sizes, 18@20; No. 2, 13. Capons, 5 to 6 lbs., 25; 7 lbs. and up, 26. Turkeys, young toms, 16 lbs. and up, 23@24; young hens, 10 lbs. and up, 26@28; No. 2 and underaizes, 18. Guineas, young, all sizes, 28; old, 10.

Fruits and Vegetables

Sales to 4 p. m. on yesterday's wholesale market in less than carlot quantities:

APPLES—Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia and West Virginia, bushel baskets and 1½-bushel boxes, U. S. 1, Grimes, 2½-inch minimum, 1.00@1.10; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.40@1.50; Black Twigs, 2½-inch minimum, 90@1.00; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.25@1.35; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.35@1.40; Staymans, 2¾-inch minimum, 1.00@1.10; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.50@1.60; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.60@1.75; Romes, 2½-inch minimum, 1.35@1.50; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.50@1.60; Delicious, 2¼-inch minimum, 1.25@1.35; 2½-inch minimum, 1.50@1.60; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.60@1.75; Golden Delicious, 2½-inch minimum, 1.40@1.50; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.60@1.65; 3-inch minimum, mostly around 1.75.

POTATOES—100-lb. sacks, U. S. 1, New Jersey, Cobblers, 2.00@2.10; Maine, Katahdins, 2-inch minimum, 2.15@2.25; New York, round whites, 1.75@2.00; Idaho, Russet Burbanks, 3.25; Pennsylvania, Katahdins, mostly around 2.00; Florida, bushel crates, Bliss Triumphs, U. S. 1, 2.25.

ONIONS—50-lb. sacks, U. S. 1, Yellows, New York, 1.75@2.00; fair quality, 1.60; Ohio, 1.90@2.00; fair quality, 1.60@1.75; Sweet Spanish, 3 inches and larger, Colorado, 1.75@1.90.

SWEET POTATOES — North Carolina, bushel baskets, U. S. 1, Nancy Halls, 1.60@1.75; Puerto Ricans, 1.25@1.50.

TOMATOES—Florida, lug boxes, green and turning, wrapped, fair quality, 6x6, 2.00@2.50; 6x7, 1.50@2.00; repacked, lug boxes, ripes, wrapped, 5x6, 4.00; 6x6, 3.25@3.50; fair condition, 3.00; 6x7, 2.50@3.00; cartons containing ten 1-lb. cartons, 1.00@1.80, mostly 1.00@1.25.

LIMES—Persians, Florida, ¼ boxes, 1.00@1.25; California, flats, mostly around 1.25.

LEMONS—California, standard boxes, No. 1, 360s, 6.75@7.25; 432s, 6.00@6.50; Florida, standard boxes, No. 1, 126s-288s, 2.50@3.00; Florida, wire-bound boxes, combination grade, 126s-288s, 2.50@2.75; No. 2, 2.25.

GRAPEFRUIT — Florida, wire-bound boxes, combination grade, 36s-80s, heavy to 54s-70s, 2.00@2.25; No. 2, 36s-80s, heavy to 54s-70s, 1.75@2.00; standard boxes, 36s-80s, heavy to 54s-70s, combination grade, 2.00@2.50; Texas, standard boxes, Pink Meats, 36s-80s, 3.00.

TANGERINES—Florida, ⅛ boxes, all sizes, combination grade, 150s-210s, heavy to 180s-176s, 2.25; No. 1, 2.25@2.50; No. 2, 2.00.

N. Y. Bank Stocks

New York, Dec. 30 (AP).—(National Association Securities Dealers, Inc.).

	Bid.	Asked.
Bank Am N T S (5P) (2.40)	32⅜	34
Bank Man (.80a)	12⅝	13⅜
Bank N Y (14)	310	320
Bankers Tr (2)	48½	43⅝
Bklyn Tr (4)	51½	54½
Cen Han Bk&Tr (4)	72⅝	74⅝
Chase Nat (1.40)	23⅜	24⅜
Chem Bk&Tr (1.80)	38⅛	39⅝
Commercial (8)	146	155
Cont Bk & Tr (.80)	10⅜	11⅜
Corn Ex Bk&T (2.40)	30⅛	31⅛
Empire Tr (3)	39⅜	41⅜
First Nat (Bos) (2)	33¼	35¼
First Natl (100)	1060	1085
Guaranty Tr (12)	224	228
Irving Tr (.60)	9¼	10¼
Manufactrs Tr (2)	28⅞	30⅛
Manufactrs Tr pf (2)	49⅛	52⅛
Natl City (3½)	23	24
N Y Trust (1½a)	61⅛	63⅛
Public (1½)	26⅜	27⅛
Title G & T	2¾	3⅛

Naval Stores

Savannah, Dec. 30 (AP).—Turpentine, 67½; offerings, 134; sales, 2700 gallons; receipts, 214; shipments, none; stocks, 2292. Rosin offerings and sales, 523; receipts, 854; shipments, 702; stocks, 34,532. Quote: B, D, 3.00; E, 3.07; F, 3.04; G, 2..97; H, I, 2.93; K, 3.06; M, 3.13; N, 3.16; WG, 3.97; WW, 4.02.

(This market will be closed until Monday, January 5).

Jacksonville, Fla., Dec. 30 (AP).—Turpentine receipts, 32; shipments, 34; stocks, 6664.

Rosin receipts, 127; shipments, 40; stocks, 230,746.

Gas Company's Net Decreases In November

The Washington Gas Light Co. yesterday reported November net income of $75,499, a decrease of $37,431 as compared with the same month last year.

The drop was experienced despite an increase in operating revenues which rose to $828,056, up $15,574 from November, 1940. Operating expenses for the month increased $55,148 to $706,355.

Net income for the first 11 months totaled $985,174, off $121,203 as compared with the same 1940 period. Operating revenues of $8,517,069 were $189,975 heavier than in 1940, but operating expenses (including depreciation and taxes) were $415,142 heavier. Taxes alone were approximately $143,000 in the first 11 months.

There were 176,923 meters in service in the District of Columbia on November 30, an increase of 7 per cent over last year. The company reported expenditures of $221,800 in November and $1,828,800 in the first 11 months this year for extensions to property.

C. & P. Net Up $43,664

The Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. yesterday reported November net income of $161,129, a gain of $43,664, as compored with the same month last year. Operating revenues for the month were $1,404,939, against $1,146,616 a year ago, while operating expenses were $1,040,183, against $877,732 in November, 1940.

For the 11 months ended November 30, net income totaled $1,497,309, as compared with $1,672,400 in the same period. Operating revenues for the 11 months aggregated $14,332,595, against $12,107,255 last year, while operating expenses were $10,558,300, against $8,599,193.

There were 315,788 telephones in service at the end of November, an increase of 4760 telephones over the previous month. Users made 39,151,000 calls during the month, or 5,263,000 more than in November, 1940.

Millionth Passenger

The millionth passenger in the 14-year history of Pennsylvania-Central Airlines was carried from Washington to Cleveland a few days ago. The unsuspecting traveler who crossed a milestone for the air line was Lieut. Theodore M. Sheffield, U. S. Marine Corps, who is stationed at New River, N. C. President C. Bedell Monro said tha a large trophy is to be presented to him as soon as arrangements can be completed.

Latest Profit Statements

West Virginia Pulp & Paper Co. and subsidiaries earned net profit in the fiscal year ended October 31 or $4,270,312 after all charges, equal after 6 per cent preferred dividend requirements to $3.70 a common share. This compared with $3,670,621, or $3.03 a share, in the preceding fiscal year.

Loew's Inc. and subsidiaries reported today net profit of $11,134,593 for the fiscal year ended August 31, equal to $6.15 a common share, compared with $8,908,470 or $4.82 a common share in the preceding year.

Parker Rustproof Co. reported net profit for the nine months ended September 30 of $748,666 after provision for charges, equal after preferred dividend requirements, to $1.74 a common share, compared with $683,100, or $1.60 a common share, in the comparable 1940 period.

Continental Motors Corporation, Detroit, and wholly owned subsidiaries reported net profit for the fiscal year ended October 31 of $3,231,724 after normal and excess profits taxes totaling $3,250,000 and a $250,000 reserve for postwar adjustments. This was equal to $1.07 a common share and compared with $611,843, or 20 cents a share, in the preceding fiscal year.

Chicago Grain

Chicago, Dec. 30 (AP).—Corn led a reaction in grain prices today that nipped the market's recent creeping advance.

Early fractional gains of all cereals were canceled and in some cases replaced by losses due to selling that consisted partly of pre-holiday and year-end liquidation. Hedging sales placed to cover corn acquired by some commercial interests accounted for weakness of that cereal. Dealers booked 50,000 bushels to arrive from country points.

Corn closed ⅜ to ⅝ lower than yesterday, May, 84¼@84; July, 85⅝@85⅝; wheat unchanged to ¼ higher; May, 1.28@1.27; July, 1.27⅛; oats and rye, ⅛ to ¼ lower; soybeans unchanged to ⅛ higher, and lard unchanged at ceiling levels. The market will close at noon tomorrow for the holiday to be observed Thursday.

Range follows:

Wheat—	Open	High	Low	Close
May	1.27⅛	1.27¼	1.26⅛	1.26⅛
July	1.28⅛	1.28⅛	1.27⅝	1.27⅞
September	....	....	....	1.28⅛
Corn—				
May	84⅜	84⅜	84	84
July	86⅜	86⅝	85⅝	85⅝
September	87⅛	87⅛	86⅛	86⅛
Oats—				
May	56¼	56⅛	55⅜	55⅜
July	54⅝	54⅝	54⅜	54⅜
September	53⅞	53⅞	53⅝	53⅝
Soybeans—				
May	1.80¼	1.80¼	1.80	1.80¼
July	1.81⅞	1.82⅛	1.81⅝	1.81⅞
Rye—				
May	74⅜	74½	73¾	73¾
July	76¾	76¾	76¼	76¼
September	....	....	....	78
Lard—				
January	....	....	....	9.95
March	....	....	....	11.32
May	....	....	....	11.52
July	....	....	....	11.72

Cash Grain

Chicago, Dec. 30 (AP).—WHEAT—None. CORN—Old, No. 1 mixed, 82½; No. 1 yellow, 82; No. 3, 79; new, No. 3 mixed, 79; No. 4, 74¼@78½; No. 3 yellow, 78¾@79½; No. 4, 74@78; No. 5, 72½@77; No. 3 white, 84¼; No. 4, 80¾. OATS—No. 1 mixed, 55½; No. 1 white, 57¼; No. 2, 57¼; No. 4, 48@54; sample grade, white, 46@48½. BARLEY—Malting, 71@95, nominal; feed and screenings, 50@68, nominal. SOYBEANS—No. 2 yellow, 1.75¾; No. 3, 1.68¼@1.71; No. 4, 1.63¾@1.68; sample grade, yellow, 1.60. FIELD SEED—Per hundredweight, nominal: Timothy, 6.75@7.00; alsike, 14.50@17.00; red top, 8.00@8.75; red clover, 13.00@17.00; sweet clover, 6.50@9.00.

Dividend Actions

Initial	Rate	Pe-riod.	Stk. of record.	Payable.
Bornot Inc	$1	..	12-23	12-23
Metropolitan Coal	$2	..	12-23	12-26
Resumed				
Kermath Manufact	$25c	..	12-15	12-22
Union Street Ry	$1	..	12-24	12-30
Warren Tool	$5	..	12-19	12-26
Special				
Nash Gum&Coat P	$3	..	12-22	12-31
Accumulated				
Ooth Silk Hos 7% pf	$7	..	1-8	1-19
Reduced				
Stony Brook RR Cp	$2.75	S	12-31	1-5
Regular				
Am Air Filter	50c	..	12-16	12-30
Am Pap Goods Co	$1	..	12-17	12-24
Durham Duplex R A	10c	..	12-23	12-23
Durham Duplex R B	10c	..	12-23	12-23
Earlp & Daniel	$1	..	12-29	12-31
Mercantile Stre	$2	..	12-26	12-26
Northwest Engineer	50c	..	1-15	2-1
Thomson Elec Weld	50c	..	12-22	12-24

Banker Retires After 51 Years

CHRISTIAN J. GOCKELER, assistant vice president of the Hamilton National Bank, today will formally retire after a 51-year business career. He is a former president of the local stock exchange, held various executive positions with the Washington Board of Trade as well as serving on many civic and business committees. He is 65 and plans to live in Ventnor, N. J.

Railroad Nets Up 301 Million In 11 Months

By the Associated Press

Class I railroads had estimated net income, after interest and rentals, of $439,983,723 in the first 11 months of 1941, compared with $135,517,515 in the same period last year, the Association of American Railroads reported yesterday.

Estimated net income, after interest and rentals, amounted to $30,664,315 in November, compared with $30,809,357 in November, 1940.

Net railway operating income before interest and rentals, amounted to $916,788,525 in the first 11 months this year, compared with $603,692,473 in the same period last year.

Net railway operating income in November was $68,764,468, compared with $71,560,226 in November, 1940.

Glass Container Trade to Expand Output if Needed

New York, Dec. 30 (AP).—The Glass Container Association said today that industry could expand production sharply if glass were needed to replace tin cans in uses now frowned upon by the Government because war in the Far East threatens the Nation's major tin supply.

Despite record shipments in 1941, estimated at around 68 million gross containers, the industry operated at only 85.6 per cent of total capacity, the association said.

It also pointed out that reserve stocks were being built up and that the glass container industry would enter 1942 better prepared for expansion than it was a year ago.

All Exchanges Close Tomorrow

By the Associated Press

Financial and commodity exchanges throughout the United States, Canada and Great Britain will be closed New Year's Day.

The New York Stock Exchange and Curb Exchange will operate a full session Wednesday, December 31, and the coffee and sugar exchange is expected to do likewise.

American and Winnipeg grain markets will stop trading at 1 p. m. (E. S. T.) Wednesday. Other markets closing at noon Wednesday are New Orleans Cotton, Chicago Mercantile Exchange, New York Cotton, wool, cocoa, produce, metals, hides and rubber.

All Canadian securities and commodities markets will close at noon.

Iowa Utility Files Refunding Issue

By the Associated Press

Iowa Southern Utilities Co. filed with the Securities Commission a registration statement covering $10,000,000 of 3½ per cent first mortgage bonds due 1971 and $5,160,000 of 4½ per cent sinking fund debentures, due 1971.

The proceeds, together with other funds of the company, will be used for refunding purposes.

War Spurs Output Of Ethyl Alcohol

Production of ethyl alcohol, stimulated by war needs particularly for explosives, jumped to 37,541,115 proof gallons in November, the Treasury reports.

In the similar month last year, output was 23,346,835 gallons, and production in the first five months of the fiscal year totaled 177,010,345 gallons against 115,052,581 in the similar period last year.

Security Averages

Stocks

	50 Ind's.	20 Rails	20 Util's.	90 Stk's.
Yesterday	88.1	25.1	34.0	69.4
Previous day	84.5	24.1	32.2	66.5
Week ago	84.4	23.9	32.9	66.5
Month ago	91.2	26.8	36.8	72.3
Year ago	106.3	28.9	54.2	84.0
Two years ago	121.1	31.8	69.0	99.0
High, 1940	124.3	33.3	72.2	101.9
Low, 1940	84.5	21.5	51.9	69.7
High, 1941	105.8	31.2	55.9	86.2
Low, 1941	84.4	25.8	32.2	66.5

Bonds

	20 Ind's.	20 Rails	20 Util's	60 Bd's.
Yesterday	90.2	62.1	100.0	84.1
Previous day	90.1	60.6	99.7	83.5
Week ago	89.7	59.9	97.7	83.1
Month ago	90.9	63.6	101.1	85.2
Year ago	90.2	61.8	100.7	84.3
Two years ago	86.7	58.6	101.8	82.4
High, 1940	90.5	62.2	102.3	84.4
Low, 1940	83.2	48.8	97.1	76.5
High, 1941	91.4	68.9	101.7	86.5
Low, 1941	89.2	59.2	99.6	82.9

(1926 average equals 100.)

Curb Bonds

Total bond sales yesterday, $1,300,000; year ago, $927,000.

Sales in thousands.	High	Low	Close
DOMESTIC BONDS			
A			
2 Ala Pow 4½ '67	101¼	101⅛	101⅛
8 Am F&L 6 2016	106⅝	106⅛	106⅝
3 Ark P & L 5 '56	106⅛	106	106
47 As Elec 4½ '53	42¼	41⅛	42⅛
28 As O&E 5 '50	10⅞	10	10⅛
30 As G & E 5 '48	10½	9⅝	10⅛
36 As G & E 4½ '49	10½	9⅝	10⅛
7 As T&T 5½ '55 A	57½	57½	57⅛
B			
22 †Bald L 6 '50	112⅜	111⅜	112⅜
7 Birm El 4½ '68	102⅛	102⅛	102⅞
C			
33 Cen St El 5½ '54	8¼	7	8
1 Cent P&L 5½ '53	99⅛	99⅛	99⅛
9 Cities Ser 5 '58	83⅜	83	83⅛
6 Cities Ser 5 '50	84	83	83⅛
4 Cit SP&L 5½ '49	95⅜	95	95⅜
14 Cit S Pow 5½ '52	94⅛	93⅝	94⅛
6 Commun P&L 5 '57	103	102⅜	102⅝
14 Cont G&E 5 '58 A	82⅛	81⅛	82⅛
4 Cudahy Pk 3¼ '55	101	100½	100½
E			
23 †East G&F 6 '56 A	84	82	83⅛
41 Elec P&L 5 2030	91	90⅛	91
F			
14 Fla P & L 5 '54	103⅜	103⅛	103⅛
G			
5 Glen Ald Coal 4 '65	85	85	85
I			
26 Ill Pow & L 5 '56 C	102⅛	101⅛	102⅛
7 Ill Pow & L 6 '53	106⅛	104⅝	106⅛
3 Ind Svc 5 '50	76	75½	76
18 Inters Pow 6 '52	35	33	35
95 Inters Pow 5 '57	74¼	73½	74
J			
1 †Jer C P&L 3½ '65	105	105	105
L			
1 Lou P&L 5 '57	108⅛	108⅛	108⅛
M			
4 Milw G Lt 4½ '67	102⅛	102⅛	102⅛
N			
14 Nevada Cal 5 '56	90½	89½	90
18 N Eng G&E 5 '50	60	57	60
21 N Eng G&E 5 '47	59¾	57	59¾
2 N Eng Pow 5½ '54	85⅛	85⅛	85⅛
3 N Eng Pow 5 '48	81⅜	81⅜	81⅜
3 N Ori PS 6 '49 A	100⅛	100⅛	100⅛
O			
3 Ohio Pow 3¼ '68	106⅜	106	106⅜
P			
2 Pac P & L 5 '55	98⅛	98⅛	98⅛
5 Pac Cen P&L 4½ '77	104	103⅝	104
43 Pen ——'77 LF	104	103⅛	104
10 Pug Sd P&L 5½ '

Complete Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total sales today, 2,558,507 shares; previous day, 1,925,456; week ago, 1,417,422; year ago, 1,072,070; two years ago, 579,010; three years ago, 168,781,010; year ago, January 1 to date, 307,608,359; two years ago, 262,015,799.

Dow-Jones Stocks

By the United Press

New York, Dec. 30—

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Net Ch'ge.
30 inds.	107.83	112.04	107.45	111.23	+3.76
20 rails	24.82	25.85	24.77	25.64	+0.82
15 utils.	18.78	19.53	18.69	19.40	+0.62
65 stks.	35.91	37.33	35.83	37.10	+1.24

Transactions in stocks used in averages today:

Industrials	312,600
Rails	168,000
Utilities	109,000
Total	690,000

Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abr&Straust 1.30	37	33	37	+3
Acme Steel 3	48½	46¼	48½	+2
Adams Exp 33	7¼	6¾	7	+ ⅛
Addressog 7	10	9¾	9½	+ ⅛
Air Reduction 34	37½	36	37½	+ ⅜
Air-Way El Apl. 25	⅞	⅞	⅞	
Alaska Juneau. 75	1¾	1½	1¾	+ ⅛
Alb&Susq 9	85	85	85	—4
Allegheny Corp. 66	⅝	⅝	⅝	
Alleghny pf xw 17	4¾	4	4	+ ⅛
Allegh pf 830xw 36	4¾	4¾	4¾	
Alleghany pr pf 7	12½	11¾	12½	+ ⅝
Alleghany L Stl 22	22	20¾	22	+ 1½
Allen Industries 2	4¾	4¾	4¾	
Al Chem&Dye... 11	145	141½	143½	+3¼
Allied Kid 4	10¾	10½	10½	
Allied Mills 14	13¾	13¾	13¾	
Allied Stores 39	8¾	8½	8¾	+ ⅛
Allied St pf 1	79½	79½	79½	
Allis-Ch Mfg 87	28¾	28½	28½	+ ⅛
Alpha P Cem... 6	18¾	18½	18½	+ ⅛
Amal Leather 6	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Amerada Corp. 30	53	53	53	
Am Ag Ch Del. 3	21	20½	20½	
Am Airlines 16	4¾	4¾	4¾	
Am Bank Note. 25	5¾	5¾	5¾	
Am Brake Shoe 17	44½	43¾	44½	+ ⅝
Am Cable&Rad. 48	1¾	1½	1¾	+ ⅛
Am Can 560	65	63½	64¾	+ ⅝
Am Can pf 1	157½	157½	157½	—2½
Am Car&Fdy 33	32¾	31¾	32¾	+ ⅝
Am Car&F pf. 9	69	67½	68½	+ ⅝
Am ChaCable. 6	20¼	20	20¼	+ ⅛
Am Colortype 8	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Am Coml Alco. 17	8	7¾	7¾	+ ⅛
Am Crystal Sug 4	17½	17½	17½	+ ⅛
Am C S 6% pf. 1.30	94	93½	94	+ ½
Am Encaus Til. 18	¼	¼	¼	
Am&For Pow... 41	2	1¾	1¾	
Am&FP 6% pf. 13	17	17	17	+ ⅛
Am&FP 7% pf. 31	16½	16½	16½	+ ⅛
Am&F P 2 pf. 8	1¾	1¾	1¾	
Am-Hawaii SS. 12	30¾	29¾	30¼	+ ⅛
Am Hide&Leath 15	2¾	2¾	2¾	
Am Hide&L pf... 4	32	31½	32	
Am Home Prod. 3	43¾	43	43¾	+ ⅜
Am Ice 70	1¼	1¼	1¼	
Am Int'national 19	3¾	3¾	3¾	
Am Locomotive 58	2¾	2¾	2¾	
Am Locomot pf. 2	84¾	83	84¾	+ 2¾
Am Machine 20	9¼	8¾	9¼	+ ⅜
Am M & Met... 8	4	3½	4	+ ⅛
Am Metal 8	3¾	3¾	3¾	
Am Met 6% pf .10	116	116	116	
Am News Cof. .10	26	26	26	+ ⅛
Am P & L... 110	2¾	2½	2¾	+ ⅛
Am P&L 5% pf. 29	23½	21¾	23	+ 1¼
Am P&L 6 pf. 28	20¼	19¼	19¾	+ 1¼
Am Rad & S 8 541	4¼	3¾	4	+ ⅛
Am Rol Mill. 103	10¼	10¼	10¼	+ ⅛
Am R Mill pf117.20	54¾	52¾	54	+2
Am Safety Razor 20	4¾	4¾	4¾	
Am Seating 8	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Am Shipbldg 1.60	32½	30½	32½	+ ⅝
Am Smelt & R 61	40¾	39	40¾	+ 1¾
Am Snuff Co.. 3	32	31¾	31¾	+ ⅛
Am Stl Fdr 7... 46	19¼	18¾	19¼	+ ⅛
Am Stores..... 4	9¾	9	9	
Am Stove..... 7	9¾	9	9	
Am Sugar Ref. 35	21¾	20½	21¾	+ ⅝
Am Sugar pf.. 8	95	93	93	+ ⅛
Am Sumat Tob 2	17	17	17	
Am Tel & Tel 110	130¼	122	127½	+ 3¼

Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Am Tobacco... 39	48¾	44¾	45¾	
Am Tob B..... 94	46¾	45¾	46¼	+ ⅛
Am Viscose.... 45	27	26¼	27	+ ⅛
Am Wat Wks... 116	2¾	2¾	2¾	
Am Woolen.... 18	4¾	4¾	4¾	
Am Wool pf.... 9	72	71	72	+ ¼
Am Zinc L & S 18	4	3¾	4	+ ⅛
Am Zinc pr pf. 1	47	47	47	+ ¼
Anaconda..... 187	28	27	27	+ ⅛
AnaconWire&C. 8.10	27¾	26¾	27¾	+ ⅛
Anchor Hock G 10	2¾	2¾	2¾	
Andes Copper... 3	15	15	15	+ ⅛
A P W Paper... 3	8¼	8¼	8¼	+ ⅛
Arch-Dan-M.... 9	33¾	33	33¾	+ ⅛
Armour Del.... 7	8¾	8¾	8¾	+ ⅛
Arm Ill..... 110	3¾	3¾	3¾	+ ⅛
Arm Ill pr pf.. 7	63½	60½	62½	+ 1¾
Armstrong Cork 37	21¼	20¾	21	+ ⅛
Arnold Const... 1	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Artloom Corp.. 6	35¾	34¾	35¾	+ ⅛
Asso Dry Goods 17	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Associates Inv.. 6	20¼	20	20	+ ⅛
Assoc Inv pf 3.10	85	84	84	+ ⅛
Atch T & SF.. 44	27¾	26¾	27¾	+ 1¼
AtT&SF pf xd 18	58	56½	57½	+ 1¼
Atl Coast Line 3	24½	24½	24½	
Atl G & W Ind 3	21½	20½	21½	+ ⅛
Atl Refining.... 27	24½	23¾	24½	+ ⅛
Atl Refining pf 1	108	108	108	+ ⅛
Atlas Corp..... 38	6¾	6¾	6¾	+ ⅛
Atlas Corp pf.. 1	49	49	49	
Atlas Pow pf... 10	113	113	113	
Atlas Tack..... 5	8½	8½	8½	
Aust Nichols... 1	3	3	3	
Aviation Corp.. 78	4	3¾	3¾	

Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Bald Loco wt... 46	14½	13¾	13¾	+ ⅛
Balt & Ohio.... 82	2¾	2¾	2¾	
B & O of Ac... 2	2¾	2¾	2¾	
Bangor & Ar.... 9	3¾	3¾	3¾	
Bang & A pf 1.60	22	20	22	+ 2
Barber Asph.... 11	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Barker Bros.... 1	3¾	3¾	3¾	
Barnsdall Oil... 46	8¾	8½	8½	
Bath Ir Works.. 8	18¾	18¾	18¾	
Bayuk Cigar.... 18	17¾	17¾	17¾	
Beatrice Crm... 3	16¾	16¾	16¾	
Beech-N Pack... 1	16¾	16¾	16¾	
Beldding-Hem... 11	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Bendix Aviat... 30	40¼	40¼	40¼	
Benef Ind Ln... 43	11½	11½	11½	
B Ind Ln prpf.. 2	20½	20½	20½	
Best & Co..... 22	46¼	45¾	46¼	+ ⅜
Beth Steel..... 111	66½	65½	66½	+ ⅝
Beth Steel pf.. 1	120	120	120	
Bigelow-Sanf pf. 1	29¼	29¼	29¼	+ 1
Black & Deck... 3	22¾	22¼	22¾	+ ⅛
Blaw-Knox..... 5	16¼	16¼	16¼	
Bliss & Laugh.. 2	14	13½	13½	
Boeing Airpl... 81	30¾	29¾	30¼	+ ⅛
Bohn Alu & Br.. 11	30¾	29¾	30¼	+ ⅛
Bond Strs..... 4	8¾	8¾	8¾	
Borden Co..... 42	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ⅛
Borg-Warner.... 61	30¾	29¾	30¼	+ ⅛
Boston & Maine. 1	1¾	1¾	1¾	
Bo Cp Am new.. 1	17	17	17	
Bridg, Brass... 22	8¾	7¾	8¾	+ ⅛
Briggs Mfg..... 3	41¾	41¾	41¾	+ ⅛
Briggs & Strat. 5	41	41	41	+ ⅛
Bristol-Myers.. 3	25	25	25	+ ⅛
Bklyn Edison... 14	1¾	1¾	1¾	
Bklyn-Man Tr... 14	11½	11½	11½	
Bklyn Un Gas... 2	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Brunsw-Bala... 13	12¾	11¾	12¼	+ ⅛
Bucyrus-Erie... 27	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Budd Mfg..... 65	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Budd Mfg pf... 40	62	60½	62	+ ⅝
Budd Wheel.... 11	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Bullard Co..... 3	21	20¼	20¾	+ ⅛
Bulova Watch... 13	23¾	23¼	23¾	+ ⅛
Burline Mills... 14	19	18¾	19	+ ⅛
Burr Add Mach 47	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Bush Terminal.. 17	2¾	2¾	2¾	
Bush T B pf(6). 80	17¾	17¾	17¾	
Butler Bros.... 17	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Butler Bros pf 2	18½	18½	18½	+ ⅛
Butte Cop & Z.. 4	8¾	8¾	8¾	+ ⅛
Byers (A M) Co. 9	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Byron Jackson.. 11	10¾	10¾	10¾	

Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Calif Packing.. 17	17¾	17½	17½	+ ⅛
Callahan Z-Ld.. 1	5½	5½	5½	
Calumet & Hec.. 23	5¾	5¾	5¾	
Camph Wyant... 11	12¾	12¼	12¼	+ ⅛
Can Dry Ginger. 16	12¼	12¼	12¼	+ ⅛
Can Sou Rwy... 20	27	27	27	+ ⅛
Canad Pacific.. 30	3½	3½	3½	
Cannon Mills... 3	33	33	33	+ ⅛
Capital Ad A... 6	32¼	32¼	32¼	+ ⅛
Carpenter Stl.. 2	25¼	25¼	25¼	+ ⅛
Carriers & Gen 9	2¾	2¾	2¾	
Case (JI)..... 6	65¾	65¾	65¾	+ ⅛
Caterpil Tractor 20	39	37	38¾	+ 1¼
Celanese Corp 38	20¾	18¾	20¾	+ 1¾
Celanese pr pf. 70	119½	119¼	119½	+ 1¼
Celotex Corp... 25	8¾	7¾	8¼	+ ⅜
CelotexCorp pf. 40	76¾	75¾	76¾	+ ⅝
Cent Aguirre... 7	18¾	17¾	18¾	+ ⅝
Cen Foundry... 12	1½	1½	1½	
Cent R R N J.. 3	47	47	47	
Cent Violeta Sug 10	15½	15½	15½	+ ⅛
Century Rib M 10	15	15	15	
Certe de Pas... 34	27½	25¾	27¼	+ 1½
Certain-teed Prod 14	17¾	17¾	17¾	+ ⅛
Cert-teed 5% pf 5.10	25½	24¾	25½	+ ⅝
Chain Belt..... 1	24¼	24¼	24¼	+ ⅛
Champ Pap & F.. 6	17¾	17¾	17¾	+ ⅛
ChamPap&Fpf(f.70	97¼	97¼	97¼	— ⅛
Checker Cab.... 8	6	6	6	
Ches & Ohio.... 89	34¾	32¾	34¾	+ 1¼
Chic & E Ill... 1	3¼	3¼	3¼	
Chic & E Ill pf. 4	13¾	13¾	13¾	
Chi Grt West... 7	3¼	3¼	3¼	
Chi Grt W pf... 7	17¾	17¾	17¾	
Chi Mail Or.... 1	4¾	4¾	4¾	
Chi Pneu Tool.. 10	17¾	17¾	17¾	+ ⅛
Chi Pneu T cv pf 1	38¼	38¼	38¼	+ ⅛
Chi Rk Isl&Pac. 10	3¾	3¾	3¾	
CRI&Pac 6% pf 6	6¾	6¾	6¾	
CRI&Pac 7% pf 10	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Chi Yell Cab... 2	2¾	2¾	2¾	
ChickashaCotOil 6	11¼	11¼	11¼	+ ⅛
Childs Co..... 10	1¼	1¼	1¼	
Chile Copper... 110	21	21	21	— ⅛
Chrysler Corp.. 239	48¾	44½	48¾	+ 2¾
City Invest Co.. 6	44	44	44	
City Stores.... 2	8¾	8¾	8¾	
Clev Elllumpf.. 1	27¼	27¼	27¼	
Clev Graph Br.. 1	100	100	100	
ClevGraphBrpf.. 1	111	111	111	
Climax Molybd.. 26	43¾	42¾	43¾	+ ⅝
Cluett Peabody.. 1	44¼	44¼	44¼	
Coca-Cola..... 3	136	136	136	+ 1
Coca-Cola A.... 1	63	63	63	
Colgate-Palm-P. 11	12¼	12¼	12¼	
Collins & Aik.. 1	12	12	12	
Col & South 1st. 12	3¾	3¾	3¾	
Col&South1pf 3.30	47	47	47	
Col & South 2pf 1	12	12	12	
Col Fuel&Iron.. 13	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Colum Br Corp A 24	13	13	13	
ColumBr'cast B 10	13	13	13	
Colum G & E... 253	16¾	16¼	16¾	+ ⅛
Col Gas & E pf. 19	49¾	46¾	46¾	—3¼
Cl G&E$ pf.. 10	49	46¾	46¾	—3¼
Clum Plet..... 30	43¾	43¼	43¾	+ ⅛
Clum Plet pf... 1	8¾	8¾	8¾	
Colum Carbon... 5	65	64	64	—1
Comi Credit.... 79	17¾	16¾	17¼	+ ⅛
Comi Invest Tr.. 78	21¾	20¾	21¼	+ ⅛
Comi Invest Tr pf 1	100	100	100	
Comi In T cv pf	21¾	20½	21¼	+ ⅛
Comi Solvents.. 83	8¾	8¾	8¾	
Comwlth & Sth 781	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Com & Sth pf... 21	42¾	42¼	42¾	+ ⅛
ComwealthEdis 108	22	21¾	21¾	+ ⅛
Conde Nast..... 2	23¾	23¾	23¾	
Consoleum-Nair 32	5	4¾	4¾	
Consol Aircr.... 88	21	20½	20½	+ ⅛
Consol Cigar.... 2	10¼	10¼	10¼	
Consol Cig prpf. 10	83	83	83	
Cons Copperm... 27	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Cons Edison.... 353	12¾	12¾	12¾	+ ⅛
Consol Edison pf 8	86½	85	86	+ ⅛
Consol Fin Inc.. 7	11	11	11	
Consol FilmI pf 7	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Cons Laund..... 29	11¾	11¾	11¾	
Consol Oil..... 237	5¾	5¾	5¾	
Consol RRCubpf 13	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Consoln Coal... 2	4¾	4¾	4¾	
Consoln Cop pf. 1	23	23	23	
Consum Pow pf.. 1	93	93	93	
Container Corp 18	13	12	13	
Cont Bak pf.... 2	95	95	95	
Cont Can..... 146	23¼	22¼	23¼	+ ⅛
Cont Diam Fib.. 10	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Cont Ins..... 11	41	40¾	40¾	+ ⅛
Cont Motors.... 42	3¾	3¾	3¾	
Cont Oil Del... 79	23¾	21¾	23¼	+ ⅛
Cont Steel..... 18	11	11	11	
Copperweld Stl.. 18	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Corn Exch pf. 12.30	104½	104½	104½	
Crn Products... 23	53	52¾	53	+ ⅛
Cosden Petrol... 4	3¼	3¼	3¼	
Courtaulds..... 2	4¾	4¾	4¾	
Crane Co..... 36	13	12¾	13	+ ⅛
Cr Co cv pf.. 1.80	89	88½	89	+ ⅛
Cream of Wh.. 7	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Crosley Corp.... 1	6¼	6¼	6¼	
Crown Cork&S. 19	16	15¾	16	+ ⅛
Crown Zellerbach 62	11	10¾	11	+ ⅛
Cuba R R pf 1.20	10¾	10¾	10¾	
Cuban-Am Sug.. 23	10¾	10¾	10¾	
Cuban-AmSpf7.. 80	118½	118	118½	+ ⅛
Cuban-AmSevpf 2	73½	72½	72½	+ ⅛
Cudahy Pack.... 9	11¾	11¾	11¾	+ ⅛
Cuneo Press.... 9	11¾	11¾	11¾	+ ⅛
Cuneo Pr pf(4½) 98	98	98	98	— ⅛

Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Curtis Publish . 55	⅞	⅞	⅞	
Curtis Pub pf 3.50	18½	16½	18	+ 1½
Curtis Pub pr pf 8	17½	16½	17½	+ ⅝
Curtiss-Wright.. 93	8	8	8	+ ⅛
Cutler-Hammer.. 23	15¾	14¾	15½	+ ⅝

Davega Stores.. 10	3¾	3	3	— ⅛
Davega Stre pf.. 1	15	15	15	
Dart P&Lpf 1.10	112¼	111	112¼	+ 2¼
Deere & Co..... 21	21¼	19¾	21	+ 1½
Deere & Co pf.. 3	27½	27	27	
Del & Hudson.. 83	7¾	7¼	7¾	+ ⅛
Del Lack & W... 77	3¾	3¾	3¾	
Den & RGW pf.. 6	4¾	3¾	4¼	+ ⅛
DetroitEdison.. 89	17¾	16¾	17¾	+ ⅝
Dev & RayAf 2.80	17¾	16¾	17¾	+ ⅝
Diamond Match 4	23¾	23¼	23¾	+ ⅛
Diam Match pf.. 1	34	34	34	+ 1
Diam T Motor.. 6	8¾	8¾	8¾	
Dist Corp-Seag 17	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Distr Corp-S pf.. 2	67	67	67	+ 1½
Dixie-Vortex.... 2	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Dixie-Vortex pf.. 1	32¾	32¾	32¾	
Doehler Die Cas 10	18¾	18¾	18¾	+ ⅛
Dome Mines..... 31	23¾	23¼	23¾	+ ⅛
DouglasAircraft 11	67¾	65¾	67¼	+ 1¼
Dow Chem..... 20	124	120	124	+ 3¼
Dresser Mfg..... 9	14	13¾	14	+ ⅛
Dunhill Int..... 9	2¾	2¾	2¾	
Duplan Corp.... 4	2¾	2¾	2¾	
du Pont de N... 36	145½	140	142	—3½
du Pont pf..... 1	124¾	124¾	124¾	+ ¼
DuqLight 4 pf. .50	114	114	114	+ ¼

Eastern Air L.. 3	27½	26	27½	+ 1½
Eastern Roll M.. 4	28	28	28	
EastKodak 3 pf. 14	137½	136	137½	+ ½
Eaton Mfg..... 60	30¾	29¾	30¾	+ ⅝
Edison Bros Strs 2	31½	31½	31½	
El du Mus Ind.. 18	19¾	18¾	19¾	+ ⅝
El Auto-Lite.... 78	19¾	18¾	19¾	+ ⅝
Elec Boat..... 31	4¾	4¾	4¾	
El Power & Lt... 6	2¾	2¾	2¾	
ElPwr&Lt$7 pf.. 6	28¾	28¾	28¾	
ElPwr&Lt$6 pf.. 10	28¾	28¾	28¾	
ElPaso Nat Gas 3	23¾	23¾	23¾	
Endicott-John... 3	43¾	43¾	43¾	
Eng Pub Serv... 49	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Eng PS $5½ pf.. 9	71	71	71	
Equit Off Bldg 25	74¾	74¾	74¾	
Erie R R..... 18	15¾	15¾	15¾	
Erie R R cl.... 24	32½	30½	32½	+ 1½
Erie RR pf A... 23	32½	30½	32½	+ 1½
Eure Vac Cleaner 16	4¾	4¾	4¾	
Evans Products 20	4¾	4¾	4¾	
Ex-Cell-O..... 13	24¼	23¼	24¼	+ ⅝
Excho Buffet.... 3				

Fairbks Morse.. 4	37	35½	37	+ 1½
Fajardo Sugar.. 10	22¾	21¾	22¾	+ ⅝
FedLt & Tr.... 8	20¼	19½	20¼	+ ⅝
Fed Mng & S.... 2	42¼	42¼	42¼	
Fed Mogul..... 3	21¼	20¾	21¼	+ ⅛
Fed Mot Truck.. 7	3¾	3¾	3¾	
Federated Dpt St 7	18	17¾	18	+ ⅛
Ferro Enam..... 11	16¾	16	16¾	+ ⅛
Fid P Fire Ins.. 9	40	40	40	
Firestone T&R 16	14¾	14¾	14¾	
First T & R pf.. 2	92	92	92	
First Nat Strs.. 2	32½	32½	32½	
Flintkote..... 9	35¼	35	35¼	+ ⅛
Flor Stove..... 12	17¼	17¼	17¼	
Flor Shoe A.... 1	19	19	19	
Follansbee Stl.. 8	3¾	3¾	3¾	
Follans Stl pf 1.90	31¼	31¼	31¼	
Food Mach..... 8	31¾	31¾	31¾	+ ⅛
Foster Wheeler 16	11¾	11¾	11¾	+ ⅛
Francisco Sugar 4	24¾	24¾	24¾	
Freeport Sulph. 13	37¾	36¾	37¼	+ ⅝
Fruehauf Trl... 18	18¾	18¼	18¾	+ ⅛
Fruehauf T pf .20	93¾	93¾	93¾	

Gabriel Co A... 1	1½	1½	1½	
Gair (Robt) pf.. 5	2	2	2	
Gamewell Co.. 2.60	18	18	18	
Gar Wood Ind.. 1	3	3	3	
Gar Wood In pf 2	6	6	6	
Gaylord Cont... 3	3¾	3¾	3¾	
Gen Am Inv..... 1	4¾	4¾	4¾	
Gen Am Trans.. 11	43	43	43	
Gen Baking..... 44	8¾	8¾	8¾	
Gen Bronze..... 4	27	27	27	
Gen Cable A.... 4	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Gen Cigar..... 6	26¼	25¾	26¼	+ ⅛
Gen Elec..... 362	34¾	33¾	34¾	+ ⅛
Gen Foods..... 17	38¼	36¾	38	+ 1¼
Gen G & E A.. 86	3¾	3¾	3¾	
G G & E cv pf 20	92	90	92	+ 1
Gen Mills..... 5	53	52¾	53	+ ⅛
G Mills 5% pf.. 20	128	128	128	
Gen Motors..... 485	31½	29¾	31¼	+ ⅝
Gen Motors pf.. 1	123¾	123¾	123¾	
Gen Out Adv.... 1	3½	3	3½	+ ⅛
Gen Out Adv pf.. 6	28½	28½	28½	
Gen Print Ink.. 8	5¾	5¾	5¾	
Gen Pub Svc.... 25	2¾	2¾	2¾	
Gen Ry Sig..... 9	11¾	11¾	11¾	
Gen Real Ut pf 52	2¾	2¾	2¾	
Gen R & Ut pf.. 8	22¼	22¼	22¼	
Gen Refract.... 18	16¾	16¾	16¾	
Gen Shoe..... 7	8¾	8¾	8¾	
G Stl Cast pf 4.50	72	72	72	
Gen Tel..... 4	17¾	17¾	17¾	
Gen Thea Eq.... 18	11¾	11¾	11¾	
Gen Time Inst.. 1	12¾	12¾	12¾	
Gen Time I pf .10	109	109	109	
Gen T & Rub.... 26	7	6¾	6¾	
Gillette Saf R.. 41	3	3	3	
Gillette S R pf 1	46¾	46¾	46¾	
Gimbel Bros.... 23	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Gimb Bros $6 pf 1	60	60	60	
Glidden Co..... 30	11¼	11¼	11¼	
Glidden cv pf... 3	37¾	37¾	37¾	+ ¼
Gobel (Adolf)... 27	4	4	4	
Goebel Brew.... 9	2	2	2	
Goodrich B F.. 50	14¾	13¾	14¾	+ ⅝
Goodr (B F) pf 1	46	46	46	
Goodyr T & R.. 104	10¾	10¾	10¾	
Goody T & R pf 11	61½	59	59	—2½
Goth Stk Hos... 5	2¾	2¾	2¾	
Goth S pf 5%.. 20	62	62	62	—1
Grah-Paige M... 86	1	1	1	
Granby Con M.. 1	3¼	3¼	3¼	
Grand Un w ct.. 1	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Grand Un x ct.. 6	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Granite City Stl. 1	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Grant (W T)... 8	28	28	28	
Gt N Ir Ore ct.. 18	15½	15½	15½	
Gt Nor Ry pf.. 81	21½	21½	21½	
Gt West Sug.... 7	33	33	33	+ 1
Green (H L)... 3	11	11	11	+ ⅛
Greyhound Corp 38	11¾	11¼	11¾	+ ⅛
Grum Aircr Eng. 10	24¾	24¾	24¾	
Guantan Sug.... 4	2¾	2¾	2¾	
Gulf Mob & O.. 10	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Gulf M & O pf.. 14	21¼	20¼	21	+ ⅛

Hall Printing.. 10	9¼	9	9¼	
Hamil Watch.... 8	3¾	3¾	3¾	
Hark-Walker.... 21	15	14¾	14¾	+ ⅛
Hat Corp Am A 4	4	3¾	4	+ ⅛
Hayes Mfg..... 11	14¾	14¾	14¾	+ ⅛
Hazel-Atlas Gl.. 11	91	91	91	
Hecker Prod.... 27	8¾	8½	8½	
Helme (G W)... 4	53½	52½	53½	+ ⅝
Helme pf 7%.... 10	155	155	155	
Hercules Mot... 6	11¾	11¾	11¾	
Hercules Pow... 6	66½	66½	66½	
Hershey Choc... 2	34¾	34¾	34¾	
Hinde & Dau Pa 2	13	12¾	13	+ ⅛
Holland Furn... 20	14½	13¾	14½	+ ⅝
Hollander (A)... 4	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Holly Sug

Ford Suggests United States Of Europe

By David J. Wilkie
Associated Press Automotive Editor

Detroit, Dec. 30.—Henry Ford said in an interview today that the future well-being of the world lay in the establishment of a "United States of Europe" patterned along the lines of the American system in which each country would have the same freedoms and the same opportunities of our 48 States.

"I believe," said Ford, "that if all the parliaments of Europe—from Russia to France, from Norway to Greece—would meet in joint session to establish the United States of Europe and adopt a bill of rights, there would be a speedy return to common prosperity and an end to this periodic slaughter of Europe's inhabitants which has lasted for 2000 years. Such a bill of rights should guarantee among other things freedom of speech and freedom of worship."

"What Are We Fighting For"

Ford, who has advocated a world federation, said the establishment of such a union in which all countries could exist without encroaching upon or making war on their neighbors also would bring the end of power politics. He said politics were long overdue at the scrap heap.

"We know what we are fighting against," Ford said. "We shall have to define just as sharply what we are fighting for. We know the war is making a lot of temporary employment; the next thing is to make sure that peace will not turn it into unemployment.

"One of the best signs of the new year is that people are beginning to think about these things.

Idea Is Not New

"The idea of a United States of Europe is not new. It is generally accepted. The time to give it momentum is now.

"It will help us as well as Europe. The United States can't be a Garden of Eden separated from the rest of the world. The rest of the world can hinder us, and it has. But we can help the world get on its feet again if it settles down. In doing so, we shall be helping ourselves; it will guarantee us against a slump after the war. This country is largely dependent on what Europe will be after the war."

The extension of the American system to Europe, Ford said, "used to be called idealism."

"The last couple of years," he concluded, "it has come to be known as common sense."

Social Security Chief Stresses Postwar Needs

New York, Dec. 30 (AP).—Arthur J. Altmeyer, chairman of the Social Security Board, declared today that workers after the war would not be as patient regarding unemployment as they were in 1929 and emphasized that the Government and employers must continue their wartime zeal in providing work.

Addressing a symposium at the annual conference of the Allied Social Service Associations, he said:

"The problem of unemployment in the postwar period will depend on whether we turn to the task of providing peacetime work and goods for our people with the same zeal that we provide wartime work and wartime goods.

"We will have learned how; the lessons in cooperation will not all be forgotten, and our people will have learned that their Government can do something about mass unemployment and will not be as patient as in 1929. . . and I am confident that our democracy, responsive to the will of the people and based upon a belief in the dignity and work of the common man, will win the peace as well as the war."

U. S. Purchases All Cuban Sugar

Purchase of the entire 1942 Cuban sugar crop by the United States Defense Supplies Corporation was announced officially last night.

Jesse Jones, Federal Loan Administrator, said negotiations begun in November were concluded successfully and the contract "will be signed in the next few days."

Thus Cuba, which was the "sugar bowl" for the Allies in World War I, will again resume its historic role—for it is believed that a considerable portion of the crop will be trans-shipped to Great Britain and other nations under the lend-lease program.

The basic minimum price of the sugar will be 2.65 cents per pound, f. o. b. Cuban port.

The Weather

Today's Sun and Tide Table

	A.M.	P.M.
Sun rises....	7:27	
Sun sets....	4:55	
High tide..	6:26	6:46
Low tide..	1:04	1:11

Weather Conditions

U. S. Dept. of Commerce—Weather Bureau. Tuesday, December 30, 1941—7:30 P. M.

Forecasts

For the District of Columbia—Warmer Wednesday with occasional light rain by afternoon; gentle to moderate winds.

For Maryland and Virginia—Slowly rising temperature, occasional light rain in west portion Wednesday and by afternoon or night in east portion; some freezing rain in mountains.

Local Weather Report

Temperature—Highest, 37; lowest, 26. Rainfall (7:30 p. m. to 7:30 p. m.), none.

Departures From Normal

Accumulated excess of temperature since January 1, 1941, 993 degrees.

Excess of temperature since December 1, 1941, 156 degrees.

Accumulated deficiency of precipitation since January 1, 1941, 13.91 inches.

Deficiency of precipitation since December 1, 1941, 0.07 inch.

Temperatures and Precipitation

Temperatures and precipitation for 24 hours ended Tuesday at 7:30 p. m.

	High. Tues.	Low. Mon. night	Rainfall.
Washington, D. C.	37	30	....
Albany, N. Y.	22	10	....
Atlanta, Ga.	46	30	....
Bismarck, N. Dak.	8	2	....
Boston, Mass.	31	20	....
Chicago, Ill.	31	22	....
Cincinnati, Ohio	39	22	....
Denver, Colo.	38	16	....
El Paso, Tex.	60	31	....
Kansas City, Mo.	37	32	....
Los Angeles	57	49	0.16
Miami, Fla.	75	57	....
Mpls.-St. P., Minn.	27	18	....
New Orleans, La.	66	42	....
New York, N. Y.	33	20	....
Philadelphia, Pa.	38	18	....
Salt Lake City, Utah	36	31	....
San Francisco, Calif.	56	43	....
Seattle, Wash.	38	2[illegible]	....
Tucson, Ariz.	68	3[illegible]	....

16 New Centers For Civil Defense Aides to Be Opened

Sixteen community centers for the registration of additional civilian defense volunteers will be open evenings, beginning tomorrow, the District Defense Council announced yesterday.

The centers, locations, and hours open will be as follows:

Banneker—Georgia Avenue and Euclid Street Northwest, 7 to 10 p. m.

Garnet-Patterson—Tenth and U Streets Northwest, 6:30 to 10 p. m.

Dunbar—First and O Streets Northwest, 7 to 10 p. m.

Langston—Twenty-fourth and Bennins Road Northeast, 7 to 10 p. m.

Francis—Twenty-fourth and N Streets Northwest, 3 to 10 p. m.

Lovejoy—Twelfth and D Streets Northeast, 7 to 10 p. m.

Randall—I Street between First and Half Streets Southwest, 7 to 10 p. m.

Giddings—Fourth and C Streets Southeast, 7 to 10 p. m.

Burrville—Division Avenue between Hayes and Bell Streets Northeast, 7 to 10 p. m.

Deanwood—Whittingham Street and Lane Place Northeast, 7 to 10 p. m.

Smothers—Forty-fourth Street and Washington Place Northeast, 7 to 10 p. m.

Birney—Nichols Avenue between Talbert and Howard Streets Southeast, 7 to 10 p. m.

Douglass Dwelling—Alabama Avenue at Twenty-first Street Southeast, 7 to 10 p. m.

Rose Park—Twenty-seventh and Dumbarton Streets Northwest, 9 a. m. until 5 p. m.

Y. M. C. A.—1816 Twelfth Street Northwest, 9 a. m. to 10 p. m.

Y. W. C. A.—901 Rhode Island Avenue Northwest, 9 a. m. to 10 p. m.

W. F. Moore, Sun Editor, Buried In Arlington

Military honors were paid the late William E. Moore, Baltimore newspaper executive who died last Saturday in Miami, Fla., at funeral services held yesterday in Arlington National Cemetery. He was an A. E. F. officer in the last war.

The casket was wheeled on a flag-draped caisson to the grave, where rifle volleys were fired and taps sounded. Chaplain John B. Duncan, United States Army, conducted the rites.

Judge George Moore of the United States District Court in St. Louis and Hugh L. Moore, of Columbia, Mo., brothers of the deceased, were joined by many friends and newspaper associates of the deceased at the ceremonies.

Moore had been managing editor of the Baltimore Sun since 1930 and editor in chief of the Sun papers for the past two years.

Rev. Mr. Constance, Alliance Head, Dies in Baltimore

The Rev. Bert Constance, general superintendent of the Lord's Day Alliance of Maryland and the District, died yesterday at his home in Baltimore, Md., following a stroke suffered last Saturday.

The Rev. Mr. Constance, well-known among local clergyman and civic reform leaders, was pastor of the Burtonsville and Ashton (Md.) Methodist Churches from 1917 to 1919, and also served Methodist charges in St. Mary's and Baltimore counties.

Bishop Edwin Holt Hughes, retired Methodist resident prelate, will deliver the eulogy at the funeral rites Friday at 1:30 p. m. at Boundary Methodist Church, Baltimore. The Rev. Mr. Constance is survived by his widow and two children, Allen and Jean.

Sen. Bridges Goes To Boston Hospital

Nashua, N. H., Dec. 30 (AP).—Suffering from a recurrence of sacroiliac strain which confined him to a Washington hospital recently, United States Senator Styles Bridges (Republican), of New Hampshire, was removed to a Boston hospital today.

Bridges had stopped here to visit friends while en route from Concord to Washington when his back again began to pain him severely.

Navy Buries Sub In Rites for Enemy

Honolulu, Dec. 30 (AP).—The United States Navy buried half of a submarine at Pearl Harbor at dusk yesterday in order to carry out final rites for an enemy whose body could not be removed.

The undersea craft was one of those two-man vessels used by the Japanese in their surprise attack on December 7. The body had been wedged amid the battered engines and instruments when the conning tower was ripped by a shell and the craft cut almost in two by a destroyer.

DIED 1

BARTGIS, NORMAN L. On Monday, December 29, 1941, at Garfield Hospital, NORMAN L. BARTGIS, beloved husband of Nettie I. Bartgis (nee Fowler). Funeral services at the T. Frank Murray funeral home, 741 11th st. se., on Friday, January 2, 1942, at 10:30 a. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery, (Frederick, Md., papers please copy.)

BOGNER, MARGARET. On Sunday, December 28, 1941, at Sibley Memorial Hospital, MARGARET BOGNER, beloved wife of Eustace Bogner, of 11 Mississippi ave., Takoma Park, Md. Mrs. Bogner rests at Warner E. Pumphrey's funeral home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., where services will be held on Wednesday, December 31, at 11 a. m. Interment Port Lincoln Cemetery.

FUNERAL DIRECTORS 3

Chambers...
LEADER IN QUALITY AND ECONOMY!
Offers this 425 POUND ALL-METAL VAULT For Only.... $98

W. W. CHAMBERS
Built like a diving bell, this vault affords the protection you expect at a price you never expected! No wooden parts or glued joints to loosen. SEALED CONSTRUCTION.

Opened and closed burial site for only $34.
No extra charge for services in nearby Maryland and Virginia.
One of THE LARGEST UNDERTAKERS IN THE WORLD
The Greater Chambers Co.
1400 Chapin N.W. 3101 S. Dak. Ave. N.E. 317 11th S.E. Riverdale, Md.

DIED 1

(Continued from Preceding Column)

CROCKETT, HUGH W. On Monday, December 29, 1941, at his residence, 1321 Irving st. nw., HUGH W. CROCKETT, beloved husband of Bessie M. Crockett and father of Carl Crockett, Henry and Eugene Perkins and brother of Lee, David, Malcum and Burley Crockett, Mrs. Carrie Dunlap, Mrs. Fred Anderson, Mrs. Ethel Hoke, of Alexandria, Va., and Mrs. Daisey Warren, of Warsaw, Ind. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Friday, January 2, 1942, at 10 a. m. Interment Bethel Cemetery, Alexandria, Va.

DOWNS, MARY FRANCES. On Tuesday, December 30, 1941, at the Washington Sanitarium, MARY FRANCES DOWNS, wife of the late Samuel I. Downs and daughter of the late Capt. and Mrs. Robert Sanford, of Westmoreland County, Va., and sister of James Oscar, Robert C., Frank E. Fillmore and Richard Sanford. Remains resting at the Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw. Services at the National Memorial Baptist Church, 16th and Col. rd. nw., on Friday, January 2, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Columbia Garden Cemetery, Arlington, Va.

ESKRIDGE, SADIE E. On Sunday, December 28, 1941, SADIE E. ESKRIDGE, beloved mother of Charles H. and James V. Eskridge and Elisabeth E. Franklin. Remains resting at the Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., until Wednesday, December 31, at 9 a. m. Services and interment Providence Methodist Church Cemetery Chilton, Va.

HOWARD, DORIS. On Monday, December 29, 1941, DORIS HOWARD, of 632 Morton pl. ne., beloved daughter of George P. Shaw and Elizabeth Crawford. Funeral services will be held at Timothy Hanlon's funeral home, 641 H st. ne., on Friday, January 2, 1942, at 2 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

HOYME, CHARLOTTE E. On Tuesday, December 30, 1941, at her residence, 3646 Warder st. nw., CHARLOTTE E. HOYME, widow of Capt. Charles W. Hoyme and beloved mother of Harry H., Guy L., Carl J. Hoyme, Mrs. Eleanor B. Goss and Mrs. Elizabeth V. Walsh. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Friday, January 2, at 3 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

JACKSON, DAVID. On Tuesday, December 30, 1941, at Masonic and Eastern Star Home, DAVID JACKSON. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Friday, January 2, 1942, at 1 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

KNISELEY, ALBERT A. On Tuesday, December 30, 1941, at his home, 404 South Wakefield st., Arlington, Va., ALBERT A. KNISELEY, the beloved husband of Loretta B. Kniseley and father of Mrs. Earle Tezeder and Douglas Frysby. Services at Birches funeral home, 3034 M st. nw., on Wednesday, December 31, at 8 p. m. Interment on Thursday, January 1, 1942, in Staunton, Va.

LEIGHTON, HARRY A. On Saturday, December 27, 1941, at Sarasota, Fla., HARRY A. LEIGHTON, of 319 Aspen st. nw., beloved husband of Ruth B. Leighton. He is also survived by his mother and father, Mr. and Mrs. Frank A. Leighton. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, December 31, at 1 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

LONG, MARY E. On Monday, December 29, 1941, at Sibley Hospital, MARY E. LONG, beloved daughter of the late Anthony and Honorah Myers. Remains resting at her late residence, 1306 Monroe st. nw., until Wednesday, December 31, at 7:30 a. m. Mass at Sacred Heart Church at 8 a. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Glenwood Cemetery. Services by Chambers funeral home.

NORTON, FRANCES A. On Tuesday, December 30, 1941, at her residence, 3829 34th st., Mount Rainier, Md., FRANCES A. NORTON, beloved wife of the late Francis E. Norton. She is survived by three daughters, Mrs. B. H. Wright, of New York; Mrs. M. C. Nivison and Miss Florence Norton; also a son, Dr. William Norton. Remains resting at Smith & Luts funeral home, Webster, N. Y. Services at the home of Mrs. B. H. Wright, Webster, N. Y., on Friday, January 2, 1942, at 2 p. m.

POLLOCK, EMILY R. On Tuesday, December 30, 1941, at Casualty Hospital, EMILY R. POLLOCK (nee Mahoney), of 329 7th st. ne., beloved wife of the late Thomas C. Pollock. Funeral from the James T. Ryan funeral home, 317 Pa. ave. se., on Friday, January 2, 1942, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

RAYNOR, WILLIAM F. On Tuesday, December 30, 1941, WILLIAM F. RAYNOR, beloved husband of Kate V. Raynor and father of Floyd S. and Majorie M. Raynor. Remains resting at the Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., until Wednesday, December 31, at 6 p. m. Services and interment Petersburg, Va.

ROCK, MILDRED G. On Tuesday, December 30, 1941, at Providence Hospital, MILDRED G. ROCK, beloved wife of George A. Rock and daughter of Annie Anderson. Funeral from the residence of her sister-in-law, Mrs. J. W. Trusheim, 1208 Pa. ave. se., on Friday, January 2, 1942, at 10:30 a. m.; thence to the Metropolitan Presbyterian Church, 4th and B sts. se., where services will be held at 11 a. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

TOWNSEND, ANNA CATHERINE. On Tuesday, December 30, 1941, at Emergency Hospital, ANNA CATHERINE TOWNSEND, beloved sister of the late Ida Townsend Wagner. Services at the Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Wednesday, December 31, at 2:30 p. m. Friends are invited. Interment Port Lincoln Cemetery. (St. Joseph, Mo., papers please copy.)

TRUEMAN, JOHN A. On Monday, December 29, 1941, at his residence, Aquasco, Md. JOHN A. TRUEMAN, beloved husband of the late Martha K. Trueman and father of Mrs. Mora Waters, Mrs. Iela O'Keeffe, Miss Ethelyn Trueman and Wilton Trueman. Funeral from the above residence on Wednesday, December 31, at 11 a. m.; thence to St. Paul's Church, Baden, Md.

VIERLING, ROBERT E. On Tuesday, December 30, 1941, ROBERT E. VIERLING, beloved husband of Helen Vierling, of Colesville, Md. Mr. Vierling rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey funeral home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md. Services at St. Mark's Episcopal Church, Fairland, Md., on Thursday, January 1, at 11 a. m. Interment Port Jefferson Cemetery, Long Island, N. Y.

WOOD, GLADYS G. On Tuesday, December 30, 1941, GLADYS G. WOOD, beloved wife of Raymond C. Wood and mother of Barbara Todd Gill. Funeral from the W. W. Deal funeral home, 4812 Georgia ave. nw. Notice of the funeral hereafter.

—Deaths—

Announcements of Services by Chambers

Deceased.	Undertaker.
Swartz, Walter Dempsey, L.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Eskridge, Sadie E.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Long, Mary E.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Burke, Henry	W. W. Chambers Co.
Townsend, Anna	W. W. Chambers Co.
Downs, Mary F.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Raynor, William F.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Gorman, Thelma	W. W. Chambers Co.

FUNERAL DESIGNS 2

Geo. C. Shaffer 900 14th St. N.W. Phone NA. 0106.
Expressive Floral Tributes. Moderate Prices. Open Evenings and Sundays.

GUDE BROS. CO., Florists
1212 F St. N.W. NAtional 4276.

FUNERAL DIRECTORS 3

J. WILLIAM LEE'S SONS CO.
FUNERAL DIRECTORS
CREMATORIUM
4th and Mass. Ave. N.E. LI. 5200.

These Women!

By d'Alessio

"I'm glad I could get you aside and have this nice long chat with you, Mr. Keate—New Year's eve parties can be so boring, can't they?"

LEGAL NOTICES 4

RICHARD L. MERRICK, Attorney,
640 Woodward Bldg., Washington, D. C.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia. William L. Clemens, plaintiff, vs. Nellie Dale Clemens, defendant. No. 11290. Civil Action. Order of publication—absent defendant. The object of this suit is the obtaining of an absolute divorce by the plaintiff from the defendant, Nellie Dale Clemens, on the ground of five years voluntary separation without cohabitation. On motion of the plaintiff it is this 19th day of December, 1941, ordered that the defendant, Nellie Dale Clemens, cause her appearance to be entered herein on or before the fortieth day, exclusive of Sundays and legal holidays, occurring after the day of the first publication of this order; otherwise the cause will be proceeded with as in case of default. Provided, a copy of this order be published once a week for three successive weeks in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post before said day. DAVID A. PINE, Justice. Attest: (Seal.) CHARLES P. STEWART, Clerk. By ELEANOR E. JOBE, Deputy Clerk. 24.31,7

OFFICIAL NOTICES 5

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL BOARD, Washington, D. C., December 24, 1941. Notice is hereby given that the following persons have applied for licenses under the District of Columbia Alcoholic Beverage Control Act, and that protests will be received on or before JANUARY 6, 1942, AT 9:15 A. M., in Room No. 225, District Building, after which date a time will be set for a public hearing of such protests: 4804, Doris Siegel, retailer's "B", 720 V Street, N. W.; 5018, George Ganas, T/A Neptune Restaurant, retailer's "C", 1359 Connecticut Avenue, N. W. THOMAS ELLIS LODGE, AGNES K. MASON, WILLIAM P. MEREDITH, Alcoholic Beverage Control Board. 24.31

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL BOARD, Washington, D. C., December 24, 1941. Notice is hereby given that the following persons have applied for transfer and amendment of licenses or new licenses to be effective February 1, 1941, under the District of Columbia Alcoholic Beverage Control Act, and that protests will be received on or before JANUARY 6, 1942, AT 9:15 A. M., in Room No. 225, District Building, after which date a time will be set for a public hearing of such protests: 328, Gertrude Buxbaum, executrix of Samuel Buxbaum, T/A A. B. Liquor Store, retailer's "A", 1805 Columbia Road, N. W.; 1543, Jacob Non and Julius Non, T/A Non's Market, retailer's "B", 523 Q Street, N. W.; 2187, Guy H. Fuller, T/A Guy's Restaurant, retailer's "D", 1509 Rhode Island Avenue, N. E. THOMAS ELLIS LODGE, AGNES K. MASON, WILLIAM P. MEREDITH, Alcoholic Beverage Control Board. 24.31

BIDS & PROPOSALS 6

Federal Works Agency, Public Buildings Administration—Washington, D. C., Dec. 26, 1941. Sealed bids in duplicate will be publicly opened in this office at 1 p. m., standard time, January 9, 1942, for additional electrical facilities at Temporary Federal Office Building D, Washington, D. C. Drawings and specifications may be obtained from this office in the discretion of the Commissioner of Public Buildings. W. E. REYNOLDS, Commissioner of Public Buildings, Federal Works Agency.

AUCTION SALES 8

TUESDAY, JANUARY 6, 1942—
ADAM A. WESCHLER & SON, Auctioneers.

Notice is herby given that on TUESDAY, JANUARY 6, 1942, AT 11 O'CLOCK A. M., we will sell by public auction at 1011 Sixth Street Northwest, to enforce our lien for storage and/or other charges 1935 Ford Coupe, Motor No. 1R163404, left with us in the name of Emil Cobianchi, New Jersey license tax No. PM-710. STEUART MOTOR CO., Sixth Street and New York Avenue Northwest. 20.26,31

Adam A. Weschler & Son, Auctioneers
Retiring Sale
of
GROCERIES—FIXTURES
Small fresh stock of Canned, Bottled and Packaged Goods, medium iron safe, scales, meat block, butcher's tools, ice chest, cash register, ceiling fan, etc.
By AUCTION
at 1806 Adams Mill Road N.W.
TODAY 10 A. M.
IMMEDIATE REMOVAL REQUIRED

The Washington Post

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
LOCAL RATES.

For Washington and Points Within 25 Miles of the District of Columbia. The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

Rates per line	30c	15c	10c	14c
Words Lines	1 time	3 times	7 times	14 times
10 2	$.40	$1.14	$2.24	$4.20
15 3	.60	1.71	3.36	6.30
20 4	.80	2.28	4.48	8.40

Cash rates for Situations Wanted ads are one-half of the above rates.

The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions. Minimum ad is 2 lines, 1 time, 40c.

OUT-OF-TOWN RATES.

Ads from points more than 25 miles from the District of Columbia are: 2 times, 25c per line; 3 times, 24c per line; 7 times, 22c per line. Count 5½ words of 6 letters each to a line.

Cancellation Orders or Correction before insertions (excepting Death Notices) cannot be made unless ordered before 6 p. m. daily or 4 p. m. Saturday for sunday.

Phone NAtional 4200
Ask for an Ad-Writer

BUSINESS SERVICE 9

ASHES, TRASH HAULED

ASHES Trash service. Mod. W. Key, FR. 2370. Neat work.

AUTO PAINTING

LAPKOFF AUTO BODY WORKS, painting. 1711 Kalorama rd. nw. AD. 9531.

AUTO WINDSHIELD WIPERS.

BUELL Windshield Wipers and Fuel Pumps. 908 4th nw. ME. 5778.

BEAUTY SHOPS

OGILVIE Sisters, hair, scalp specialists. New shops, 1212 Conn. ave. nw. NA. 6960.

DI. 1762 Service by senior Marlyan Beauty College. 1210 G nw.

CONTRACTORS

Reroofing and residing. Insulation. Let us make your unfinished attic into completed rooms. Let us make your basement into recreation room or apartment. COLUMBIA CONTRACTORS, 1240 Taylor St. N.W. RAndolph 9723.

AIR RAID SHELTERS
METROPOLITAN CONTRACTORS, INC. Prepare now for any eventuality. Protect your loved ones with a modern bomb shelter. Call us and let our construction engineers discuss this problem with you free of charge. A complete home improvement and new building service. TA. 3434. DI. 2750 NITE.

BUSINESS SERVICE 9

(Continued from Preceding Column)

BLACKOUT PAINT

Blackout Paint, $1.25 Gal.
Waterproofing Service, Inc. DU. 1155.

FIREPLACES, TILEWORK, ETC.

EX. 8731—Fireplaces, tile, marble, terrazzo work. E. E. Ellett, 1106 9th st. nw.

HAULING CONTRACTORS

MI. 2498 FORD 1½-TON TRUCK; stake body. Commercial work.

HOME REMODELING.

RE. 6994 Painting, Papering, Floors. Gen. Repairs. White. Tate.

WA. 1200 General Repairs and Remodeling, Painting and papering. Prompt courteous service. Terms. ATLANTIC REMODELING CO.

LEATHER GOODS, REPAIRS

G. W. KING, Jr. Saddlery, Trunks, etc. 511 11th st. nw.

MATTRESS RENOVATING

$3 up. STEIN BEDDING CO. $3 up
1224 12th St. N.W. ME. 1318

PAINTING AND PAPERING

HO. 6612 14 room up; free estimates. Scraping. Ernest De Sanare.

LI. 4955 Painting, papering, graining of quality; white mechs.

HO. 0499 Spray or Brush; repairs. A-1 work. Before 9, after 5.

RADIO REPAIR SERVICE.

RADIO TROUBLE CURED
Free est. Work guar. 3 mos. Honest prices. MID-CITY RADIO SHOP, 9-9 p.m. NA. 0777

EXPERT TECHNICIAN
Work guar. 3 mo. Prices reasonable. SPRING VALLEY ELECTRIC SHOP. 4805 Mass. Avg. N.W. Open eves. EM. 8863.

ROOFING.

SH. 4480 Leaking roofs repaired, painted, spouting, etc. Sidell.

TYPEWRITER REPAIR—RENTALS.

TYPEWRITERS QUICK REPAIRS. Reasonable Many bargains. 718 14th St. NE. 2828.

LOST & FOUND 10

BLACK PURSE, containing about $65; lost in Diamond Cab. Identification. Reward. DEc. 4026.

CALENDAR from England. "Home Sweet Home." Sent. value. Vic. Casualty Hospital, 8th & Mass ave. TR. 6659.

DOG—Male, black and white, long hair, large white chest. Scar on left side. vic. Falls Church. Reward. Glebe 2726.

EARRING, black; silver pendant, lost Dec. 26, vic. Clifton st. nw. bet. 14th; 15th sts., 11th and 13th. CO. 2526.

ENGLISH BULL, MALE
Large, brindle markings; short tail, undersiung jaw. (Owner grieving.) Reward. ALexandria 3975.

FUR, neckpiece, left in taxicab Sunday eve, bet. Union Station & Chevy Chase, bet. 5:30 & 6:30. Liberal rew. OL. 4116.

KEYS, leather case, brown. lost on Chevy Chase bus, about 5:30 p. m. Monday. OR. 2522, after 6 p. m.

LIBERAL REWARD COIN PURSE, BROWN, CONT. MONEY IN BILLS. GOV'T. CHECKS. CH. 3076.

OVERNIGHT bag, initialed G. W. F., lost on Harvard st. bet. 14th, 13th nw., Xmas eve; reward. AD. 3967.

WATCH—Nurse's; Elgin; gold with gold band; vicinity Penn. ave. and E sts. nw.; reward. MI. 2653.

$10 REWARD
Old lady's black silk zipper bag left in taxi Dec. 24; vic. 14th and Harvard or at Union Station; containing glasses, keys, deed to property, watch, necklace, valuable to owner only. AD. 9437. Mrs. Crowley.

$500 Reward—Lost Dec. 24 PLATINUM FLEXIBLE DIAMOND BRACELET WITH 42 DIAMONDS. PEARL NECKLACE, 145 PEARLS, WITH DIAMOND CLUSTER CLASP.
Call in person or telephone 728 Investment Building. National 3575.

POST, December 29, Irish setter full grown, reddish brown color; vicinity Rockville Pike and Georgetown Road, Bethesda, Md. Answers name of Shack Boy. Liberal reward. WIs. 0932.

LOST—Dalmatian; white with liver spots. Ans. to name of Duke. Rew. CH. 0666.

FOUND—Glasses, gold lorgnette, Dec. 28 in front of 1430 Belmont st. Call CO. 0228.

FOUND—Coin purse containing small amount of cash. EM. 1964.

PERSONALS 11

DIAMOND—Lady's platinum solitaire ring; 3 carats; perfect; finest cut and color; cost $1,500; in pawn for $600; sacrifice ticket, Box 733.

HEMORRHOIDS (piles) eradicated by my own method; results effective for a lifetime or money back. Write for booklet. No drugs. No surgery. DR. SOMMERWERCK. 1365 Columbia rd. AD. 0388.

IF YOU NEED EXTRA MONEY for any purpose, just give me a telephone call. You can get $100 and need repay only $1.78 per week, which includes interest, the only charge. Other amounts in proportion. Just call BILL LANE, ME. 6310.

ON AND AFTER THIS DATE I shall not be responsible for debts incurred by any person other than myself. M. C. BRANDT.

PROFFESSIONAL N. Y. designer specialises in dresses of all sizes, incl. large-size women; mod. prices; pattern designed and made to measure. AD. 3672.

Big New Year's Party at FAY THOMPSON'S STUDIO
GUESTS WELCOME.
DEC. 31ST, 9 P. M.
ME. 3116 after 3, or write Box 869, Post.

MOTOR TRAVEL 12

CARS daily, all cities; Calif., $25; El Paso, $18; Chi., $8; N. Y., $2.50; Miami, $10; Seattle, $27.50. 1130 14th nw. ME. 3705.

INSTRUCTIONS 13

AVIATION—Welding, Diesel drafting; blueprint reading, aircraft and instrument courses. WASHINGTON TRADE SCHOOL, INC., 140 One st. ne. DU. 1576.

BOYD'S shorthand, typewriting saves time. BOYD SCHOOL, 1333 F st. nw. NA. 2338.

CIVIL SERV. courses, late editions, many kinds. BOYD SCHOOL, 1333 F. NA. 2338.

CIVIL SERVICE EXAMS.
$3—STEN., TYPE., CARD PUNCH—$3
A School That Really Helps You. Begin at once. The Civil Service Preparatory School, 529 12th st. nw. ME. 6337.

IN 90 DAYS you can serve your country as a stenographer or typist. We have introduced an intensive 90-day course in shorthand and typing to train defense workers. A position awaits you on completion of this course. WOOD COLLEGE, 710 14th St. N.W. ME. 8061.

INSTRUCTIONS 13

(Continued from Preceding Column)

SPECIAL INTENSIVE 8 weeks' course in typing, comptometer and calculating machines. WOOD COLLEGE, 710 14th st. N.W. ME. 8061.

HELP, MEN 16

AUTO BODY MEN
FIRST CLASS STEADY WORK
TOP PAY
LIBERTY AUTO BODY CO.
2115 M St. N.W. NA. 9373

AUTO MECHANICS
For large Ford dealer; good working conditions, highest pay, warm garage; fine opportunity for experienced men. See Mr. Heiss.
HILL & TIBBITTS.
1114 Vermont Ave. N.W.

AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS
BODY MEN
APPLY IN PERSON.
MR. GLOVER.
GREYHOUND GARAGE
1345 NEW YORK AVE. N.E.

AUTO MECHANICS, $1 AN HOUR
ALL THE WORK YOU CAN DO ALL DAY. SEE MR. HUFF.
LOGAN MOTOR CO.
1111 18th St. N.W.

AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS OR HELPERS. RELIABLE FORD DEALER. FRANK SMALL, JR., 215 PA. AVE. S.E. OR 1301 GOOD HOPE ROAD S.E.

BARBER, $30 guarantee; good job for good man. 806 Bladensburg rd. ne.

BARBER—Steady job; top prices and salary. 3708 Macomb st. nw.

BARBER, $30 wk.; 70% over $40. McLean Barber Shop, McLean, Va.

BARBER—Steady job; $30 guar., can make much more. Fabrizio, 1438 Wisc. ave. MI. 1421.

BARBER; steady man; $30 guarantee. FOX SHOP, 1344 G st. nw.

BARBER—$30 week and commission. 643 H st. ne.

BARBER (white); permanent position, $35 guarantee and commission. Army-Navy Barber Shop, 1627 Eye nw

BOOTBLACK for barber shop; 5½-day wk; $12 guar. Apply 20 Kennedy st. nw.

BOOTBLACK.
730 10th St. N.E.

BOOTBLACK. PRESS BUILDING BARBER SHOP, 14TH AND F STS. N.W.

BOOTBLACK for barber shop. 1420 New York ave. nw.

BOOTBLACK, experienced; steady work. Jimmie's Valet, 504 9th st. nw.

BOY WANTED. High school boy preferred. 18 years of age to act as Junior Branch Manager. Salary. Apply to Mr. Woodard, 1366 C st. se., between the hours of 6 and 8 p. m.

BUS BOYS (white); thoroughly experienced. Apply Mr. Lombardo, 400 Restaurant, 1425 F st. nw.

BUS BOYS
White; excellent working conditions and no Sunday work. Apply MAYFAIR RESTAURANT, 527 13th st. nw.

BUTCHER and helper. Apply Jenifer Market, 3315 Wisconsin ave.

COOK for restaurant, white or colored, also combination short order and counterman. 1124 North Capitol st.

COUNTERMEN
6-day week; good salary; excellent working conditions; experienced. Apply Empire Pharmacy, 1738 Conn. ave. nw.

COUNTERMEN (White)
6-DAY WEEK.
Experienced an Inexperienced.
LITTLE GIANT SHOPS
1340 WISC. AVE. (UPSTAIRS).
Between 9:30 a. m. and 12:30 p. m

COUNTERMEN
EXPERIENCE NOT NECESSARY.
APPLY BETWEEN 9 AND 12 DAILY.
LITTLE TAVERN SHOPS, INC.
3100 Georgia Ave. N.W.

DELIVERY man wanted, references, Jenifer Market, 3315 Wisconsin Ave.

DISHWASHERS
White; excellent working conditions and no Sunday work. Apply MAYFAIR RESTAURANT, 527 13th st. nw.

DRIVER
For established dry cleaning route; guarantee, salary and commission; steady job. Apply CENTRAL CLEANERS, 700 Kennedy street northwest.

DRIVERS WITH TRUCKS TO HAUL COAL. STAKE BODIES, PICKUP TRUCKS. IMMEDIATE WORK. ALASKA COAL CO. NAT. 5885.

ENGINEER
White; good opportunity for right man in new dry cleaning plant; 150-h.p. boiler; must have at least 3rd class license; bring references. Kent Stores, Inc., 2035 West Virginia ave. ne.

FIRST-CLASS registered pharmacist over 40; sober and reliable; salary, $50 a week; with best of references. Box M-933, Washington Post.

GARAGE HELPER, EXPERIENCED. MUST BE ABLE TO WASH CARS. REFERENCES. STEADY POSITION. GOOD SALARY. ARCADE-SUNSHINE, 713 LAMONT ST. N.W.

GAS STATION attendant; H. S. education; $90 to $100 month. Miss Fox, Personnel Service, 1311 G st.

GROCERY CLERK
COLORED. 3130 11TH ST. N.W.

MANAGER for poolroom, between 30-35; permanent position; good salary. 607 D st. nw.

MAN
21-40; able to meet public; mdse. exper. not req.; start about $28 week; advancement. 1427 Eye st. nw., Room 208.

MECHANICS
Truck experience. Good salary. Permanent position. Apply DIAMOND MOTORS, INC., 1029 3rd st. nw.

MAN WITH CAR
Part time; pleasant working conditions; must be available 4 a. m. to 7:30 a. m.; salary and car allowance. See Mr. Burch at 2813 16th st. ne., between 5 and 8 p. m. any day except Sat. or Sun.

MEN OVER 18
Pleasant outside work; good pay. Mr. Murray, Room 424, Bond Building.

MEN
OVER DRAF

HELP, WOMEN 18

(Continued From Preceding Page.)

COLORED WOMEN DISHWASHERS, GLASS WASHERS, ETC.; EXCELLENT PAY. APPLY HOT SHOPPES. 1234 UPSHUR ST. N.W.

HELP, MEN & WOMEN 19

CASHIERS
order cooks, counter attendants, porters, dishwashers, wanted for large restaurant. Good pay with ideal working conditions. Apply at once. CHILD'S, 1340 New York ave. nw.

HELP, DOMESTIC 20

CHILD'S nurse, young, white; able to drive; $100 month; live in. LADIES EXCHANGE, 1705 DeSales st. nw.

COOK (colored) for couple in Arlington; hours 3 to 8 p. m.; clean apt. and prepare evening meal; $3 week and carfare. Glebe 1628.

COOK—$10 WK. START
Colored; g. h. w.; live out or in. Must have city references. Two in family. EM. 3982.

GIRL (white), g. h. w., care 2 children; no laundry; live in; $17 week. Call EX. 2940 before 6 p. m.

HOUSEKEEPER—Care for home; modern conveniences; stay nights; settled; Sunday off. Box 735, Washington Post.

HOUSEKEEPER—Good home; salary; employed mother, child school age. 1347 Newton st. ne.

MAID—$10 Week to Start
For general housework; must be good cook; stay nights. Call Wisconsin 1122.

WOMAN (white), g. h. w.; live in; fond of children; employed couple. CH. 7670 after 6:30 p. m.

WOMAN
competent to take care of apt. and 1 child for employed couple. Good home; good salary. Falls Church 1114.

SITUATIONS, MEN 22

MAN (light colored), exp., refs., desires plain cooking, lgt. h. w.; genial cple. or 3 gentlemen. Lincoln 7748.

COLORED MAN—Housework, any kind; 40c hr. Excellent cleaner. HO. 8242.

SITUATIONS, WOMEN 23

DRESSMAKER by the day; exp. in tailoring; exclusive alterations. NO. 6921.

SITUATIONS, DOMESTIC 24

MAID, colored, wants job as g.h.w.; no Sundays. NOrth 7357.

COLORED GIRL, neat, reliable, wishes full or part time work; city refs. NO. 9149.

MONEY TO LOAN 26

ON diamonds, watches, jewelry, silverware, etc. No adv. arrangements neces. Lowest int. rates. Rosslyn Loan Co., Rosslyn, Va.

PERSONAL LOAN COS. 28

(Operating under uniform small loan laws)

(Continued from Preceding Column)

INTEGRITY LOANS
DOMESTIC FINANCE CORP.
SEE PHONE BOOK FOR ADDRESSES.

A FRIENDLY LOAN SERVICE
H. G. ZWALLY, MANAGER
ATARES SMALL LOAN CO., INC.
7902 Georgia Ave. SH. 3700.

LOANS TO $300 FOR
Single or Married Persons
ON SIGNATURE ONLY
LOW MONTHLY PAYMENTS

$50—Pay $3	$180—Pay $10
$100—Pay $6	$250—Pay $14
$140—Pay $8	$300—Pay $17

AND INTEREST

PHONE OR SEE US TODAY
2 CONVENIENT LOCATIONS

CONSUMERS LOAN SERVICE, Inc.
8313 Georgia Ave. SHep. 2567
3327 Rhode Island Ave. HObart 5028

Applications Taken by Telephone
and Acted on the Same Day

Women as Well as Men With Regular Employment

CAN BORROW $300 ON THEIR OWN SIGNATURE

No Co-makers or Other Security Required
Installments Arranged to Suit Your Income

MARYLAND PERSONAL BANKERS
Silver Spring, Maryland. SH. 2852
7912 Georgia Ave.

YOU
. . . can get a loan of $100.00 if you can make monthly payments of $7.59.

Cash Loan You Get	Amount You Pay Including All Charges Weekly	Monthly
$25.00	$0.45	$1.90
50.00	0.89	3.79
100.00	1.78	7.59
150.00	2.65	11.38
200.00	3.52	15.17
300.00	5.25	22.75

Payments include all charges as prescribed by the Uniform Small Loan Law.

Loans made on your own signature. No security required. No credit inquiries are made of relatives, friends or employer. Apply in morning and get money the same day. Just telephone, give us a few facts—then call for the money.

PUBLIC SMALL LOAN CO.
2028 North Moore St., Rosslyn, Va.
TELEPHONE CHESTNUT 2444.
EDWARD C. WAYNE, Mgr.

PEOPLES PERSONAL BANKERS
3308 R. I. Ave., Mt. Rainier, Md.
TELEPHONE DECATUR 1240.
R. W. THRASHER, Mgr.

Plenty of free parking. Frequent fast bus and street car service.

REAL ESTATE LOANS 29

MONEY ON SECOND TRUST
We will buy second-trust notes; D. C., nearby Md. or Va. Reasonable rates. NATIONAL MORTGAGE & INVEST. CORP. 1319 New York Ave. N.W. NA. 8833.

SECOND-TRUST MONEY
We Have
Ample Funds for
Purchase of Notes Secured on
RESIDENCES
APARTMENTS
BUSINESS
INVESTMENT
PROPERTIES
THE AMERICAN CO.
927 15th St. N.W. NA. 8032.

CONSULT US ABOUT YOUR
CONSTRUCTION LOANS
FHA LOANS
TERM LOANS
On about funds which we have available for purchase of second-hand notes.
REAL ESTATE MORTGAGE & GUARANTY CORPORATION.
1610 K St. N.W. NA. 1403.

HOME OWNERS!
Second-trust loans on D. C., nearby Md. and Va. property made by reliable company without excessive title charges or appraisal fees. Low rates. Easy terms. No delay. Also signature loans.
SECURITY FINANCE CORPORATION.
930 Investment Bldg. District 6873.

BUSINESS OPPS. 33

BARBER SHOP—3 chairs; living quarters; must sell due Govt. work. $400. After 5. 1416 North Capitol st.

BEAUTY SHOP equipment, practically new; for 3-operator shop; reasonable. AD. 3989 'til 10 a. m. ME. 6489 after 10 a. m.

BOARDING OR ROOMING HOUSE wanted; plenty of buyers. EDWIN L. ELLIS, 1010 Vermont ave. nw., Room 217. RE. 5140.

GAS STATION, PARKING LOT
and repair garage business. Owner called to military service. Long lease. Parking alone more than pays rent. Gas sales average 12,500 gals. mo. To responsible person ½ cash, balance monthly. Price $8,000.
CALL NATIONAL 1285.

GROCERY—Good business location, doing $3,500 mo. Will sell for $4,000. TR. 6649.

GROCERY business, modern equipment; $7,000 mo; good location. TR. 6649.

LUNCHEONETTE-BAKERY
Near theater. Cash buyer. No agents. 82-84 Rhode Island ave. nw.

RESTAURANT, downtown; doing about $530 weekly. Rent $80. Owner retiring. $4,500.
B. M. DeSHAZO, 1123 14th St. NA. 5520.

STORE for rent, nr. Soldiers' Home, particularly suitable for hardware or dry goods, rent $45 mo. Owner, TA. 6280.

OFFSET PRINTING WRITE or special papers. Malone, 22 Howard st., New York.

LOOKING FOR A BUSINESS? SEE US.
METROPOLITAN BROKERS
806 Investment Bldg. DI. 1878.

ROOMS, FURNISHED 37

ALASKA-GA. AVE. VIC.—Large room; pvt. apt.; empl. couple or lady; privil.; trans. at door. RA. 8941, Sun., eves.

AMERICAN U. PARK. 4306 46th—Single or double; block bus; gentleman. WO. 6187.

ARL.—Lovely room, pvt. home; breakfast optional; 2 blks. 10c bus. GL. 1792.

ARL., 2209 N. Lincoln—Attr. single, adj. bath; Venet. blinds; lg. closet. CH. 0085.

BRIGHTWOOD—Newly furn. rms., Sgle. or dble. Home privileges; showers; reas. Girls pref. Block expr. bus. TA. 7810.

BURNS ST. NE., 20—New home, newly furnmaster bedrm., twin beds, 2 closets, nr. bus or transp. accom. NA. 7764, TR. 6947.

CHEVY CHASE—Conn. ave.; new home; double, $40; triple, $60; kit., grill; phone; bus; garage; laundry; fireplace. OL. 4937.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C., 3736 Northampton st.—Bright cheerful room in pvt. home, suit. for 1 or 2. Conv. trans. WO. 3492.

DUPONT CIRCLE, blk. south, exceptional room, pvt. bath; in quiet, refined home; spotlessly clean. $35. Men only. DE. 0639.

EASTERN AVE. NE., 1701 (Kenilworth)—Choice warm front rm.; suit for 2; Swedish home; no other roomers; nr. trans. AT. 4169.

ESKRIDGE TERRACE N.W. 4938—Bright, warm room for 2 employed persons; oil heat, use of kitchen and laundry privileges. WO. 5394.

HYATTSVILLE, 4111 Farragut st.—2 blks. trans. Warm sgle. room, next bath; no other roomers. Man. Board opt. HY. 5573.

MONROE ST. NE., 1710—Bright, warm room for 1 or 2. Bus at door. Also attr. vacancy Feb. 1st. MI. 6258.

PA. AVE. SE., 1424—2 comf. sgle. rms., $4 each; pvt. home; fine transp. TR. 4762.

PARK RD. NW., 2031—Attr. rm., twin beds; Jewish home; conv. transp. HO. 8738.

PARK RD. NW., 2059—Attr. rm., de luxe furnishings; shower; gentleman.

PETWORTH—Large front room; pvt. home; gentleman; fine section. TA. 4397.

RANDOLPH NW., 507—Large warm rm. for 1 or 2. Nr. bath. Unl. ph. Nr. tr. RA. 7339.

VARNUM ST. NW., 838—Pleasant, well-furnished rm. in semi-detached priv. home for businesswoman. $25. TA. 3210.

WESLEY HTS.—Charming room, connecting bath; Army officer. EM. 8476.

5TH ST. NW., 3832—Dble. ft. rm., nr. bath; newly furn.; unl. phone; $3.50 each.

10TH NE., 2906—New, furn. twin rm.; priv. home; unl. phone in room. MI. 0471.

13TH ST. NW., 4600—2nd floor front rm., large closet, only $20 mo. OL. 0247.

14TH NW., 6117—Nice single rm.; suit 1 gentleman. Semi-priv. bath. GE. 2655.

15TH AND EUCLID NW.—Large, comfortable room; 3 windows; southern exp. For 2 quiet ladies. Christ. home. AD. 7825.

16TH N.W., 1846—Large room, nr. bath; pvt. residence; 1-2 men. Reasonable.

16TH ST., NW., 7928—Beautifully furn. corner master bedroom with bath for discriminating gentlemen. New home; unlim. phone. TA. 8525.

18TH ST. NW., 1713—Lge. rm., lge closet; next bath; suit. 3 girls. DE. 3243.

LOVELY, large room, next bath; home atmosphere. Good trans. $20. NO. 6288.

LARGE ROOM next to bath, in private home; bus at door, 10c fare. TE. 1633.

6725 44TH AVE., University Park, Md.—Large bright, nicely furnished studio rm., next bath; 1 blk. transp. HYatts. 0561.

ROOMS, UNFURNISHED 40

EAST CAPITOL ST., 721—2 large rooms, 1st floor, pvt. bath, fireplace; elec. grill cooking permitted; nr. Govt. bldgs.; $50.

ROOMS, SUBURBAN 41

ARL., VA., 1135 N. INGLEWOOD ST.—2 nice double rooms, semi-priv. bath. Small adult family. Only 1 blk., express bus. Unlim. ph. Reas. Gentlemen. CH. 0288.

BETHESDA, MD.—Attractive room, adj. bath, suitable for couple; near bus lines. Small adult family; no other roomers; $6 per week for both. OL. 1601.

NEAR D. C.—Lovely, warm, sgle. room, in new section. Semi-priv. bath; priv. entr. Reas. Excel. trans. Man. WA. 2089.

SUITABLE for gentleman high position. Large bright rm., sgle., or dble., priv. bath. Halfway Wash. or Alexandria. Prefer a nonsmoker. Ref. exch. For appointment, call Jackson 2014.

ROOMS WITH BOARD 43

GLEN COVE PARKWAY, 5301—Attractive, large room, next bath; well balanced meals; reas. Wis. 6479.

NEW HAMPSHIRE, 1707
Comfortable rooms, some with pvt. baths; exc. meals; reas.; rm. to share. See them!

OGLETHORPE NW., 608—Lge. dble. rm., twin beds; unl. ph.; 1 blk. express bus; 2 nice meals daily; ladies only. TA. 6694.

PARK RD. NW., 1309—$38 month; newly furn.; 3 men; excellent meals. AD. 6638.

TAKOMA PARK—Refined home for mother and child; nr. trans., school; best food. SH. 2594-J.

16TH NW., 3201—Front twin room, adj. bath; unlim. phone; priv. home; breakfast included; express bus. RA. 0036.

16TH NE., 3608—Ladies, dbl. rm., tw. beds; newly dec.; 1 blk. bus, $40 mo. AD. 4284.

REASONABLE room-board 18 min. D. C. Beautiful suburban home; c.h.w.; shower. Home atmosphere. 4716 Ravenwood rd., Riverdale, Md. WA. 1599.

1654 EUCLID NW., Apt. 23—Young man to share tw. bedrm., nr. bath, $35. CO. 2730.

DBLE. RMS., new furn., ½ blk. exp. bus; good home cook. 4401 7th nw. TA. 5651.

CARROLL SPRINGS INN
FOREST GLEN, MD.; BUS SERVICE; 20 ACRES, 50 ROOMS, GOOD FOOD. PHONE SHEPHERD 2040 OR SLIGO 3781.

ROOM, BOARD WANTED 44

WANTED—Room, private bath, pref. board; middle-aged lady; within 3 blocks Tilden st. and Fordham rd. nw. NA. 8451.

CHILDREN BOARDED 45

CHERRYCROFT SCHOOL, farm-home in Va. Children 6-12; low rates. Individual care. Mr. Bloch. 1130 Vt. nw. DI. 8822.

NURSERY SCHOOL teacher will care for children in her home by day or month; Southeast or Hillcrest section. TR. 3421.

SMALL children in suburban home opposite school; large yard; reas. CH. 4414.

TABLE BOARD 46

$7 WK. 10th St. N.E., 909—Del. home-cooked, 3 meals day. FR. 4608.

APARTMENTS, FURN. 50

BETHESDA, MD.—3 rms., 3 expos.; near bus and stores. WI. 0772.

COL. RD. NW., 1707, Apt. 105—Share newly furn., 2-bedrm. apt. Twin beds. Unl. phone. Conv. transp. Ladies only. Perm. Gentiles. CO. 7800.

FRANCIS SCOTT KEY Apt. Hotel, 20th and F sts. nw.—Fireproof; A. A. A.; one room, kitchen, dinette, priv. bath; 1 or 2. No cats or dogs. Day, week. Frigid.; fully equipped. NA. 5425.

ONTARIO RD. NW., 2800, Apt. 103—Sublet Jan., Feb., March; 2 bedrms., 2 baths.

ONTARIO RD. NW., 2800 (off Col. rd.)—8 rooms, 2 large bedrooms, good library; attractively furn.; $140 mo. AD. 1213.

PARK RD. NW., 1929—Basement apartment; 2 rooms, hall, bath; Frigidaire. $38. ADams 0842.

WANTED—Young man, Gentile, to share 4-rm. apt. with 2 others; $8 wk. 1736 18th st. nw., Apt. 305, after 6 p. m.

APARTMENTS, FURN. 50

(Continued from Preceding Column)

GIRL—To share attr. mod. apt. with 2 others. CO. 7400, Apt. 413, after 11 a. m.

BEAUTIFULLY furn. hotel apt.; very large rm.; balcony, kit., closet, bath; reas. Immed. Leaving city. Box 629, Post.

2000 CONN. AVE., Apt. 913—Twin bedroom, bath, living rm. with bed davenport, dinette, kit.; all util. incl. except telephone. Sublease available Dec. 31 to April 1. Reasonable. Apply manager.

APTS., UNFURN. 52

BOND APTS., 1230 N. H. ave. nw.—2 rms., kit., dinette, bath; available Jan. 1.

1128 10TH ST. N.W.
Apt. No. 3—3 rooms, kitchen and bath. $45.50. Gas heat. Key with janitor at 1132 10th st. nw.
American Security & Trust Co.
15th and Pa. Ave. N.W. NA. 4815.

$37.50 49 H St. N.W. (opp. Govt. Printing Office)—Newly renovated apts., 1 room, kitchen, bath. ME. 6682.

646 IRVING ST., N.W.
2 rooms, kitchenette and bath; large hall, inclosed rear porch; $39.50.
FRANK S. PHILLIPS DI. 1411

NEW APARTMENTS
NOW AVAILABLE.
10 minutes to D. C. Consisting of living room, bedroom, dinette, kitchen and bath. Heat and hot water furnished. 1 block bus and shopping center. $53.50 to $59.50. Adults only. Restricted. 1800 No. 16th st., Arlington, Va. (1 block so. Colonial Village). Mgr., GLebe 2634.

UNF. APTS. OUT OF TOWN

CHICAGO

1107 PRATT BLVD., near lake—6-rm. apt., 2 baths. Heated. Sun and sleeping porches. Garage. Reasonable. N. P. Kelly, 135 S. La Salle st., Chicago.

NEW YORK CITY

TWO and three room apartments. Immed. occupancy. Thomas M. Graham & Co., 370 7th ave., N. Y. C. CHickering 4-0860.

107TH, 210 WEST (Broadway)—Modern elevator, 2½-4½ rms.; doorman; $50-$83.

MOVING TO NEW YORK?
Consider the charm of
BROOKLYN HEIGHTS
Overlooking Harbor
187 HICKS ST.
Adjoining HOTEL PIERREPONT.
4 and 5 ROOMS, 2 BATHS.
Free use swimming pool, roof garden. Near all transportation. Exceptional rental value

RICHMOND, VA.

PATENT OFFICE EMPLOYEES.
ATTENTION.
Desirable houses, apartments and flats, ranging in size from 4 to 7 rooms and priced from $40 to $85. We would be pleased to help you in making your selection.
Muhleman & Kayhoe, Inc.
505 E. Franklin St. Richmond 3-2841.

WE HAVE A FEW desirable houses, flats and apartments available for immediate rental.

We have new bungalows for sale. $500 cash. $33 per month.
INQUIRIES INVITED.

CALL OR WRITE
BLAKE & DUDLEY, INC.
20 North 8th St. Richmond 2-8303.

PATENT OFFICE EMPLOYES
Write or call for our rental lists of apartments, flats and houses.
SUTTON & CO., INC.
16 No. 9th St., Rich. 3-9001

ATTENTION
GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES
Moved to Richmond, Va.
HOUSES.
1503 Grove ave.—13 rooms, 2 baths, hot-water heat, $70.
2403 Maplewood ave.—8 rooms, bath, garage, $55.
1503 Bellevue ave.—6 rooms, bath, garage (oil heat), $65.
1505 Bellevue ave.—7 rooms, bath, garage (hot-water heat), $85.
FLATS.
2306 Park ave. (lower)—6 rooms, bath, hot-water heat, $35.
2821 Hanover ave. (lower)—5 rooms, bath, heat furnished, $42.50.
APARTMENTS.
1107 W. Grace st., Apt. 5—6 rooms, bath (heat, water, janitor service furnished), $65.
H. T. RICHESON & CO.
REALTOR.
1007 East Main St. Richmond, Va.

RICHMOND, VA.
Choice List of
Apartments, Houses, Flats
Reasonable Rentals
Also office space in modern office building.
Rental information mailed upon request.
Morton G. Thalhimer, Inc.
1013 E. Main St. Richmond 2-5884

Employees Transferred to Richmond, Va.
We have available apartments, flats and houses, from 2 rooms to 10 rooms. Rental from $40 to $125, according to sizes. Also desirable new and used homes for sale from $5,000.
IMMEDIATE POSSESSION
Laburnum Realty Corp.
824 E. Main St. Richmond 3-1821

ST. LOUIS, MO.

ST. LOUIS, MO. (3225 Waterman)—Nine-room apartment, 2 baths; $80.00. Bruns Realty Co., 722 Chestnut St., St. Louis, Mo.

FURN. OR UNFURNISHED OUT OF TOWN

NEW YORK CITY

ARE YOU PLANNING MOVING to Westchester County? We have complete listings of apartments and houses, unfurnished and furnished. See us first.
MERRITT ASSOCIATES, INC.
150 Larchmont Ave. Ph. Larchmont 2-2800.

FURN. APT. OUT OF TOWN

NEW YORK CITY

HOTEL PIERREPONT
Studio living room, $8 per week; room and bath, $12.50 single, $14 double; live comfortably and economically at this home-like hotel of 600 new rooms. Free use of pool, roof garden, solarium; 10 minutes Times Square, 4 minutes Wall St.; $2 per day up. West Side IRT to Clark st. station. Pierrepont at Hicks.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

BRIERHURST HOTEL
PHILADELPHIA
Move right into Philadelphia's only complete apartment hotel. We furnish your housekeeping apartment, which includes fresh linens, daily maid service, kitchen and eating utensils; fine furniture, telephone and bellboy service. All accommodations have private bath, tub and shower. An ideal residence for Government officials.
Write for descriptive folder and rates for our one, two and three room completely equipped hotel apartment.
BRIERHURST HOTEL
Walnut at 45th Streets,
Philadelphia

APARTMENTS WANTED 54

FURNISHED—2 rms., kit., bath in nw. section. Reas. Box 706, Washington Post.

FURNISHED—2 rooms, kit., bath.; N.W. section. NAt. 9220.

FURNISHED—1 room, kit., bath; N.W. section. NAt. 9220.

Trailer Tintypes

HOUSES, FURNISHED 57

DISTRICT HEIGHTS—New fireproof bungalow, 2 bedrooms; new furniture; air-conditioned; oil heat; garage; bus line. Phillips S. Canby, NA. 4600.

DUPONT CIRCLE SEC.—Attractive home, 7 rms., 4 bedrms., 2 baths; nicely furn.; reasonable. Call Owner, NOrth 4649.

JEFFERSON PARK, Alexandria, Va.—Completely furnished 6-room house, 3 bedrooms, oil heat, elec. stove, spacious fenced-in yard; near school; 20-min. bus service to downtown Washington; avail. Jan. 1. Call AD. 2391, 9100 month.

RENTAL $250
Completely furnished home of 8 rooms, 2 baths; 2 servants' rooms and bath; fully detached 2-car garage; garden.
J. LEO KOLB, INC.
1237 Wisconsin Ave. NW. 2100.

GEORGETOWN—$150
Fully furnished home of 2 bedrooms and bath, fireplace and garden; available January 1. This is one of those cute places.
J. LEO KOLB, INC. MI. 2100

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—3731 Morrison st.; attractive 7-room house; oil heat, garage; unfurnished or semi-furnished. Call EM. 3046.

HOUSES, UNFURN. 59

ALEXANDRIA—Beautiful Georgian house, built prior to 1800; garage with servants' quarters. Large garden. $250.
WESTCOTT & CO. NA. 0620.

BETHESDA—Practically new det., 5 rms., 2 bedrms., bath with shower, gas heat, fireplace. Venetian blinds, screened porch, garage. OLiver 6987 after 11 a. m.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—Detached brick, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, garage. In excellent condition. Rent, $125. Phone G. MIKKELSON & SON, WOodley 1156.

IRVING ST. NW., 444—6-rm. brick; oil heat; garage; $57.50.
KAY REALTY CO. RA. 2200; Eve., GE. 0518.

RENT OR SALE—Va. and Md., 5 to 8 rms.; $65 to $75. If buying with substantial cash payment, balance less than rent. Fulton R. Gordon, Owner. 1427 Eye st. nw. DI. 5230. Office hours, 8 a. m. to 9 p. m.

TRINIDAD
1126 OATES ST. N.E.
Semidetached brick, 6 large rooms, 2 inclosed porches, bath; electric refrigeration, oil burner, built-in garage; near schools, churches and transportation; $75 per month.
NATIONAL MORTGE. & INV. CORP.
1312 New York Ave. N.W. NA. 5833.

BRAND NEW HOUSES
168 to 222 35th ST. N.E.
(Just off Minnesota Ave. at Blaine St.)
5 rooms, bath, air-conditioned gas heat. Occupancy After January 15.
Lease Not Required.
$47.50
GENERAL REALTIES, Inc.
833 L St. N.E. AT. 5176.

SUBURBAN RENT 60

ARLINGTON, VA.—Attractive home; like new; 7 rooms, 1½ baths, maid's room; oil heat; near bus and school; $100; adults pref. CRAIN, CH. 3259—OX. 2191.

6-RM. brick; new cond.; oil ht.; insul.; scr. porch; gar.; country club; $95. TE. 1454.

WANTED TO RENT 63

5 OR 6 ROOM HOUSE or apartment; N.W. D. C., Bethesda or vicinity. Small family, reliable. Phone WI. 8017.

LIST YOUR SMALL D. C. HOUSES WITH US FOR RENT.
GEO. F. HANE, INC.
514 F St. N.W. NA. 3964.

WE HAVE clients for immediate rentals. List with KAY REALTY CO., RA. 2200.

OFFICES, RENT 66

BETHESDA—On main thoroughfare; 4 rooms, $40 month; available immediately; excellent business location. WI. 4447.

418 FLORIDA AVENUE N.E.
Union Terminal Market.
Desirable outside single or connecting offices. Convenient transportation and parking.
Immediate Occupancy.
H. G. SMITHY CO.
811 15th St. N.W. NA. 8903.

STORES FOR RENT 69

49 H ST. N.W. (Opp. Government Printing Office)—Large modern store, $55 month, heat included. ME. 6682.

1009 9TH ST. N.W.
Large store, approximately 1,200 sq. ft. Suitable wholesale or retail.
MOUNT VERNON CORP. NA. 5536.

BUSINESS PROP., RENT 78

NEAR 10TH AND G—2 floors, 3 sides open; space suitable for offices, insurance, lawyers, architects, letter shops, etc. Reasonable rent. Phone RA. 7763.

SALE INVESTMENT PROP. 81

NEAR COL. RD. AND 18TH NW.—4-unit apartment, 2 furnished; will net 30% on $3,000 down payment and apt. for owner; price, $15,000. CO. 7732.

INVEST. PROP. WANTED 82

CASH BUYERS for apartments or flats. Send details to CYRIL J. JONES, 623 Union Trust Bldg. Eves., WO. 9309.

WE HAVE PURCHASERS FOR
SMALL APT. HOUSES
(6 to 24 units). Please call or write today.
WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER
1700 Eye St. N.W. ME. 2900.

SALE D. C. HOUSES 83

ARKANSAS AVE., 4912—Large detached frame home, 4 bedrooms on 2d floor; lot 40x120; garage. Price $9,500. RA. 6930 after 6 p. m.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.
Near schools and transportation, new detached center-hall Colonial brick; living room 14x24½, opening onto side porch. Large dining room with bay window; first-floor den and lavatory; 3 lovely bedrooms (all will take twin beds); finished and heated attic. Attractive lot. We urge your prompt inspection. Call G. F. Mikkelson & Son, WOodley 1156.

HOME or ROOMING HOUSE
21st St., Just Above Mass. Ave.
11 rooms, 3 baths, h.-w. h. with Iron Fireman. $12,000. Inspection by appt.
LINKINS CO.
1622 H St. N.W. DI. 3322.

SEE OUR SALES LISTINGS.
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.
1319 K St. N.W. DI. 1015.

OPEN and lighted 7 to 9 p. m. (by owner) immediate possession, 3110 Oliver st., Chevy Chase, D. C., 6 lg. rms., oil burn. Fulton R. Gordon, 1427 Eye, DI. 5230.

SALE D. C. HOUSES 83

(Continued from Preceding Column)

SPLENDID VALUE
4 BEDROOMS. 2 BATHS—$9,950.
Owner, having bought larger new home, has priced this property to sell. Center-hall plan, it contains living room with fireplace, large kitchen with pantry, 4 bedrooms, automatic heat, garage—a very pretty, level lot. Situated in popular SHEPHERD PARK, close to Walter Reed Hospital. It should be seen immediately.
FRANK S. PHILLIPS DI. 1411

OUTSTANDING VALUE
Delafield Place N.W., near 4th—Colonial brick, 6 rooms, bath, porches, deep lot, etc. Completely reconditioned and priced unusually low for only $6,950 on terms.
Leo M. Bernstein & Co. ME. 3400

$10,750—NEW DETACHED BRICK, SIX rooms, two baths, center-hall plan, screened porch, air-conditioned oil heat, garage. In beautiful, new development nearby Montgomery County.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1503 H St. N.W. NA. 2345.

HOMES, investments, city, urban, flats, garages, houses for colored; get data; reduced, low terms, few trade, rent. N. E. RYON CO., NA. 7907—GE. 6146.

SIX-ROOM and bath semidetached brick house; splendid buy for investment in the Northwest section. Price, $6,500. Now renting for $40 per month.
HENRY J. ROBB, INC.
1024 Vermont Ave. N.W. DI. 8141.

OWNER SAYS SACRIFICE
Situated in a good N.E. section with beautiful Calladen College for your front view, this immaculate semidet. Colonial brick home is being sacrificed. Equipped for 2 families with 5 rooms and bath on second floor, 4 rooms and bath on first floor and finished room in basement; 2 refrigerators, 2 stoves, hardwood floors, 2-car metal garage; h.-w.h. One of N.E. better buys for only $7,500. Can be seen at any time. For further details call Mr. La Vine.
R. A. HUMPHRIES
808 No. Cap. St. Realtor. NA. 6730.

$11,750 WILL BUY
Seven rooms, two and a half baths, built-in garage; beautiful lot facing Rock Creek Park.
8126 WEST BEACH DRIVE
Open Today 11 A. M. to 5 P. M. To reach: Out Sixteenth St. to Kalmia Rd., left on Kalmia to West Beach Drive and right to house.
J. WESLEY BUCHANAN
Realtors
MEtropolitan 1143

COLORED—Near 9th and S, 8-room brick, good condition; hot-water heat, garage. $7,950. DE. 1160.

COLORED—New, 4 rooms, air-conditioned, cellar, etc. Semi-detached. 5337 Central ave. ne. $6,950. Open daily, 10 a. m. to 9 p. m. DE. 1160.

SALE D. C. HOUSES 83

DETACHED HOME—6 rooms, 2 baths; year old; large lot; shrubbery. Owner transferred, $2,000 handles; balance like rent.
OWENS REALTY. ME. 0486.

4019 14th ST. N.W.
Semidetached brick, 6 rooms, bath, hot-water heat, built-in garage; on street car line, near elementary and high school; owner leaving city. Price, $6,500.
L. T. GRAVATTE
729 15th St. N.W. Realtor. NA. 0753.

HOUSES WANTED 84

Let Us SELL or RENT Your Home.
PROMPT AND COURTEOUS ATTENTION.
SMITH & GOTTLIEB, Inc. SH. 6195.

CASH for houses, brick or frame, white or colored; D. C. only. Immed. settlement. E. A. GARVEY, 1126 Vt. ave. nw. DI. 4508.

GET OUR OFFER BEFORE SELLING.
KAY REALTY CO., RA. 2200; eves., GE. 0518.

TRANSFERRED GOVT. HOME OWNERS.
For capable, quick action in selling your home, contact
JOHN J. McKENNA. REpublic 5345.

WANT CARPENTER to submit bid on construction of 2 houses. Call between 12 and 2 p. m. E. Martin, 700 Longfellow st. nw. TA. 3586.

ANY PLACE ANY PRICE
TO SELL OR RENT YOUR HOME.
List With Us, Courteous, Efficient Service.
H. ELLIS POWELL, JR. RE. 1761

FEDERAL EMPLOYEES
ATTENTION
If you have been ordered transferred—we have the facilities for selling or renting your home. Our experienced staff is anxious to serve you.
CALL NA. 6730
for prompt and courteous attention
RAMPHRIES
808 No. Capitol Street NA. 6730

SALE SUBURBAN HOUSES 86

—MARYLAND—

EDMONSTON—8-rm., bath bungalow. Large lot, fruit, shrubbery. Transferred; sacrifice, $4,250; $500 down. Owner, Hyattsville 5079.

QUINCY STREET
CHEVY CHASE, MD.
Delightful brick home, 8 bedrooms, 1½ baths, spacious first floor, exceptionally large lot, 2-car garage; owner leaving city. Bargain price.
LEE D. LATIMER CO.
1032 Investment Bldg. NA. 4146.

SILVER SPRING, MD.—New 3-bedroom brick, screened porch, built-in garage; on bus line, near schools, shopping center; $7,400; FHA. Easy terms. DONALD E. CLARK, Owner-Builder. SH. 3854.

SILVER SPRING, MD.
SLIGO PARK TERRACE
5 rooms and bath bungalow, finished recreation room, beautiful shaded lot. Price, $7,500. Easy terms.
SILVER SPRING REALTY CO., INC.
8633 Colesville Rd. SH. 7162.

SALE SUBURBAN HOUSES 86

(Continued from Preceding Column)

—MARYLAND—

SILVER SPRING—Modern 5-room bungalow; auto. heat; $5,250; $750 cash, $42.50 per month.
SUBURBAN REALTY CO. SHep. 4161.

Overlooking Potomac River
Just over D. C. line beyond Foxhall Village, near new $2,000,000 Govt. project; detached brick (3 years old), 6 rooms, bath; air-cond. oil heat; gar.; lot 60x120; $8,750.
A. D. CRUMBAUGH, Realtor.
4908 Wisconsin Ave. WO. 1-3-6-4.

NEW 4-ROOM BUNGALOW, elec.; 1 fare zone; $2,500; $150 down, $25 month. ZANTZINGER, WA. 1819.

OWNER MUST SELL
A HOME PLUS AN INCOME.
This home, located in the Silver Spring area, has 2 apartments now rented, plus an additional apartment for your own use. With $2,000 cash, this home would net you close to $100 per month, in addition to your own living quarters. Brick construction, oil heat, attached garage, 2 porches; close to bus and schools. For further information, call
GRAHAM-HALL, WI. 3250.

$3,000—Cozy bungalow; close in; fireplace, oil heat, elec. kitchen, garage; ½ acre.
JOHN BURDOFF.
Route 2, Box B. Silver Spring, Md.
Ashton 3846. Open Evenings.

BUY TODAY
MOVE IN TOMORROW
We have homes ready for immediate occupancy. Drive out Wisconsin ave. to Bradley Blvd., turn left 2 miles, turn right to Bradmoor. 8411 Irvington ave. WI. 8192.

ARMY officer must sell year-old bungalow, a.m.i., Waldorf, Md. 4 rooms, bath; $3,100; $200 down, $30 month; or rent, $35. RE. 3561. Evenings, CO. 9586.

NEW BUNGALOW
IN SLIGO PARK.
5 rooms, bath, garage, screened porch, full basement, automatic heat, attic roughed in for additional bedroom. This home, located one block from bus, in this desirable location, is priced far under present-day cost of construction, at $8,050. Convenient terms offered to responsible party.
GRAHAM-HALL, WI. 3250.

BRICK BUNGALOW, insulated, attic. Full basement. Oil heat. $6,250, $500 cash. $34 monthly includes taxes.
SUBURBAN REALTY CO. SHep. 4161.

—VIRGINIA—

ALEX.—Restored Colonial; 4 bedrooms, 3 baths, English basement; random-width floors; oil heat; $8,500. OWNER, TE. 2199.

ARLINGTON—5 new brick homes, 5 different designs and arrangements. The best neighborhoods and builders. Priced from $9,500 to $11,950. Out Washington Blvd. to Inglewood, left ½ block. Exclusively presented by LINDSAY SIEGFRIED, CH. 7322.

ARLINGTON—5-room brick, 18 mo. old; oil heat; fireplace, screened porch, range, 10 minutes to D. C. $6,250. $600 down, $48.50 a month. Open 10 to 4. 605 N. Emerson, Mac Lindsey, H. 6213.

ARLINGTON (near Fort Myer)—Frame; splendid condition; 5 rooms, bath (first floor); 1 large rm. (second); side porch, fireplace; h.-w. h.; basement; garage; possession; $7,350; terms. J. A. BAKER & CO., 1112 North Irving st., Arlington, Va. CH. 0070. Closed Sunday.

ARLINGTON—2512 Lee Blvd. New detached, 4 bedrooms, 1½ baths; $7,950; $1,000 cash; $54 month; 10 min. downtown; 10c bus. NA. 3975; eves., RE. 7

ODD BODKINS — BY FRED FOX and CHASE CRAIG

—AND HE COULDN'T SEE WHERE HE WAS GOING, SO I LED HIM HERE!
FINE WORK, BUDDY! HE'S A DANGEROUS INTERNATIONAL CHARACTER!
YOU'LL FIND HIS PAL IN A COAL CHUTE DOWN THE STREET! HIS NAME IS RUDOLF!
I KNOW—WE'VE HAD CIRCULARS ON THESE TWO BIRDS! THEY WORK TOGETHER!
HERE THEY ARE — AND THEY BOTH ADD UP TO $500!
GOLLY! NOW I CAN HIRE A CAB AND DRIVE SENATOR AROUND AS MY GUEST!
HE'S RIGHT HERE IN WASHINGTON AND HE SAYS I'M GOING FOR A RIDE!
FIND OUT WHERE HE IS—AND I'LL SHOOT HIM ON SIGHT!

JOE PALOOKA — Friends Again — BY HAM FISHER

FIGHTIN' EACH OTHER DON'T DO NO GOOD. WE GOT A COMMON ENEMY T'FIGHT. C'MON GIT T'GETHER BOYS.
MAKES SENSE.
I GUESS MR. WALSH IS RIGHT.
WHEW
LET'S FORGET THE PAST HERMAN.
WE'LL START AGAIN. MR. WALSH YOU'VE PUT GILNICK AND BOBBLEQUINT IN POTNERSHIP AGAIN.
WHEW BOY I SURE WORKED HARD ON THAT--- I TALKED MYSELF OUTA A MESS A TROUBLE.
I'LL SAY. IT ALL TURNED OUT FER THE BEST.
HEAVEN BE PRAISED
SEEING AS HOW I KEPT "OH-SO-SLIM" GIRDLES GOING--OUR NEW POTNERSHIP WILL HAVE TO BE ON A 60-40 BASIS.
OH NO IT WON'T. DON'T YOU TRY NONE A THEM TACATICS ON ME!

WINNIE WINKLE — Not Until Next Year — BY BRANNER

EVERYTHING THAT'S SAID OR DONE AROUND HERE REMINDS YOU OF BILL! THAT ISN'T FAIR TO THE PEOPLE AROUND YOU, TO YOUR FOLKS, OR TO YOUR WONDERFUL BABIES --
SNIFF SNIFF
YOU'LL HAVE TO FORGET ABOUT BILL! THINK OF YOUR CHILDREN --THINK OF YOUR WORK--YOU'VE GOT TO GO ON LIVING, YOU KNOW! NOW I WANT TO SEE A CHANGE IN YOU, BEGINNING TOMORROW!
OH, BUT I'M AFRAID YOU WON'T, MR. BIBBS!
EH? AND WHY NOT, MAY I ASK?
BECAUSE TOMORROW IS NEW YEAR'S DAY!
PLOP

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — BY CLIFFORD McBRIDE

NAPOLEON, IF I LET YOU CARRY MY NEW CLOTHES HOME I KNOW WHAT WILL HAPPEN. YOU'LL CHASE A CAT. YOU ALWAYS DO IN THIS COMIC STRIP
CLOTHING
I WAS RIGHT!
THAT EVENING

JANE ARDEN — Reg. U. S. Pat. Off. — In Quest of Jane — BY MONTE BARRETT and RUSSELL ROSS

12-31
WHEN TUBBY LEARNED IT WAS JANE WHO WAS TRAPPED IN THE FLAMING BUILDING, HE DASHED IN AFTER HER—
JANE! JANE! WHERE ARE YOU?
GOLLY, I'VE GOT TO FIND HER!
I'VE GOT TO!
JANE!
SMOKE RISES—THE AIR SHOULD BE BETTER NEAR THE FLOOR— I CAN LAST LONGER THIS WAY!
JANE! JANE! CAN YOU HEAR ME?
WHAT'S THAT TAPPING?
TAP! TAP!

SUPERMAN — Uninvited Guest — BY JERRY SIEGEL AND JOE SHUSTER

I RESENT THIS INDIGNITY!
TRY TO BE A GOOD SPORT FOR ONCE, GRAFTON!
NO SIGN OF A GUN, SIR!
THEN THE INTENDED ASSASSIN MUST HAVE GOTTEN AWAY!
DO YOU REALIZE? SOMEONE TRIED TO MURDER ME!
YOU'LL BE CLOSELY GUARDED ALL THE TIME YOU'RE ON THE SET, CLARK. THERE'S NOT A THING FOR YOU TO WORRY ABOUT!
THAT EVENING—AS CLARK RETURNS TO HIS HOTEL ROOM....
THE DOOR.... UNLOCKED! BUT— I DISTINCTLY REMEMBER LOCKING IT!
WHAT CLARK'S X-RAY VISION REVEALS TO HIM WITHIN THE ROOM....

Private Lives

By Edwin Cox

No more beyond thine Eyes
INSIDE STORY
LOOK INSIDE THE TWIN WEDDING RINGS WORN BY
FREDRIC MARCH
AND HIS WIFE AND YOU'LL FIND INSCRIBED THIS LINE FROM EDNA ST. VINCENT MILLAY:
"NO MORE BEYOND THINE EYES"

GONE WITH THE WIND

WHEN THE NOTED **TELEVISION EXPERT DR. PETER C. GOLDMARK** IS MISSING FROM HIS LABORATORY, IT'S TEN TO ONE HE IS OUT **FLYING KITES.** HE HAS A BOYISH PASSION FOR THEM.

12-31

A FISH FOR A WISH

TONIGHT'S THE NIGHT WHEN, ACCORDING TO CUSTOM, RADIO WIT **FRED ALLEN** AND HIS **WIFE** SOLEMNLY EAT A HERRING TOGETHER AND WISH EACH OTHER LUCK.

Here's Another
CBS-WJSV
EXCLUSIVE
•
THE
ORANGE
BOWL
GAME!
•
NEW YEAR'S DAY
AT 2:00
with
TED HUSING
and
JIMMY DOLAN
•
and a play-by-play account of the Texas Christian vs. Georgia football classic.
Sponsored by the
Gillette Safety Razor Co.
•
WJSV
1500 ON YOUR DIAL
"Columbia's Station for the Nation's Capital"

The Post Radio Highlights

1:30, WJSV—Prominent at this early date in The Post's radio program popularity poll, has been Vic and Sade. Which brings up the news that this week they have joined the C. B. S. network at this hour, continuing, as well, on WRC at 3:45.

4:30, WWDC—The Voice of the Volunteer visits the Library of Congress.

8:15, WOL—Crown Princess Martha of Norway and the Norwegian Minister, Wilhelm Munthe de Morgenstierne, are interviewed by Richard Eaton (transcription).

8:45, WINX—Ensign Edward Clark interprets the new Selective Service Act.

9:05, WINX—National Symphony hour recordings: Toscanini leads the N. B. C. Symphony in Mozart's G minor Symphony.

11:30, WRC—Watch night services.

11:45, MOST ANYWHERE—Dancing all over 'til 4 a. m. at least, and what Mrs. Roosevelt has best described as "A Hopeful New Year" to you, too!

Wednesday, Dec. 31 — Washington — Eastern Standard Time

WMAL 630KC 476M	WRC 980KC 316M	WOL 1260KC 238M	WJSV 1500KC 208M
Today's Prelude, 6-7; Kibitzers, 7:05-8; Earl Godwin, 7:45; News, 7-8:30, Kibitzers, 8:35.	G. Hitzemark, 6-8. News, 8. Perry Martin, 8:05-8:30. Betty-Bob Bee., 8:45	Down Pat. to 8:30; Art Brown, 8:35-8; News, 8:30; C'lon's News, 7:30 & 8:30	Sun Dial 6-7. News, 6:45 & 7:30; W. News, 8; G'frey 7-8, 8:15-8:15.
9:00—The Kibitzers 9:15—Breakfast Club 9:30— " " 9:45— " "	Judy and Jane Housewives' Music News Song and Story	Victor Lindlahr Homemakers News: H'makers	News: Godfrey Burl Ives Blue St. Stories Am. Loves
10:00—Pin 10:15— Money 10:30—News: Pin 10:45— Money	Bess Johnson Bach. Children Helpmate Road of Life	Homemakers Mr. Moneybags Singing Strings Morning Serenade	Betty Crocker Myrt and Marge Stepmother Wom. of Courage
11:00—Woman's W'ld 11:15—World Waltzes 11:30—Prescott 11:45— Presents	Mary Marlin Right to Happiness The Barions David Harum	News-Bercovici Musical Portraits News, Compton Dey's Rhythms	Buddy Clark Man I Married Bright Horizon Aunt Jenny
12:00—News: S'cairs 12:15—G'on Williams 12:30—National 12:45— Farm and	News: "Jane Eyre" Devotions Red River	Hughes, News Luncheon Music Old Fashion. Girl Wayne West	Kate Smith Big Sister Helen Trent Gal Sunday
1:00— Home Hour 1:15—Book Ends 1:30—Earteasers 1:45—News: Music	Valley Mary Mason " " News: Mason	Sports Page Government Girl Front Page Farrell Sports Page	Life Beautiful Wom. in White Vic and Sade Road of Life
2:00—Vincent Lopez 2:15— Orchestra 2:30—Into the Light 2:45—Aggie Horn	Light of World Mystery Man Valiant Lady Arnold Grimm	" " " " " "	Dr. Malone Joyce Jordan Fletcher Wiley Kate Hopkins
3:00—Div. Orphans 3:15—Amanda Story 3:30—John's Wife 3:45—Just Bill	Against Storm Ma Perkins Pepper Young Vic and Sade	News—Compton Sports Page " " " "	Elinor Lee Women's News Masterworks of Music
4:00—News: The 4:15— Club 4:30— Matinee 4:45—News: Clipper	Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorenzo Jones Widow Brown	News: Sports Sports Page Johnson Family Boake Carter	New Records Bob Pace Nancy Dixon News—Hawley
5:00—Commuter 5:15— Tunes 5:30— " " 5:45—Tom Mix	Girl Marries Portia Faces Life We, the Abbotts Musicade	Sports Page News—Compton Jack Armstrong Capt. Midnight	Mary Marlin The Goldbergs The O'Neills Scattergood Baines
6:00—News: Seattle 6:15—Lum 'n' Abner 6:30—Sports: Music 6:45—Lowell Thomas	News: Music Musicade Bauk.: Michael Musicade	Sports Resume Modern Melodies News, Compton Syncopations	E. C. Hill: News Arch McDonald Frank Parker The World Today
7:00—Easy Aces 7:15—Mr. Keen 7:30—Sentimental 7:45—Music: H'ward	Fred Waring News of World We Present	Fulton Lewis, Jr. Here's Morgan Lone Ranger	Amos 'n' Andy Lanny Ross Meet Mr. Meek
8:00—Quiz Kids 8:15— " " 8:30—Manhattan 8:45— at Midnight	The Thin Man " " Plantation Party	Cal Tinney Crown Pr. Martha Magic Dollars	Big Town Dr. Christian " News
9:00—Lower Basin 9:15— Street 9:30—Penthouse 9:45— Party	Eddie Cantor Mr. District Attorney	Gabriel Heatter Gerald K. Smith Adventure in Melody	Fred Allen " " " "
10:00—American 10:15— Melody Hour 10:30—Hill'n. Clapper 10:45—Sugar Bowl	Kay Kyser's Musical College " "	Raymond Swing Spotlight Bands The March to Victory	Glenn Miller Golden Gate 4 Professor Briggs News: Music
11:00—News 11:15—Music 11:30— You 11:45— Went	News: Music Cavallaro Orch. New Year's D'cing Until 4 A. M.	News: Music Cotton Bowl News: Music Tony Pastor Orch.	Arch McDonald's Moon Dial New Year's D'cing Until 4 A. M.

250W—WINX—1340KC

6:00—Wake Up With WINX
6:30—Morning Offering
6:45—Wake Up With WINX
8:00—News: Jerry Strong
9:00—News: Music Ads
9:15—Thumbs Up!
9:30—Uptown Shopper
10:00—News: Time for Music
10:15—Timely Events
10:30—Musical Newsy
10:45—South American Way
11:00—Marshall Adams
11:30—Traffic Court
12:00—News: Time for Music
12:15—Finder's Keepers
12:30—Bob Callahan
12:45—Marching Along
1:00—News: Tony Wakeman
2:00—News: Tony Wakeman
3:00—News: Tony Wakeman
4:00—News: Tony Wakeman
5:00—News: Tune Carnival
5:45—News: Roundup
6:00—Sports Parade
6:15—Meet the Band
6:30—Dinner Music
7:00—News: Money Calling
7:30—Mental Hygiene
7:45—Boys' Town Chorus
8:00—News: Time for Music
8:30—Your Gov't. & Mine
8:45—Doll House
9:00—News: The National Symphony Hour
10:00—News: Neptune Room
10:30—Hawkins Orchestra
11:00—News: Sports
11:15—Night Club
11:30—Hillbilly Hit Parade
12:00—Midnight Newsreel
1:00—News and Music All Night

250W—WWDC—1450KC

6:00 Tick Tock Revue. AP News at Five Minutes of the Hour Throughout the Day
6:45 D. Crowley, Evangelist
7:45 Tick Tock Continued
9:00 D. C. Dollars
8:30 Tick Tock Revue
9:00 Luther Patrick
9:15 Hoptown House.
10:00 Afound the Town.
10.45 What's Your Problem?
1:00 Open Windows
11:15 Pan Americanism
11:30 News by Daisy
12:00 Melody Parade.
12:45—Flashes of Life
1:00 Luncheon Music.
1:30 1450 Club
2:00 Newsviews
3:10 Building for Defense
3:15 Virginia Elliott.
3:30 Women Who Achieve
4:00 The 4 o'Clock Rhythm Limited
4:15 Slim Jim Jones
4:30 Voice of Volunteer Defense
4:40 Sweet Music
5:00 D. C. Dollars
5:30 Rep Luther Patrick
5:45 Melody Moments
6:00 Carson—Sports
6:15 Linger Awhile
6:30 Melody Lane
7:00 "Our City".
7:15 Lazy River Trio
7:30 Community Chest
7:45 Capital Revue
8:15 Song Time
8:30 Meet Mr. Music
9:00 Gilbert and Sullivan
9:15 Latin-America Today
9:30 Lynch & Martonah
9:45 Tapestry Tempos
10:00 Modern Music Box
10:15 Lincoln Park 4
10:30 Penny Playhouse
11:00 Capital Capers
11:30 Nocturne: News
12:00 Year Year in Review; Full Hour Roundup

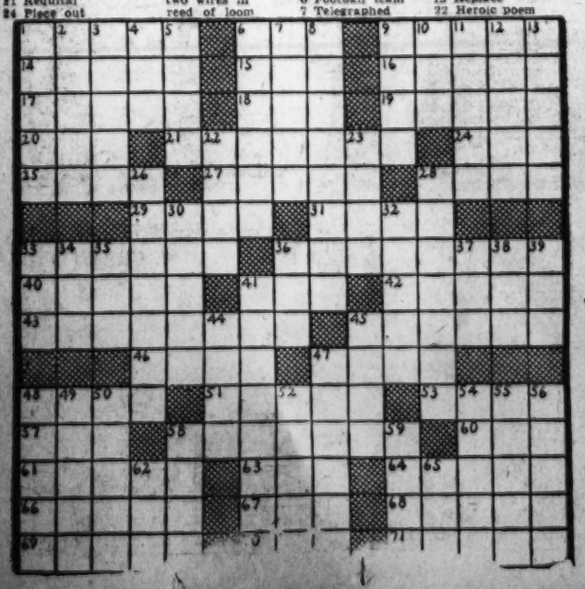
Daily Cross Word Puzzle

ACROSS

1 Shade of green
6 Sheep
9 Attachment to a machine tool
14 Otherwise called
15 Edge of anything
16 American aloe
17 Color slightly
18 Silkworm
19 Feeble-minded person
20 A twice significant word this month
21 Requital
24 Piece out
25 Break
27 Foot lever
28 Company
29 Island of saints
31 Bristle
33 Valuable resin
36 Soapstone
40 Fruit of the oak
41 Hawthorn
42 Species of pepper
43 Customary misconception
45 Bit of food
46 Space between two wires in reed of loom
47 Vetch
48 Altar end of a church
51 Complete
53 Scarce
57 Hiatus
58 Petals of flower collectively
60 Colorless
61 Feeble-minded
63 Raze
64 Slightest
66 Species of hickory
67 Transgression
68 Pithy
69 Choose
70 Small bird
71 Longer in use

DOWN.

1 One who detests
2 Important source of oil
3 Cloth of flax
4 Loiter
5 River in France
6 Football team
7 Telegraphed
8 Curvature of a foliage leaf
9 Renown
10 Since
11 One concerned
12 Call out
13 Replace
22 Heroic poem
23 Joy
26 Push down forcibly
28 Purveyor
30 Wash lightly
32 Small drum
33 Rashly foolish
34 Particle
35 Peruvian coin
36 River in Poland
37 Possessive pronoun
38 Mark aimed at in curling
39 Wing of house
41 Driver of a car
44 Within
45 Shaded walk
47 Ability
48 Love feast of primitive Christians
49 Whole jury
50 Aromatic vegetable substance
52 Japanese gateway
54 Adjudge
55 Small civet
56 Record
58 United States coin
59 Tenor violin
62 Ingredient of varnishes
65 Fish turning silver-white in autumn

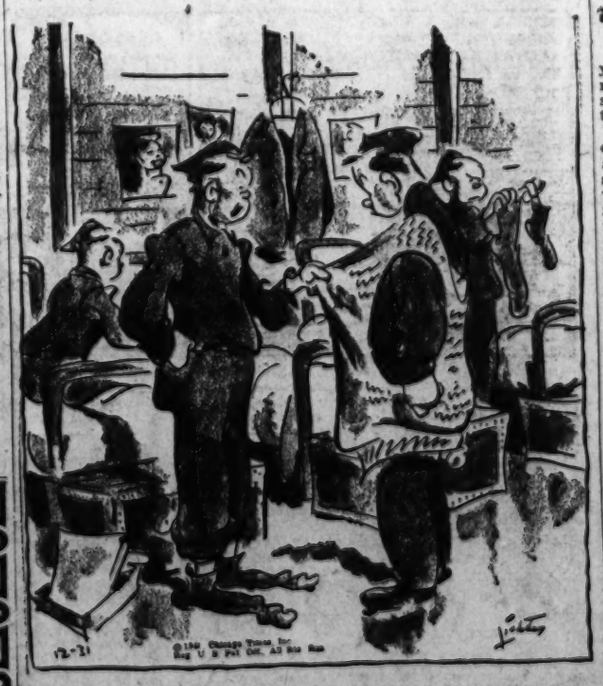


YESTERDAY'S ANSWER

RELAXATION FOR BIG SHOTS
If business problems become too pressing, lose yourself by making movies. There's no other hobby like it. For cameras and equipment and excellent tips, see
BYRON'S Inc.
625 15th St.

Grin and Bear It

By Lichty



"I can't imagine why they knit these things unless it's to keep up their morale!"

Listen!

with Glynn

It isn't often that we're able to let you in on the inside workings of network radio operation. The reason for that is simple—it isn't often that we know.

But today when, frankly, there doesn't seem to be much to talk about that we know about (a not so unusual case), there's no reason why you shouldn't be let in on the intriguing but simple code developed by C. B. S. and WJSV to see that you get the latest news with the least possible delay and smallest amount of confusion to existing program, whether of local or network origin.

Under the plan, C. B. S. lets all the stations know beforehand when something newsworthy is about to happen—and there's no reason why alert listeners, too, can't be in on it beforehand when they know the code.

Five minutes before a regularly scheduled program goes off the air, an unobtrusive tone signal is added to the sounds of the program, just a little less loud than the general tone level. Three short dashes indicate that special news bulletins will be heard at the end of the current show. Five dashes mean the news is unusually important. One long tone advises technicians all over the network that an urgent announcement will be made in 10 seconds.

It all gives stations and programs time to clear up what they're doing and get ready for it.

All of which should be news to you!

ADVERTISEMENT
RADIO REPAIR
Any Make
Call NAt. 7172
21 Yrs. Experience
Stromberg-Carlson Dealers Since 1920
MONARCH RADIO
733 12th St. N.W.

TODAY in Washington

...rths

David and Beatrice Abelman, girl.
James and Jean Albright, girl.
James and Edith Ashley, boy.
John and Claire Bardon, boy.
William and Ethel Barta, boy.
Fred and Doris Bear, Jr., boy.
Frank and Harriett Black, girl.
Raymond and Dorothy Blue, girl.
George and Laura Brinckerhoff, boy.
Alexander and Pauline Brook, boy.
Edwin and Mary Bruce, Jr., boy.
John and Anna Cake, boy.
John and Dorothy Chronaker, girl twins.
Robert and Minnie Cleveland, girl.
Paul and Frances Comer, girl.
Donald and Margaret Cornwell, boy.
James and Helen Dalley, girl.
Paul and Eleanor DeLawter, boy.
Raymond and Sylvia Denton, girl.
Carroll and Marian Dikeman, Jr., boy.
Robert and Edna Dixon, Jr., boy.
James and Dorothy Downs, girl.
Donald and Florence Downs, girl.
Clarence and Rose Fiss, boy.
Morris and Lois Forer, boy.
Frank and Pauline Gallipo, boy.
Robert and Arlene Galloway, boy.
Charles and Nellie Grant, girl.
Russell and Jane Gray, girl.
James and Margaret Hargreaves, girl.
Theodore and Jeanette Harker, girl.
Robert and Irene Harriman, girl.
Harrell and Ruth Harlel, girl.
Burton and Janet Hawkins, girl.
Thomas and Laura Hawkins, boy.
Marshall and Delma Hill, girl.
John and Marie Hoffer, boy.
Nelson and Colleen Holt, boy.
Winifield and Helen Huppuch, boy.
Bradley and Dorothy Johnson, boy.
Alfred and Myrtle Jones, girl.
John and Maxine Kaiser, girl.
Elmo and Edna Keller, boy.
Andrew and Genevieve Kerns, boy.
James and Olive King, boy.
Robert and Marjorie Krack, girl.
Theodore and Anna Kulis, boy.
Alfred and Roberta Kurtz, boy.
John and Mabel Lancaster, girl.
Clarence and Beulah Lawless, boy.
Carl and Patricia Leuonius, girl.
William and Evelyn Light, girl.
John and Ruth Loeb, girl.
Alfred and Virginia Loomis, Jr., boy.
Milton and Beatrice Lowenthal, girl.
Robert and Eleano. Mason, Jr., boy.
Elwood and Bertha Mathieson, boy.
Henry and Jeanne Meisinger, boy.
Harold and Rhona McNicoven, boy.
Francis and Catherine Meyers, girl.
Sam and Sadie Milewsky, girl.
Edward and Geraldine Miller, boy.
James and Rose Mary Montgomery, boy.
Walder and Anne Murr, boy.
Charles and Helen McKay, girl.
Eugene and Minnie Nuthall, girl.
Irvin and Doris O'Bryant, boy.
David and Minnie Pyles, girl.
Robert and Alva Rodman, boy.
Mohammed and Kobra Sayeateh, girl.
Arthur and Helene Semon, boy.
John and Minnette Simpson, boy.
Leonard and Sylvia Sisco, boy.
Charles and Klynore Snyder, boy.
Melvin and Mary Sollod, boy.
Harold and Isabel Stanley, boy.
Robert and Valerie Starke, girl.
Charles and Olive Stief, boy.
Mark and Martha Sullivan, boy.
Roscoe and Masie Tippett, boy.
Joseph and Celia Wallace, girl.
Frank and Ruby Weaver, girl.
Robert and Kathryn Westby, girl.
Amos and Myrtle Whip, girl.
Atlee and Helen Whitesleather, boy.
Emmett and Mary White, girl.
Charles and Lena Williams, boy.
Ralph and Edna Wilson, girl.
Theodore and Marian Carrick, girl.
Burnie and Mary Clarke, boy.
Rufus and Martha Drake, girl.
Ernest and Altha Gilbert, boy and girl, twins.
Morris and Ellen Gillis, boy.
Calvin and Ina Gordon, boy.
Francis and Irma Henry, boy.
Leroy and Martha Johnson, boy.
Daniel and Frances Mackall, girl.
Walter and Louise Matthews, Jr., girl.
Jessie and Louise McDonald, boy.
Elex and Rosana Sisterunk, boy.
Alfred and Althea Stewart, boy.
James and Blanche Williams, girl.

Deaths

Mary Long, 84, Sibley Hospl.
Robert Eakin, 80, U. S. Soldiers' Home Hospl.
Peter Peterson, 79, 627 Elliott st. ne.
John L. Meehan, 77, 3033 16th st. nw.
Alexander J. Edwards, 78, U. S. Soldiers' Home Hospl.
Annie M. Moore, 73, 1229 Ingraham st. nw.
Gertrude Collins, 71, 4089 Nichols ave. se.
Sadie E. Eskridge, 59, 8437 Connecticut ave.
John C. Richards, 58, 37 Logan Circle.
Charles Benjamin, 55, Garfield Hospl.
Mary A. Geiger, 48, 451 Luray pl. nw.
Donald W. Wolf, 47, U. S. Soldiers' Home Hospl.
Carroll Carrick, 47, Casualty Hospl.
Mary R. Lalkin, 43, George Visitation Convent.
Margaret Baynor, 41, Sibley Hospl.
Walter Schwartz, 30, Emergency Hospl.
Grace Johnson, 28, Sibley Hospl.
Infant Christensen, 1 hour, Providence Hospl.
Hannah Johnson, 77, 2256 6th st. nw.
Mary E. Agee, 69, 737 Morton st. nw.
Robert Clements, 61, Gallinger Hospl.
Linnie Morrison, 59, Gallinger Hospl.
Albert Dumas, 35, 249 14th st. se.
Frances Rutledge, 26, Gallinger Hospl.
Joseph R. Goldring, 3 months, Freedmen's Hospl.

What's Going On And Where

Meeting

Sigma Delta Kappa Fraternity, Wardman Park, all day.

Luncheons

Kiwanis Family Party, Mayflower, 12:30 p. m.

Lions Club Weekly Luncheon, Mayflower, 12:30 p. m.

New Year's Eve Celebrations

Czechoslovak-American Center Ball, Fythian Temple, 9 p. m.

Dinner-dance, Kenneth H. Nash Post, No. 8, American Legion, Legion Home, 2437 Fifteenth Street Northwest, 10 p. m.

Dance, Signal Five, Hamilton, evening.

New Year's Eve Celebration, Wardman Park, 10 p. m.

New Year's Eve Party, Carlton Hotel, 10 p. m.

New Year's Eve Celebration, Willard, 10 p. m.

Dance, Sigma Phi Gamma Sorority, Carlton, 10 p. m.

Bridge

A strategy in play from which beginners will profit is the "hold-up." This is employed by refusing to take a winning card (usually an ace) and allowing the defense to run tricks in the suit until the leader's partner has no more cards in it. Thereafter, if he gains the lead, he will be unable to return his partner's suit.

The holdup is used when declarer expects to lose a trick in another suit, and it appears likely that the leader's partner has the taking card. Consider this example:

♠ K 8 6
♡ K Q 8
◇ A 8 2
♣ K Q 10 4

NORTH

WEST EAST

SOUTH

♠ A 9 3
♡ A 4 2
◇ 7 6
♣ J 9 8 6 3

North is playing a three no-trump contract, and East opens a diamond. Declarer would be foolish to win the ace at once, for he must knock out the ace of clubs in order to run the club suit, and if he does so the opponents may cash enough diamonds to defeat him.

It is likely, however, that East, since he opened a diamond, has a diamond suit of five cards or more, which would leave West no more than three. In this case North may be able to prevent the adversaries from running the suit if he holds up his lone stopper until the third round. He then plays a club, hoping West has the ace. If West does have it, he will win it, but, having no diamonds to return, will have to lead a suit which declarer controls. North then makes his contract with an overtrick, taking two spades, three hearts, a diamond and four clubs.

Legal Record

CIVIL ACTIONS FILED DEC. 30, 1941

14097—August Hovorka vs. Ward H. Miller et al.; for specific performance of contract to lease property. Atty., Robert Truit Miller.

14098—Kathleen Moose vs. Dr. John F. Keavenj; negligence. Atty., M. F. Bischoff.

14099—Alexander J. Morris vs. Louis Kiaben et al.; damages. Attys., T. H. Patterson, O. C. Kane.

14100—Emma Tolson vs. Frank Tolson; divorce. Atty., Harry A. Dyson.

14101—Edgar Whitaker vs. Flora Whitaker; divorce. Attys., J. C. Turco, J. H. Chessin.

14102—Elizabeth Keefer Wynkoop vs. Henry Norval Wynkoop; divorce. Atty., J. Sitnick.

14103—Bertha T. Zerda vs. Vincent F. Zerda; divorce. Atty., O. C. Gaudette.

14104—Effa McDaniel Smith vs. James K. Smith et al.; maintenance and injunction. Atty., R. Neudecker.

14105—Mary Hutton vs. National Capital Press, Inc.; damages. Atty., M. Taft Woodruff.

14106—Elizabeth Lovelace vs. Capital Traction Co.; damages. Attys., J. Wattawa, Ewing Laporte.

14107—Isabel A. Guyan vs. John A. Guyan; divorce. Atty., Milton Kaplan.

14108—Luman A. Ferris et al. vs. William C. Strauss; substitute trustee. Atty., Fred P. Myers.

14109—The Hydraulic Development Corp., Inc., et al. vs. Conway P. Coe; patent. Atty., John M. Mason.

14110—Thomas F. Lewis vs. Col. Fed. Sav. & Loan Asso.; substitute trustee. Atty., Francis E. Smith, Jr.

14111—Dallas L. Siegrist et al.; as above.

14112—Mary L. Nelson et al.; as above.

14113—Frances Speake Davis; as above.

14114—Henry Edward Carpenter et al.; as above.

14115—Walter L. Frederick et al.; as above.

14116—Edward Arthur Jackson vs. Ruby Lee Jackson; divorce. Attys., Cobb, Howard & Hayes.

14117—Marguerite Douglas vs. John Wesley Douglas; divorce. Atty., C. D. Artis.

14118—Frank Robinson vs. Evelyn Robinson; divorce. Atty., C. D. Artis.

14119—Mary L. Castile vs. Fluorescent Lighting Supply, Inc., et al.; damages. Atty., M. D. Schwartz.

14120—Frank Hugo Lewis et al. vs. Joseph B. Miller; negligence. Atty., James R. Kirkland.

Motions Court Findings

10911—Ward vs. Ryan et al.; order overruling motion to dismiss.

13037—Mansel vs. Blasey; default against defendants.

Probate Matters

Estate of Estelle Tubins; petition for letters of administration. Atty., Herman Miller.

Estate of George W. Warren; order granting letters of administration to Spencer N. Warren; undertaking, $1000. Atty., A. M. Schwartz.

Estate of George W. Warren; petition for letters of administration. Atty., A. M. Schwartz.

Estate of Martin Schwartz; order admitting will and granting letters testamentary to Rebecca B. Schwartz; special undertaking, $4000. Atty., J. FitzGerald, Jr.

Estate of Joseph Mossler Merzolf; will dated January 4, 1924.

Estate of Edwin B. Settle; order admitting will and granting letters testamentary to James Claughton Settle; undertaking, $1500. Atty., P. F. Biggins.

Estate of Estelle Tubins; order granting letters of administration to Ethel E. O'Brien; special undertaking, $2000. Atty., H. Miller.

Applications for Marriage Licenses

George Wallace Morgan, 23, and Elizabeth A. Eby, 22, both of 64 K Street Northeast. The Rev. James T. Morris.

Simon Cohen, 26, 53 Gallatin Street Northwest, and Sara Hofberg, 24, 122 Longfellow Street Northwest. The Rev. Elavan.

John F. Goldsmith, 29, 707 I Street Southeast, and Leona Guilbert, 19, 769 Seventh Street Southeast. The Rev. C. C. Day.

Charles Young, 34, 2012 O Street Northwest, and Luvenia Wills, 27, Friendship, Md. The Rev. C. T. Murray.

David Bryant, 31, 2124 N Street Northwest, and Mabel Branch, 18, 910 M Street Northwest. The Rev. S. L. Michaux.

James L. Quinn, 27, Arlington, Va., and Catherine A. Robinson, 20, 1509 R Street Northwest. The Rev. D. S. Croig.

Andrew Malett, 29, 1920 Rosedale Street Northeast, and Leola Perman, 23, 1425 T Street Northwest. The Rev. E. C. Smith.

Charles L. Lee, Jr., 25, 1737 New Jersey Avenue Northwest, and Lillie M. Brown, 18, 1907 Fourth Street Northwest. The Rev. G. O. Bullock.

Abraham Zbeithin, 21, Albany, N. Y., and Adeline Mandell, 20, 1601 Twenty-first Street Northwest. The Rev. J. T. Loeb.

John F. Yancey, Jr., 26, 1607 Minnesota Avenue Northeast and Louise Breeden, 21, Culpeper, Va. The Rev. A. E. Barrows.

John G. Polievka, 22, Navy Yard, and Ann C. Hills, 17, 1016 K Street Southeast. The Rev. E. J. Connelly.

Orville D. Dick, Jr., 21, and Lena B. Fitzpatrick, 24, both of 3320 Sixteenth Street Northwest. The Rev. Robin Gould.

Bernard F. Goldberg, 23, Irvington, N. J., and Bernice Y. Lesser, 21, 1378 Tewkesbury Place Northwest. The Rev. Norman Gerstenfeld.

John R. Husar, 24, Walter Reed Hospital, and Mary E. O'Neill, 21, 2247 Thirteenth Street Northeast. The Rev. E. J. McTague.

Anthony Iassi, Jr., 23, Navy Yard, and Dolores M. Shelton, 18, 1239 E Street Southeast. The Rev. John E. Briggs.

James C. Hodge, 24, 240 Thirteenth Street Northeast, and Mildred Murphy, 25, 1244 Duncan Street Northeast. The Rev. C. H. Fox.

James Odella Berner, 38, 9 Hanover Street Northwest, and Mamey Palmer, 33, 111 Fiftieth Street Northeast. The Rev. L. S. Holloman.

Willie L. King, 39, 1735 T Street Northwest, and Julia E. Scott, 35, 1778 Willard Street Northwest. The Rev. J. H. Randolph.

Joseph N. Green, 19, 763 Nineteenth Street Northwest, and Emma F. Monroe, 20, 1707 H Street Northeast. The Rev. H. T. Gaskins.

Francis G. Dunn, 28, 145 C Street Northeast, and Eldred E. Wagner, 21, 140 B Street Northeast. The Rev. J. L. Kilkenny.

Milton E. Perry, 23, and Dolly J. O'Neille, 19, both of 1313 Irving Street Northwest. The Rev. Chesteen Smith.

Urbey E. Wells, 31, and Izabella Stokesbury, 28, both of 1620 Eighteenth Street Northwest. The Rev. Freely Rohrer.

Peter M. Salick, Jr., 20, Bolling Field, and Grace E. McCullough, 20, 1713 Lamont Street Northwest. The Rev. S. J. Kraek.

George M. Higbee, 31, 601 I Street Northwest, and Mary E. Futch, 32, 1845 R Street Northwest. The Rev. William T. McCrory.

Wesley L. Yater, 21, 925 Virginia Avenue Southeast, and Eleanor J. Piccolo, 17, 617 Maryland Avenue Southeast. The Rev. William D. Morrin.

Charles H. Herring, 24, 3712 Ingomar Street Northwest, and Mary Jane Fowler, 21, 1835 Calvert Street Northwest. The Rev. Robert L. Keesler.

Frederic McKinsie, 21, 211 D Street Northwest, and Vernette Kinard, 18, 216 Twentieth Street Northeast. The Rev. Albert Rogers.

John W. Scott, 30, and Myrtle Manage, 20, both of 1834 T Street Northwest. The Rev. S. L. Michaux.

Noah Potter, 23, Quantico, Va., and Mary S. Dickerson, 22, 1722 Newton Street Northwest. The Rev. E. H. Pryden.

Herbert Kroeger, 21, and Mary Dolores Laruasa, 19, both of 302 East Capitol Street. The Rev. J. Lawrence Kilkenny.

Ernest C. Juhl, 23, Bellvue, and Carol J. Gingrass, 19, 2005 Kalorama Road Northwest. The Rev. J. M. Moran.

Jack C. Green, 41, 2701 Thirty-third Street Southeast, and Mary A. Turner, 31, 123 B Street Southeast. Judge Fay L. Bentley.

Turbutt M. L. Wright, 23, 1440 Chapin Street Northwest, and Arolineo P. Pitman, 23, 1200 Sixteenth Street Northwest. The Rev. C. L. Glen.

Kenneth W. Heariter, 23, 1009 Massachusetts Avenue Northeast, and Mary L. Bates, 23, 132 Eleventh Street Southeast. The Rev. Harry Evaul.

John G. Gowin, 24, Langley Field, Va., and Edythe M. Depriz, 26, 28 T Street Northeast. The Rev. H. E. Snyder.

Phillip G. Lewis, 22, 133 G Street Northwest, and Valtine E. Horigan, 18, 2711 Georgia Avenue Northwest. The Rev. C. E. Waldken.

Walter M. Bowman, 26, 3015 Eleventh Street Northwest, and Affie M. Gilreath, 23, 903 Third Street Southwest. The Rev. B. H. Whiting.

Silar G. Logan, 23, 1038 Twenty-first Street Northwest, and Dorothy Clementine Wedge, 25, 504 G Street Northeast. The Rev. Patrick McCormack.

Bernard G. Androulakis, 20, Decatur Heights, Md., and Bettie S. West, 18, Suitland, Md. The Rev. Frank Y. Jazzeras.

John W. Smith, Jr., 22, 214 Seventeenth Street Northeast, and Victoria M. Callegos, 21, Denver, Colo. The Rev. Joseph C. Eckert.

J. Martin Knapp, 29, 1741 Highwood Place Southeast, and Mary Dyson, 21, 3409 Carpenter Street Southeast. The Rev. E. W. Wilkinson.

Eddie Bouknight, 20, 1631 Fourth Street Northwest, and Virginia Free, 18, 1631 Corcoran Street Northwest. The Rev. G. O. Bullock.

Clifford W. Zimmerman, 24, National Airport, and Ethel Woods, 20, Gordon Hotel. The Rev. R. W. Frame.

Marriage Licenses Issued at Rockville

Lorenzo Vernon Clarke, 24, and Evelyn Elmer Jackson, 21, both of Washington.

Harry B. Casey, 21, Washington, and Virginia Ruth Fawley, 21, Covington, Va.

Joseph A. Cooper, 29, and Floriene E. Creel, 28, both of Washington.

James Samuel Owen, 24, Anacostia, D. C., and Mary Elizabeth Boylen, 26, Arlington, Va.

Bertram Willard Weis, 41, Forest Hills, Long Island, N. Y., and Blanche Gluck, 34, Washington.

TERRY AND THE PIRATES — Excitement About Incident — BY MILTON CANIFF

THIS IS RYAN! ...OH, YES, THE REPORT FROM THE MAN WE SENT TO INDIA! LET'S HAVE IT!
IF YOU'LL EXCUSE ME... GOT RIGHT MUCH WORK T' DO...
OH, GLORY!... MR. RYAN WAS JUST ABOUT T' PIN ME DOWN AS T' WHY THAT AWFUL TAPPER MAN'S BEEN HOUNDIN' ME!... I JUS' COULDN'T TELL MY FRIENDS THAT SAMMY THE TAPPER HAS A CONFESSION OF EMBEZZLEMENT AN' TWO BAD CHECKS, ALL SIGNED BY MY BROTHER IN INDIA...
NOW, MR. RYAN GETS A PHONE CALL FROM AN INVESTIGATOR HE SENT OUT THERE! HE'LL KNOW EVERYTHING... AND MY DARLIN' DILLON WILL BE DISGRACED!... I CAN'T FACE MR. RYAN AN' TERRY... I'LL JUS' HAVE T' GET A BREATH OF AIR!
...OUR MAN SAYS WE SHOULD BE ABLE TO EXTEND THE HONG KONG-CHUNGKING AIR LINE TO INDIA, IF THE BRITISH WILL COOPERATE? SOUNDS GOOD.... THANKS... S'LONG...
MILTON CANIFF

MARY WORTH'S FAMILY — BY DALE ALLEN

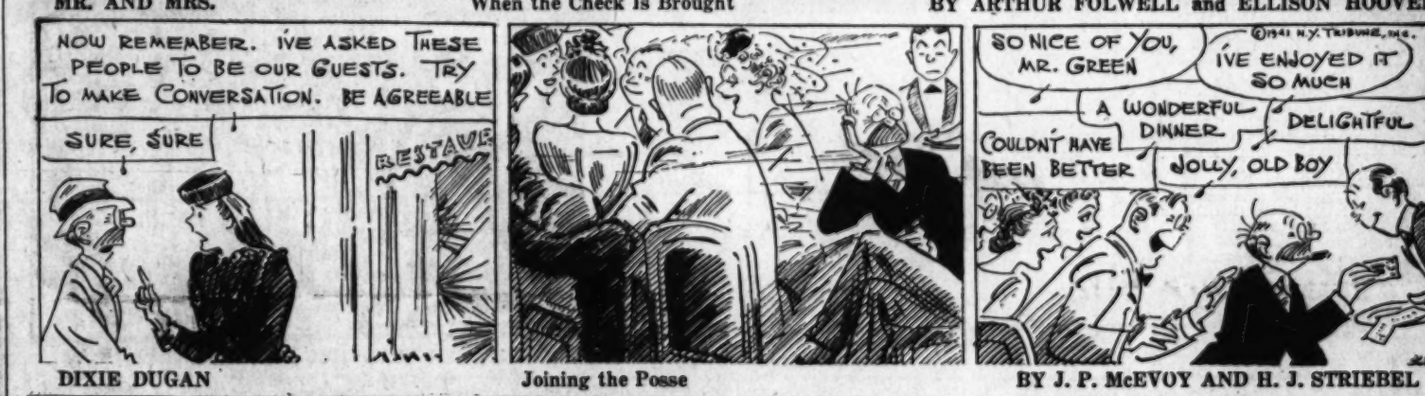
YOU WANT TO REPAY CONNIE BARCLAY FOR HELPING YOU ON YOUR BROADCAST, MISS PLUMPSETT--I HAVE A SUGGESTION!
COME TO THE POINT, MRS. WORTH!
ANGEL VARDEN IS TAKING TOM KANE BACK TO HOLLYWOOD --AS A WRITER! AND TOM USED TO BE CONNIE'S SWEETHEART!
SAY NO MORE!
LITTLE ANGEL HAS ALWAYS COLLECTED FIANCES THE WAY SOME WOMEN COLLECT PITCHERS --BUT SOMETHING HAPPENED RECENTLY WHICH SHOULD HAVE CHANGED ALL THAT!
THEN YOU'LL SPEAK TO MISS VARDEN ....?
SPEAK TO HER? I COULD NIP THAT IN THE BUD WITHOUT SAYING A WORD TO HER... BUT I'LL GIVE HER A CHANCE TO BREAK CLEAN BEFORE I GET TOUGH!
DALE

MICKEY FINN — Humiliated! — BY LANK LEONARD

SO YOUR UNCLE PHIL IS FEELIN' PRETTY LOW ABOUT THE DRAFT BOARD MIXUP, EH, MICKEY?
HE SURE IS, TOM! HE SAYS EVERYBODY IS LAUGHIN' AT HIM AND HE WON'T GO OUT OF THE HOUSE!
IT SHOULD TEACH YOU A LESSON, PHILIP! IF YOU HADN'T GONE AROUND BRAGGING ABOUT YOUR IMPORTANCE, NOBODY WOULD THINK ANYTHING OF IT!
I KNOW, ANNIE! I WAS A FOOL! HOW THE BOYS AT CLANCY'S MUST BE LAUGHIN' RIGHT NOW!
HA! HA! AND PHIL THOUGHT HE WAS SUCH A BIG SHOT!
AND HE SAID HE'D BEEN APPOINTED BECAUSE THE GOVERNOR RECOGNIZED HIS EXECUTIVE ABILITY! HO! HO!
WELL, SENATOR! IF YOU REALLY THINK YOUR FRIEND, MR. TWIST, IS THE RIGHT MAN, I'LL GLADLY APPOINT HIM!
SPLENDID! YOU WILL NEVER REGR—
PARDON ME! TELEGRAM FOR YOU, GOVERNOR!

MR. AND MRS. — When the Check Is Brought — BY ARTHUR FOLWELL and ELLISON HOOVER

DIXIE DUGAN — Joining the Posse — BY J. P. McEVOY AND H. J. STRIEBEL


NOW REMEMBER. I'VE ASKED THESE PEOPLE TO BE OUR GUESTS. TRY TO MAKE CONVERSATION. BE AGREEABLE
SURE, SURE
RESTAURANT
SO NICE OF YOU, MR. GREEN
I'VE ENJOYED IT SO MUCH
A WONDERFUL DINNER
DELIGHTFUL
COULDN'T HAVE BEEN BETTER
JOLLY, OLD BOY
©1941 N.Y. TRIBUNE, INC.

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY — Call for Inspection — BY FRANK MARTINEK

THE GIRLS FIND A SEARCHING PARTY LOOKING FOR A COUPLE LOST IN THE MOUNTAINS!
WHO ARE THEY?
DUNNO THE NAMES!
EXCEPTING THERE'S A REWARD OUT FOR THEM
AND THAT'S WHAT WE'RE AFTER!
THE MAILMAN TIPPED ME OFF THIS MORNING—DIDN'T GIVE NO DETAILS!
WE FIGURE THEY HAVE A HIDEOUT SOMEWHERES
SO WE'RE JUST LOOKING FOR AN OUT OF THE WAY CABIN WITH A COUPLE OF STRANGE PEOPLE IN IT
STRANGE PEOPLE?? SAY— I'LL BET YOU'RE LOOKING FOR— OUCH!
SORRY, DIXIE!! SHE MEANS WE'D LIKE TO HELP YOU LOOK FOR THESE STRANGE PEOPLE—IF YOU DON'T MIND
WHATCHA THINK, FELLAS?
OH—I GUESS IT'S O.K.

BIG CHIEF WAHOO — BY SAUNDERS AND WOGGON

MERCEDES ENGAGED! HOLY MACKEREL, SKIPPER, THAT'S TOUGH!
CAN'T BLAME HER, RED. I'VE BEEN A FOOL. I'VE WAITED TOO LONG
BUT WHEN'D ALL THIS HAPPEN? AND WHO'S THE GUY? DIDN'T YOU ASK?
SURE. BUT SHE WAS SORT OF EVASIVE ABOUT THE DETAILS. I DON'T KNOW WHY
MEANWHILE...
WELL, MY DEAR, QUITE A BOMBSHELL YOU'VE EXPLODED IN CAMP. MAY I SEE YOUR ENGAGEMENT RING AGAIN—AT CLOSE QUARTERS?
OF—OF COURSE, UNCLE JOHN
THE WAY YOU'RE LOOKING AT IT MAKES ME NERVOUS. WHY ARE YOU SMILING? WHAT'S IN YOUR MIND?

DONALD DUCK — Barking Dawgs That Bite — BY WALT DISNEY

POLICE DEPT.
YEP, YEP.. THIS IS THE RIGHT PLACE!
OH, BOY! UP TO NOW I'VE BEEN WASTIN' MY TIME!
Copr. 1941, Walt Disney Productions World Rights Reserved
12-31

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

WE'RE PLAYING A BIT OF BRIDGE TONIGHT, MINNIE-HA-CHA! YOU AND STEPHEN WILL BE PARTNERS, OF COURSE!
I-I'M AFRAID I CAN'T MRS. ROPER! I'VE NEVER LEARNED TO PLAY!
I'LL MAKE A FOURTH, MRS. ROPER— IF STEVE WANTS ME TO!
THAT'LL BE FINE, GLORIA! I REMEMBER YOU USED TO BE BETTER THAN CULVERTSON!
WHAT A PITY YOU NEVER LEARNED BRIDGE, MY DEAR! ONE IS COMPLETELY OUT OF THINGS IF ONE IS IGNORANT OF POLITE PASTIMES!
UGH! YOU GETTUM UP GAME O' "SKUNK SKULL SHINNY" 'AN' MINNIE SHOW YOU ALL 'THING OR TWO!
WHY DON'T YOU LET AURORA TALK, MAJOR? IT SHOULDN'T MATTER! YOU'RE INTENDING TO KILL ME!
THIS IS MY SHOW, KING!
THERE! I'VE CUT THROUGH THE CHINKING—AND LOOP LANNIGAN'S STILL CIRCLING TO LAND! GOTTA SIGNAL HIM THAT THE MAJOR'S CAPTURED KING AND ME!
WHERE'S THEM FLOOD LIGHTS? WHAT'S GOIN' ON DOWN THERE?!

Red Cross Gets Over 10 Million For War Fund

Red Cross war fund contributions yesterday totaled $10,780,341 in the campaign to raise a minimum of $50,000,000, with 297 local chapters having exceeded their quotas.

Chairman Norman H. Davis announced that plans have been completed for the mobilization of more than 600,000 restaurant employes to aid the Red Cross in relief feeding in the event of disasters or war emergencies.

The resources and personnel of the National Restaurant Association, representing 175,000 restaurant proprietors, will be thrown directly behind the Red Cross canteen corps, it was said, to meet any emergency mass feeding program which may arise.

The plan, first of its type on a national scale, calls upon the restaurant proprietors to turn their establishments into central feeding stations for mass feeding of civilians and refugees on short notice should the emergency arise, Chairman Davis said.

The plans were approved on behalf of the National Restaurant Association by Frank J. Wiffler, executive vice president of the association. In addition officials of the Red Cross Disaster Relief Service will arrange for classes conducted by Red Cross leaders to study the problems of mass feeding.

48,250 Defense Homes Ready

Ready for occupancy by defense workers throughout the country are 48,250 small homes designed by the Public Buildings Administration and renting for an average of $27.50 per month.

Contracts for more than 40,000 more such homes have been let and construction is being finished at the rate of 2000 monthly, Gladys Miller, home-planning consultant for PBA, said yesterday. Miss Miller pointed out that homes built for workers in World War industries were completed "about Armistice Day."

Four types of small homes are being constructed: Provincial modern, tropical modern, cottage traditional and cottage modern. Floor plans for all four are much the same. All have dining alcoves, rather than dining rooms, and in most instances living rooms open onto the garden rather than toward the street side.

Since the average industrial worker today is making $50 a week and priorities have curtailed buying in many other fields, the sale of furniture—not yet badly touched by priorities—is expected to flourish in defense homes areas.

Most industrial workers pay too much for their furniture, Miss Miller said, both because selections are limited in some areas and because they do not know how to buy. Various furnishing plans have been worked out by the consultant. By using maple furniture, total furnishing cost for a two-bedroom small home such as PBA has designed can be kept around $400, she said. Mahogany furniture and furnishings runt to $485 and modern furniture to $585.

Main contributions of Miss Miller to PBA home plans to date, she said, has been to get the dining alcove made a part of the living room rather than the kitchen and to get a door between the kitchen and dining nook. "This makes for much better morale," she declared.

Controversy Over Gen. Mitchell Seems Near End

By the Associated Press

The 15-year-old congressional controversy over the late Brig. Gen. William ("Billy") Mitchell, former chief of the Army Air Corps who resigned after a court martial, appeared near a settlement yesterday.

Senator Wiley (Republican), of Wisconsin, informed the Senate that Secretary Stimson had written that the War Department would not object to legislation restoring Mitchell's name and rank to official rolls.

Previously the War Department had resisted numerous Congressional attempts to honor the fiery pioneer of military aviation who resigned February 1, 1926, rather than accept a five-year suspension from his rank.

Mitchell, veteran of the Spanish-American and first World War, was brought to trial on charges of insubordination after hotly criticizing the War and Navy Departments' attitude toward the airplane as a military force.

Wallis Windsor, Mme. Espil Picked Among 10 Best Dressed

THE DUCHESS OF WINDSOR | MME. FELIPE A. ESPIL | ROSALIND RUSSELL

By International News Service

New York, Dec. 30.—War or no war, rain or shine—here it is again, the annual and seemingly irrepressible list of the world's "ten best-dressed women" as selected in a poll of leading American designers, fashion editors and stylists.

The winnahs for 1941 in the order of largest number of votes received:

1. The Duchess of Windsor, who gave New York, Baltimore and Washington society a glimpse of her favorite wardrobe items during the Windsors' recent visit to the United States.

2. Mrs. Stanley Mortimer, of New York, the former Barbara Cushing, a sister of Mrs. Vincent Astor.

3. Mrs. Byron Foy, of New York, daughter of the late Walter Chrysler.

4. Mrs. Harrison Williams, of New York, a familiar headliner on the best-dressed lists of the past five years.

5. Mrs. Rodman Arturo de Heeren, the former Aimee Lopes, a famous South American beauty, who hails from Brazil, but spends much time in New York.

6. Mrs. Thomas Shevlin, New York society woman.

7. Mme. Felipe A. Espil, of Washington, D. C., wife of the Argentinian Ambasador to the United States. She is an American by birth—the former Courtney Letts, of Chicago.

8. Mrs. Robert W. Miller, of Burlingame, Calif., wife of a West Coast utility tycoon.

9. Mrs. Robert Sherwood, of New York, wife of the famous playwrignt and Pulitzer Prize winner.

10. Rosalind Russell, the screen actress.

Mrs. Williams' descent to fourth place was the big surprise in the poll, since she has led both the French and American designers' lists for five years. The First Lady of the Land, Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, was a runner-up in the poll (she got three votes).

More than 50 fashion authorities were polled for the list.

Universe Is Quiet, Peaceful— When Seen Through Telescope

By the Associated Press

Dallas, Dec. 30.—The world's largest telescope shows that the universe probably is not exploding but is quiet and peaceful and possibly just about infinite size.

The observations were made with the 100-inch telescope at Mount Wilson, Calif., and reported to the American Association for the Advancement of Science tonight by Dr. Edwin P. Hubble, the astronomer, who for years had done the most study of the far-out parts of the universe.

This telescope sees an area about 1000 light-years across, a light-year being the distance light travels in one year. The earth is at the center of this space, with the Milky Way immediately around the earth.

In this space there appear to be about 100 million other milky ways, or nebulae, each a vast family of suns, gases and presumably comets and other familiar celestial objects.

These 100 million nebulae show two things:

1. They are on the average uniformly distributed, about two million light-years apart, with near-vacuum between them.

2. The light of the more distant ones is dimmed in a peculiar way, called the red shift. This dimming could mean that they are receding, rushing away from the earth, and if that is true, the farthest-away ones now visible are traveling 25,000 miles a second.

This speed of recession led astronomers a few years ago to say the universe probably is exploding.

But Dr. Hubble reported that six years' scrutiny through the 100-inch eye does not bear out the explosion theory.

The nebulae could not be uniformly distributed, as the telescope shows they are, and still fit the explosion idea.

Explanations which try to get around what the great telescope sees, he said, fail to stand up. The explosion for example would have had to start long after the earth was created, and possibly even after the first life appeared here.

Another explanation, the supposed curvature of space, requires a density of distant nebulae which the telescope fails to find.

If what the great telescope apparently sees is right, Dr. Hubble said, the nebulae may be endlessly distributed, on and on, virtually to infinity.

Chinese Request Board of Allies For Burma Road

Copyright by New York Times.

The Chinese government has requested the creation of an inter-Allied commission, headed by a member of the American military mission, to take over control and operation of the Burma Road, it was disclosed last night by the Chinese embassy.

Announcing that the request has been made twice, the embassy said the proposed commission was now a "matter for inter-Allied reconsideration."

It added that "in spite of the great obstacles which had to be overcome, quantities of military traffic moving over the road into the interior of China have been increased in recent months by more than 400 per cent."

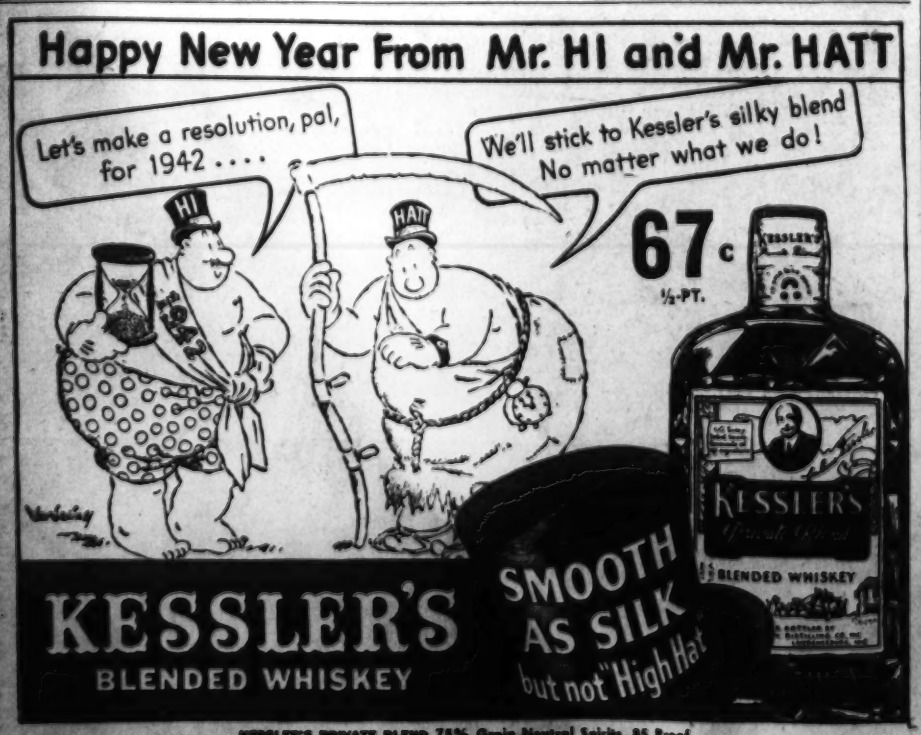
Roosevelt Names Chaplain Arnold For Second Term

President Roosevelt yesterday nominated Chaplain William R. Arnold for a second four-year term as chief of Army chaplains.

Chaplain Arnold, who holds the rank of brigadier general, under a recent act of Congress, will hold this temporary advanced rank under his reappointment. Formerly Arnold held a colonel's rank.

The 50-year-old Army religious chief is a native of Wooster, Ohio. He was graduated from St. Joseph's College, Rensselaer, Ind., and St. Bernard's Seminary, Rochester, N. Y., and was ordained a Roman Catholic priest in 1908.

He became an Army chaplain in 1913 after atending Catholic University here.



KESSLER'S PRIVATE BLEND. 75% Grain Neutral Spirits. 85 Proof.
Julius Kessler Distilling Co., Inc., Baltimore, Md.; Lawrenceburg, Ind.

Can Shape World to Come, Physicists Told

By the Associated Press

Princeton, N. J., Dec. 30.—Dr. Arthur H. Compton, Nobel Prize-winning physicist of the University of Chicago, said today physicists of the world held the power to challenge mankind to shape life "on a more heroic scale" and to settle its problems without recourse to war.

Declaring the great technological advancements already made had necessitated high organization and cooperation in the art of modern living, the scientist told a joint meeting of the American Physical Society and the American Association of Physics Teachers:

"Modern physics thus forces man to become more completely a social being. It is a corollary that disorganization creates greater havoc than in a pretechnical society.

New Powers for Man

"Our national strength grows greatly as we unify ourselves to meet a threat from without; but a world disorganized by war cannot function smoothly and all mankind suffers. The science which leads toward a unified world thus makes war a greater disaster. It is such a threat that must make men learn to solve their problems without war."

"Thus it is," he added, "that physics, giving vast new powers to man, is challenging him to shape his world on a more heroic scale."

Compton continued:

'Urgent as is the present emergency, our task is to strengthen this Nation for many years to come.

"We are confident of victory; but win or lose, the struggle will continue for decades, perhaps generations. For rival ideas, as well as rival armies, are at war.

"Defeat of the Axis armies will not mean that the national gods have been destroyed, that nations will no longer seek prosperity by trying to enslave their neighbors.

"It will remain necessary for those who work for human welfare to demonstrate that in a free society useful knowledge can grow and can be directed to the common good."

New York University Professor Wins Prize

Baltimore, Dec. 30 (AP).—A 33-year-old scientist was awarded tonight a prize of $1000 and a bronze medal of the Eli Lilly Co. for his work in developing a new science combining bacteriology, chemistry, physics and nutrition in the treatment of disease.

Dr. Alwin M. Pappenheimer, of the New York University College of Medicine, received the award at the annual banquet of the Society of American Bacteriologists, the American Association of Immunologists and the American Society for Experimental Pathology.

In an interview he disclaimed credit for originating methods of proper feeding of disease germs to make them highly virulent. His work, he declared, consisted primarily of carrying on nutritional studies of microbes begun by Dr. J. Howard Mueller, of Harvard University, and developing chemical and physical methods of extracting the poisons they produce, concentrating them and developing antitoxins which protect against disease.

Shimmy Queen BandsTroupers To Aid Defense

By the United Press

New York, Dec. 30.—Gilda Gray, who shook herself to fame by wriggling her hips and tummy, today quivered all over with enthusiasm for her new organization called the Show Girls Unit of Civilian Defense.

GILDA GRAY

The shimmy queen, who 22 years ago gave America a new dance sensation and a new word, explained:

"When Hitler sends his blitz to Broadway—and I know he will, the louse—we'll be ready. Many show girls speak several languages, others are mothers and know how to handle children. Most of them drive cars. There are plenty of things we can do in an emergency."

More than 80 show girls already have enlisted in Gilda's group and others are signing up "like mad" she said, in response to notices on call boards back stage.

"We have a meeting place, with chairs and a platform and blackboard, right in the theatrical district," Gilda said. "We are going to have classes in what to do in a blackout and how to act in an air raid. We'll have a motor corps division."

"I sent a year of air raids in London," she said, "and I know how scared you get. I never shook in a shimmy or a hula like I shook in my first air raid. You feel better if you are responsible for someone. They're skads of kids in the theatrical neighborhood. The girls will be ready to look after them."

The stage and screen celebrity, who came to America as Marie Michalski, "an immigrant child wrapped in a shawl," said her national defense efforts were her return for what this country has done for her.

"I was a tough little Polack," she said of herself. "My people got kicked out of Poland by just such tyrants as Hitler. My first memories are of pogroms. I got schooling and a chance to earn money here. The least I can do in return is help win this war in any way I can."

St. Paul College Dean Heads Philosophers

Philadelphia, Dec. 30 (AP).—The Rev. Dr. Joseph Schabert, dean of St. Thomas' College, St. Paul, Minn., was elected president of the American Catholic Philosophical Association today. He succeeds Msgr. Fulton J. Sheen, of Catholic University, Washington.

The Rev. Dr. Leo R. Ward, professor of philosophy at Notre Dame University, was elected vice president. The Rev. Dr. Charles A. Hart, of Catholic University, was reelected secretary-treasurer.

UNCLE SAM'S GIRLS FIND the CLOTHES THEY LIKE AT THE HECHT CO.

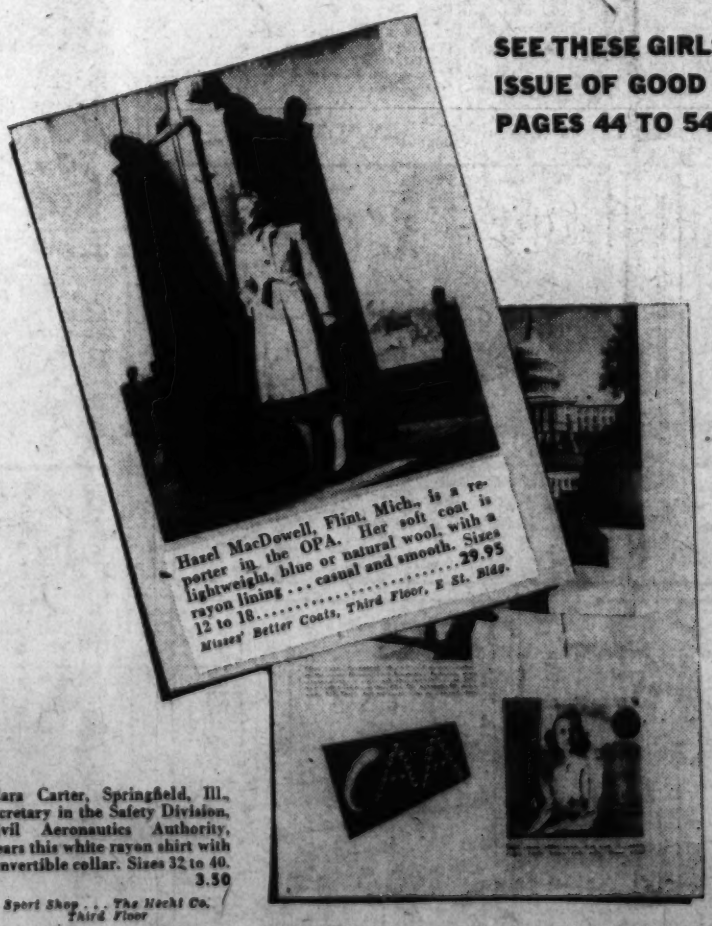
F ST., 7th ST., E ST. NATIONAL 5100

SAYS GOOD HOUSEKEEPING MAGAZINE!

Ann Rideout, Madison, Wis., secretary in the Maritime Commission wears this nubby blue wool jacket (rayon lined) with simulated-pearl buttons and easy skirt. Sizes 12 to 18. $25

Better Suits, 3rd Floor The Hecht Co.

DID you know that you are the most talked about women in the world . . . you dreamy-eyed girls who stream into Washington day after day to take your important place in a city teeming with the work of the world? Did you know that America has discovered you . . . taken you to its heart . . . and made you a Collective Celebrity? And that Good Housekeeping Magazine has worked with The Hecht Co. to discover your separate tastes and your collective interests? Did you know that The Hecht Co. . . . knowing your income, your fascination for clothes, your preference for suits, for classic white shirts and all tailored things . . . has dedicated itself to making you the Best Dressed Women in America? Go into any government building in Washington, and you will see these well-poised, well-dressed girls, wearing clothes like these photographed by Good Housekeeping Magazine. These are just a cross-section of exciting, wonderful fashions, chosen by Uncle Sam's Girls day after day . . . on The Hecht Co.'s new block-long fashion floor . . . the Third.



Hazel MacDowell, Flint, Mich., is a reporter in the OPA. Her soft coat is lightweight, blue or natural wool, with a rayon lining . . . casual and smooth. Sizes 12 to 18.....29.95

Misses' Better Coats, Third Floor, E St. Bldg.

Clara Carter, Springfield, Ill., secretary in the Safety Division, Civil Aeronautics Authority, wears this white rayon shirt with convertible collar. Sizes 32 to 40. 3.50

Sport Shop . . . The Hecht Co. Third Floor

SEE THESE GIRLS IN THIS MONTH'S ISSUE OF GOOD HOUSEKEEPING— PAGES 44 TO 54.

Turn to your Good Housekeeping Magazine this minute. See the wide-awake Girls-from-Everywhere-in-the U. S. A., wearing smart, well-tailored American-created models keyed to their various activities. Frocks in which they go about their daily office duties . . . frocks that carry them straight from office to dates and dinner dances . . . suits and blouses that give them that well-dressed air from early morn to late at night. All of them available on The Hecht Co.'s Third Floor of Fashion.

THE HECHT CO.